

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



LEVEL 2 CERTIFICATE

9542/01

LATIN LITERATURE

LEVEL 2

UNIT 9542 (Narratives)

P.M. THURSDAY, 12 June 2014

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Section A or B	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	50	

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Text and vocabulary booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **either** Section A (Tacitus, *Messalina*) **or** Section B (Ovid, *Metamorphoses*).

Make sure that you have the text and vocabulary booklet provided for use in this examination.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more space for any answer, you can continue on page 16. Please remember to include the question number(s).

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark available for this paper is 50.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing, i.e. questions 4 and 5 in Section A and questions 2 and 5 in Section B.

SECTION A

TACITUS: *Messalina*

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to **Section I, lines 1-8** (*Messalina ... frui*).

(a) *Messalina ... potiretur* (**lines 1-4**):

(i) write down the **Latin** adjective from **line 1** which suggests that this was not Messalina's first love affair. [1]

.....
(ii) why was Messalina attracted to Silius? [1]

.....
(iii) write down **two** Latin words or phrases which show that Messalina was a determined and passionate woman, and explain your choices. [4]

Example 1:

Example 2:

(b) *neque Silius ... accepturum* (**lines 4-7**): explain in your own words Silius' reactions to Messalina's interest in him. [3]

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

(c) *igitur placuit neglegere futura praesentibus frui* (lines 7-8): explain **one** way in which the style of writing in this sentence is particularly effective. [2]

.....
.....

11

2. Refer to **Section III** (*id certe ... tradam*).

(a) *nedum ... coniugali* (lines 3-8): give **three** details which suggest that Silius and Messalina took part in a genuine marriage ceremony. [3]

(i)

.....
.....

(ii)

.....
.....

(iii)

.....
.....

(b) *id certe ... tacente* (lines 1-2): why, according to Tacitus, might some readers find this story hard to believe? [2]

.....
.....
.....

(c) In **lines 8-9** (*nihil ... tradam*), what does Tacitus say to assure readers that the story is true? [2]

.....
.....
.....

7

3. Refer to **Section VII** (*non solum ... iussit*).

(a) *non solum ... adferrent* (**lines 1-3**): what alarming news did Messalina receive? [2]

.....
.....

(b) Look at **lines 3-5** (*igitur Messalina ... digrediuntur*).

(i) Where did Silius go, and why? [2]

.....
.....

(ii) *digrediuntur* (**line 5**): why do you think Silius and Messalina did this? [1]

.....
.....

(c) Say what the following quotations mean **and** explain why you think Tacitus includes each of them. [4]

tribus omnino comitantibus (**line 9**):

.....
.....
.....
.....

vehiculo, quo purgamenta hortorum eripiuntur (**lines 10-11**):

.....
.....
.....
.....

SECTION B

OVID: *Metamorphoses*

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to *The Building of the Labyrinth*, **lines 155-168** (*creverat ... tecti*).

(a) *monstri ... biformis* (**line 156**):

to what does this refer?

[1]

(b) From **lines 155-158** (*creverat ... tectis*), write down **two** Latin words or phrases which suggest the scandal surrounding Minos' family, and explain your choices. [4]

Example 1:

.....

Example 2:

.....

.....

(c) *Daedalus ... viarum* (**lines 159-161**):

(i) how is Daedalus described?

[2]

.....

(ii) how did Daedalus make it very difficult for anyone to find a way through the labyrinth? Give **two** details. [2]

.....

.....

.....

3. Refer to *Pygmalion*, **lines 243-252** (*quas quia Pygmalion ... arte sua*).

(a) Look at **lines 244-246** (*offensus ... carebat*).

(i) *offensus vitiis, quae plurima menti femineae natura dedit*: what do these words say about women? [2]

.....

.....

.....

(ii) How does Ovid emphasise that Pygmalion lived alone? Include the relevant **Latin** in your answer. [2]

.....

.....

.....

(b) *interea ... amorem* (**lines 247-249**):

(i) what material did Pygmalion use to make his model? [1]

.....

(ii) why do you think this material was particularly appropriate? [1]

.....

.....

(c) *si non obstat reverentia* (**line 251**): why do you think Ovid says this? [2]

.....

.....

.....

(d) *ars adeo latet arte sua* (**line 252**): what do you think Ovid means by this comment? [2]

.....

.....

.....

4. Compare *Daedalus and Icarus* lines 234-235 with *Pygmalion* lines 295-297.

(a) In what way are the endings of these two stories similar?

[1]

.....
.....

(b) How well does each set of closing lines fit the mood of the rest of the story?

[4]

Daedalus and Icarus (lines 234-235):

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Pygmalion (lines 295-297):

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

5. 'The behaviour of Ovid's characters is totally unrealistic.' To what extent do you agree? Support your answer by referring (in English) to any parts of the text. [10]

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
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.....
.....

5



9542/01-A

Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature

P.M. THURSDAY, 12 June 2014

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542
Latin Literature Narratives

9542
01A001

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This is the official examination text for the
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2014

Tacitus, *Messalina*

Messalina was the Emperor Claudius' third wife. We know little about her, because the relevant books of Tacitus have been lost. She was the daughter of Claudius' cousin and would have been around 15 years old at the time of her marriage to Claudius, who was then approaching 50. They had two children, Octavia and Britannicus, aged about seven and six respectively in 47 AD, when our narrative begins. Apparently Messalina had already been involved in a number of crimes and scandals before she began her affair with Silius.

I

Messalina novo et quasi insano amore incensa est. nam in C. Silium, iuventutis Romanae pulcherrimum, ita exarserat ut luniam Silanam, nobilem feminam, matrimonio eius exturbaret liberoque adultero potiretur. neque Silius flagitii aut periculi nescius erat: sed intellexit exitium, si abnueret, fore certum et, si consentiret, nonnullam facinoris celandi spem esse; simulque se magna praemia accepturum. igitur placuit negligere futura praesentibus frui. illa non furtim sed multis cum comitibus ventitat domum, egredienti adhaeret, dat opes honoresque; postremo servi, liberti, paratus principis apud adulterum saepe videbantur. at Claudius matrimonii sui erat ignarus.

II

iam Messalina propter facilitatem adulteriorum ad novas libidines versa est. Silius, sive fatali insania an ipsa pericula remedium imminentium periculorum ratus, abrumpi dissimulationem urgebat: quippe non exspectandum, dum princeps senesceret. se caelibem, orbem, nuptiis et adoptando Britannico paratum. eandem Messalinae potentiam mansuram esse, addita securitate, si praevenirent Claudium, qui insidiis incautus sed ad iram celer esset. Messalina, non amore in maritum, sed verita ne Silius summa adeptus se sperneret, diu haesitavit; sed tandem persuasum. nomen enim matrimonii concupivit ob magnitudinem infamiae. nec ultra morata quam dum sacrificii gratia Claudius Ostiam proficisceretur, cuncta nuptiarum sollemnia celebrat.

III

id certe fabulosum videbitur tantum securitatis ullis mortalibus fuisse in civitate omnium gnara et nihil tacente; nedum consulem designatum cum uxore principis, praedicta die, eis qui obsignarent adstantibus, velut suscipiendorum liberorum causa convenisse; atque illos sacrificiis perfectis inter convivas discubuisse, oscula et complexus dedisse, noctem denique egisse licentia coniugali. nihil tamen composui miraculi causa, sed audita scriptaque a senioribus tradam.

5

IV

igitur domus principis inhorruit, maximeque ei qui potentiam habebant timuerunt ne res verterentur: spem tamen habebant, si Claudio de atrocitate sceleris persuasissent, Messalinam posse opprimi sine quaestione damnatam; sed periculum esse ne ille defensionem audiret, neve clausae aures etiam confitenti non essent. Narcissus, occasiones quaerens, cum Caesar diu apud Ostiam moraretur, duas eius paelices largitione et promissis perpulit delationem subire. exim Calpurnia (id alteri paelici nomen), ubi datum est secretum, ad genua Caesaris provoluta nupsisse Messalinam Sillio exclamat; altera paelice haec confirmante, Calpurnia cieri Narcissum postulat. qui 'discidiumne tuum' inquit 'novisti? nam matrimonium Sillii vidit populus et senatus et milites; ac nisi celeriter agis, tenet urbem maritus.'

5

10

15

V

tum amicos fidelissimos vocat, praesertim Lusium Getam praetorianis praefectum. eo locuto ceteri certatim circumstrepunt ut iret in castra firmaretque praetorias cohortes, securitati suae antequam vindictae consuleret. iam Claudius identidem interrogabat an ipse imperii potens, an Silius privatus esset.

5

VI

at Messalina, numquam solutior luxu, adulto autumnos simulacrum vindemiae per domum celebrabat. urgebantur prela, fluebat vinum. feminae pellibus accinctae adsultabant ut sacrificantes vel insanientes Bacchae; ipsa crine fluxo thyrsus quatibat, iuxtaque Silius hedera vinctus, 5
 cothurnos gerens iaciebat caput, strepente circum procaci choro. ferunt Vettium Valentem, cum in praealtam arborem per lasciviam ascendisset, ceteris interrogantibus quid aspiceret respondisse tempestatem ab Ostia atrocem - sive coeperat ea species, seu forte lapsa vox postea in 10
 praesagium vertit.

VII

non solum rumor interea, sed undique nuntii ad Messalinam contendunt, qui Claudium omnia cognovisse et venire promptum ultioni adferrent. igitur Messalina Lucullianos in hortos, Silius dissimulando metui ad forum digrediuntur. illa tamen, quamquam res adversae 5
 consilium eximerent, ire obviam et aspici a marito statim constituit, quod saepe ei fuerat subsidium; misitque ut Britannicus et Octavia in complexum patris irent. atque interim, tribus omnino comitantibus - tam repens erat 10
 solitudo - postquam per urbem pedibus ivit, vehiculo, quo purgamenta hortorum eripiuntur, Ostiensem viam intrat. nullam misericordiam civibus commovit quia flagitiorum deformitas praevalebat. et iam erat in aspectu Claudii clamitabatque ut audiret Octaviae et Britannici matrem. Narcissus tamen obstrepuit, Silius et nuptias referens; 15
 simul codicillos libidinum indices tradidit, quibus visus Caesaris averteret. nec multo post urbem ingredienti offerebantur liberi, sed Narcissus amoveri eos iussit.

VIII

mirum inter haec silentium Claudii: omnia liberto oboediebat; qui contionem militum in castris paravit. apud eos praemonente Narcisso princeps pauca verba fecit: continuus dehinc clamor militum nomina reorum et poenas flagitantium. ductus Silius ad tribunal non defensionem, non moras temptavit, sed precatus est ut mors acceleraretur.

5

interim Messalina Lucullianis in hortis prolatare vitam, componere preces, nonnulla spe et ira: tantam superbiam etiam tum gerebat. ac nisi caedem eius Narcissus properavisset, vertisset perniciem in accusatorem. nam Claudius domum regressus, ubi cena vinoque incaluit, imperavit ut femina misera (hoc enim verbo Claudium usum esse ferunt) ad causam dicendam postridie adesset. quod ubi Narcissus audivit et languescere iram redire amorem vidit, timebat, si moraretur, propinquam noctem et uxorii cubiculi memoriam; igitur prorumpit denuntiatque centurionibus et tribuno, qui aderat, exsequi caedem: ita imperatorem iubere.

10

15

IX

missus quoque unus e libertis: is raptim in hortos praegressus repperit Messalinam, humi fusam; adsidebat mater Lepida, quae florenti filiae haud concors fuerat; sed supremis eius necessitatibus ad misericordiam versa suadebat ne percussorem opperiretur: transiisse vitam neque aliud quam mortem decoram quaerendum. sed nihil honestum inerat Messalinae animo, per libidines corrupto; lacrimae et questus inriti effundebantur, cum impetu venientium pulsae sunt fores adstititque tribunus. tunc primum Messalina fortunam suam intellexit ferrumque accepit; quod frustra iugulo aut pectori per trepidationem admovens, ictu tribuni transigitur. corpus matri concessum est.

X

nuntiatum est Claudio epulanti Messalinam perisse. ille non ultra quaesivit, sed poposcit poculum et solita convivio celebravit. ne proximis quidem diebus, odii gaudii irae tristitiae ullius denique humani adfectus signa dedit, non cum laetantes accusatores aspiceret, non cum filios maerentes. iuivit oblivionem eius senatus, qui decrevit Messalinae nomen et effigies privatis ac publicis locis demovendas.

Unit 9542 Section A: Tacitus, *Messalina* – Complete Vocabulary

A

ā, ab + abl. - from, by
abnuō, abnuere, abnuī - refuse, deny
abrupō, abrumperē, abrupī, abruptus + abl. - break off, throw off
ac - and
accelerō, accelerāre, accelerāvī, accelerātus - hasten, speed up
accingō, accingere, accīnxī, accīnctus - dress in
accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - accept, take in, receive
accūsātor, accūsātōris - accuser
ad + acc. - to, at
addō, addere, addidī, additus - add
adfectus, adfectūs - emotion, feeling
adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus - bring, report
adhaerō, adhaerēre, adhaesī - stick to, always be with
adipīscor, adipīscī, adeptus sum - receive, obtain
admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus - bring near, bring forward, apply, put to
adolēscō, adolēscere, adolēvī, adultus - grow older, be well advanced
adoptō, adoptāre, adoptāvī, adoptātus - adopt
adsidēō, adsidēre, adsēdī - sit beside
adstō, adstāre, adstīti - stand by, stand, be present
adsultō, adsultāre, adsultāvī - jump about, leap about
adsum, adesse, adfuī - be present, arrive
adulter, adulteri - adulterer, lover
adulterium, adulteriū - adultery, adulterous relationship
adversus, adversa, adversum - hostile, unfavourable, unfortunate
rēs adversae, rērum adversārum - misfortune, disaster
agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - do, act, pass, spend
alius, alia, aliud - other, another
alter, altera, alterum - the other, another
alter ... alter - one ... the other
amicus, amicī - friend, ally
amor, amōris - love
āmoveō, āmovēre, āmōvī, āmōtus - remove
an - whether, or
animus, animī - spirit, mind, character
antequam - before, sooner
apud + acc. - among, with, in, at the house of
arbor, arboris - tree
ascendō, ascendere, ascendī - climb up, ascend
aspectus, aspectūs - sight, view
aspiciō, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus - look at, behold, see, notice
at - but, yet, meanwhile
atque - and, and also, and even
ātrōcītās, ātrōcītātis - enormity
ātrōx, ātrōcis - terrible, severe
audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - hear
auris, auris - ear
aut - or
autumnus, autumnī - autumn
āvertō, āvertere, āvertī, āversus - turn away, distract

B

Baccha, Bacchae - Bacchant, a follower of Bacchus
Britannicus, Britannicī - Britannicus, son of Claudius and Messalina

C

C. = abbreviation of **Gāius** - Gaius
caedēs, caedis - murder, slaughter, execution
caelebs, caelibis - unmarried

Caesar, Caesaris - the emperor
Calpurnia, Calpurniae - Calpurnia
caput, capitis - head
castra, castrōrum - camp
castrum, castrī - camp
causa, causae - reason, cause, case (of law)
causā + gen. - for the sake of
causam dīcere - plead one's case
celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvī, celebrātus - celebrate
celer, celeris, celere - quick
celeriter - quickly, fast
cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus - hide
cēna, cēnae - dinner
centuriō, centuriōnis - centurion
certātīm - in rivalry, in competition, eagerly
certē - certainly, surely, really, indeed
certus, certa, certum - certain
cēterus, cētera, cēterum - the other
chorus, chorī - chorus, band, group
cieō, ciēre, cīvī, citus - summon
circum - around, about
circumstrepō, circumstrepere - make a noise around, shout around
cīvis, cīvis - citizen
cīvītās, cīvītātis - city, state
clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī - demand loudly, shout repeatedly
clāmō, clāmōris - shout, uproar
Claudius, Claudiī - Claudius
claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - shut, close, block
cōdicillī, cōdicillōrum - writing-tablet, notebook, note
coepiō, coepere, coepī - begin
cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus - get to know, find out
cohors, cohortis - cohort
comes, comitis - comrade, companion
comitō, comitāre, comitāvī, comitātus - accompany, follow
commoveō, commovēre, commōvī, commōtus - move, arouse, evoke
complexus, complexūs - embrace
compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus - put together, arrange, compose, write an account
concedō, concedere, concessī, concessus - grant, hand over
concors, concordis + dat. - in harmony, on friendly terms with
concupīscō, concupīscere, concupīvī, concupītus - covet, long for
cōfirmō, cōfirmāre, cōfirmāvī, cōfirmātus - confirm
cōnfiteor, cōnfiterī, cōnfessus sum - confess
coniugālis, coniugālis, coniugāle - conjugal, matrimonial, of marriage
cōnsentiō, cōnsentire, cōnsēnsī - agree
cōnsilium, cōnsiliī - plan, judgement
cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī - decide
cōnsul, cōnsulis - consul
cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsuluī + dat. - consider, take care of, provide for
contendō, contendere, contendī - hurry
continuus, continua, continuum - continuous, persistent
contio, contioinis - assembly
conveniō, convenire, convēnī - come together, join in marriage
convīva, convīvae - dinner guest
convīvium, convīvī - feast, entertainment, banquet
corpus, corporis - body

corrumpō, corrumpere, corrūpī, corruptus - corrupt, ruin

cothurnus, cothurnī - high boot

crīnis, crīnis - hair

cubiculum, cubiculī - bedroom

cum (1) - when, since, because, although

cum (2) + abl. - with

cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum - all

D

damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus - condemn

dē + abl. - from, down from; about

dēcernō, dēcernere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētus - decree, decide, propose

decōrus, decōra, decōrum - right, fitting, decent

dēfēnsiō, dēfēnsiōnis - defence

dēfōrmitās, dēfōrmitātis - appalling nature

dehinc - thereafter, from then on

dēlātiō, dēlātiōnis - accusation, denunciation

dēmōvō, dēmōvĕre, dēmōvī, dēmōtus - move away, put away, remove

dēnique - at last, finally, in fact, in short

dēnūntiō, dēnūntiāre, dēnūntiāvī, dēnūntiātus + dat. - order

dēsīgnō, dēsīgnāre, dēsīgnāvī, dēsīgnātus - designate, appoint, choose

dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dīctus - say, speak

causam dīcere - plead one's case

diēs, diē - day

dīgredior, dīgredī, dīgressus sum - separate, go in different directions

discidium, discidiī - divorce

discumbō, discumbere, discubū - lie down, recline at table

dissimulātiō, dissimulātiōnis - concealment

dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus - disguise, conceal

diū - for a long time

dō, dare, dedī, datus - give, furnish, offer

domus, domī - home, house, household

dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - lead

dum - until

duo, duae, duo - two

E

ē+ abl. - from, out of

effigiēs, effigiēt - portrait, image, effigy, statue

effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus - pour out

ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - go out

enim - for

eō, īre, īī/īvī - go

obviam īre - meet, go to meet

epulor, epulārī, epulātus sum - enjoy a banquet, have a feast

ēripiō, ēripere, ēripū + dat. - take away, remove

et - and, also, even

et ... et - both ... and

etiam - even, also

exardēscō, exardēscere, exarsī - be inflamed (with love)

exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī - exclaim, shout

exim - then, next

eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēemptus - take away

exitium, exitiī - destruction, killing, death

exsequor, exsequī, exsecūtus sum - carry out, accomplish

exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus - wait for

exturbō, exturbāre, exturbāvī, exturbātus - drive out

F

fābulōsus, fābulōsa, fābulōsum - incredible, fictional

facilitās, facilitātis - ease

facinus, facinoris - deed, crime

faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - make, do

fātālis, fātālis, fātāle - sent by fate, fatal, dangerous

fēmina, fēminae - female, woman

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - carry, bring; report, say

ferrum, ferrī - iron, sword

fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle - faithful, loyal, trustworthy; dependable

filia, filiae - daughter

filius, filiī - son

firmō, firmāre, firmāvī, firmātus - make firm, make steady, strengthen, secure

flāgitium, flāgitii - scandal

flāgitō, flāgitāre, flāgitāvī, flāgitātus - demand

flōreō, flōrĕre, flōruī - prosper

fluō, fluere, flūxī - flow, stream, hang loosely

forēs, forium - gate, door

forte - by chance, perhaps

fortūna, fortūnae - fortune, luck, status, misfortune

forum, forī - forum, market-place

fruor, fruī, fructus sum + abl. - enjoy

frūstrā - in vain

fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus - pour, pour out, sprawl

fūrtim - furtively

futūra, futūrōrum - the future

G

gaudium, gaudiī - joy, gladness, delight

genū, genūs - knee

gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus - wear; use, display

Geta, Getae - Geta

gnārus, gnāra, gnārum - having knowledge of, being aware of

grātiā + gen. - for the purpose of

H

habeō, habĕre, habuī, habitus - have, hold, reckon, consider, treat

haesitō, haesitāre, haesitāvī - hesitate

haud - not

hedera, hederæ - ivy

hic, haec, hoc - this

honestus, honesta, honestum - honourable, decent

honor, honōris - honour, official position

hortus, hortī - garden

hūmānus, hūmāna, hūmānum - human, of a human being

humī - on the ground

I

iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus - throw around, toss

iam - now, already

ictus, ictūs - thrust, blow

idem, eadem, idem - the same

identidem - continually, repeatedly, again and again

igitur - therefore, and so

ignārus, ignāra, ignārum - not knowing, unaware, unsuspecting

ille, illa, illud - that; he, she, it; the following, the former, the well known

immineō, imminĕre, imminuī + dat. - hang over, threaten

imperātor, imperātōris - emperor, general
imperium, imperiī - command; rule; empire; supreme power
imperō, imperāre, imperāvī + dat. - order, command
impetus, impetūs - attack, force
in (1) + acc. - to, into; for, towards; on
in (2) + abl. - in, on
incalēscō, incalēscere, incaluī - grow warm, relax
incautus, incauta, incautum - unthinking, unsuspecting
incendō, incendere, incendi, incēnsus - burn, set fire to
index, indicis - indication, proof
īnfāmia, īnfāmiae - outrageousness
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum - enter
inhorrēscō, inhorrescere, inhorruī - shudder
inquit - he says, he said
inritus, inrita, inritum - useless
īnsānia, īnsāniae - madness
īnsāniō, īnsānīre, īnsānīvī - be mad, be in a frenzy, act crazily
īnsānus, īnsāna, īnsānum - mad, crazy
īnsidiae, īnsidiarum - ambush, intrigue
īnsum, inesse, īnfulī - be in, be inside
intelligō, intellegere, intelligēxi, intelligētus - understand
inter + acc. - among, between
intereā - meanwhile
interim - meanwhile
interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātus - ask, question
intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus - enter
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself
īra, irae - anger, wrath, rage
is, ea, id - he, she, it; this, that
ita - in this way, so
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - order
iugulum, iugulī - throat
lūnia, lūniae - Lunia Silana, wife of Silius
iuventūs, iuventūtis - youth, young men
iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus - help, assist
iuxtā - close by, near by

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - let slip, let fall
lacrima, lacrimae - tear
laetor, laetārī, laetātus sum - rejoice, be joyful
languēscō, languēscere, languī - droop, grow weak
largitiō, largitiōnis - generous gifts, bribery
lascīvia, lascīviae - playfulness, joke
Lepida, Lepidae - Lepida
līber, lībera, līberum - free, unencumbered
līberī, līberōrum - children
lībertus, lībertī - freedman, ex-slave
libīdō, libīdinis - pleasure, lust
licentia, licentiae - liberty, licence, freedom
locus, locī - place, position
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - speak, talk
Lūcullīanus, Lūcullīana, Lūcullīanum - of Lucullus
Lusius, Lusiī - Lusius
luxus, luxūs - luxury, extravagance

M

maereō, maerēre - be sad, grieve, lament
magnitūdō, magnitūdinis - magnitude, great size
magnus, magna, magnum - big, great
maneō, manēre, mānsī - remain, stay
marītus, marītī - husband
māter, mātris - mother
mātrimōnium, mātrimōnī - marriage

maximē - very greatly, very much, most of all
memoria, memoriae - memory
Messalīna, Messalīnae - Messalina, third wife of the Emperor Claudius
metus, metūs - fear
mīles, mīlitis - soldier
mīrāculum, mīrāculī - wonder, marvel, amazing story
mīrus, mīra, mīrum - strange, surprising
miser, misera, miserum - miserable, wretched
miserīcordia, miserīcordiae - pity
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - send
mora, morae - delay
moror, morārī, morātus sum - delay, wait
mors, mortis - death
mortālis, mortālis, mortāle - mortal, human
multī, multae, multa - many
multō - much

N

nam - for
Narcissus, Narcissī - Narcissus
nē - not, that, lest, not to
nē ... quidem - not even
nec - and not, nor
necessitās, necessitātis - need, time of need, crisis
nēdum - not only that, let alone that
neglegō, neglegere, neglēxi, neglēctus - neglect, disregard, ignore
neque - and not, nor
nescius, nescia, nescium - unaware of
nēve - and that
nihil - nothing; not at all
nisi - unless, if ... not
nōbilis, nōbilis, nōbile - noble, of noble birth
nōmen, nōminis - name
nōn - not
nōnnūllus, nōnnūlla, nōnnūllum - some
nōvī, nōvisse - know, be familiar with
novus, nova, novum - new
nox, noctis - night, darkness
nūbō, nūbere, nūpsī + dat. - marry
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - not any, no
numquam - never, at no time
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - announce, report
nūntius, nūntiī - messenger
nūptiae, nūptiarum - wedding, marriage

O

ob + acc. - because of
oblīviō, oblīviōnis - oblivion, forgetfulness
oboediō, oboedīre, oboedīvī + dat. - obey
obsignō, obsignāre, obsignāvī, obsignātus - sign, be a witness
obstrepō, obstrepere, obstrepuī - shout against, shout down
obviam - in the way
obviam īre - meet, go to meet
occāsīō, occāsīōnis - opportunity
Octāvia, Octāviae - Octavia, daughter of Claudius and Messalina
odium, odiī - hatred, spite, resentment
offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus - offer
omnīnō - in total, only
omnis, omnis, omne - all, every
opēs, opum - money, wealth
opperior, opperīrī, oppertus sum - await
opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressus - crush
orbis, orba, orbis - childless

ōsculum, ōsculī - *kiss*
 Ostia, Ostiae - *Ostia, the harbour-town of Rome*
 Ostiēnsis, Ostiēnsis, Ostiēnse - *of Ostia, leading to Ostia*

P

paelex, paelicis - *concubine, courtesan*
 parātus, parāta, parātum - *ready, prepared*
 parātus, parātūs - *property, belongings*
 parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus - *prepare, make ready*
 pater, patris - *father*
 paucī, paucae, pauca - *few*
 pectus, pectoris - *chest, breast, heart*
 pellis, pellis - *skin, hide*
 pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsus - *break down, break open*
 per + acc. - *through, along, over, throughout, all over, for, for the sake of*
 percussor, percussōris - *executioner*
 pereō, perire, perīī - *die, perish*
 perficiō, perficere, perfēcī, perfectus - *finish, complete, perform*
 periculum, periculī - *danger*
 perniciēs, perniciēī - *ruin, death*
 perpellō, perpellere, perpulī, perpulsus - *induce, prevail upon*
 persuādeō, persuādere, persuāsī, persuāsus + dat. - *persuade*
 pēs, pedis - *foot, footstep*
 placeō, placere, placuī - *please, suit, be pleasing*
 pōculum, pōculī - *drinking-vessel, cup*
 poena, poenae - *punishment*
 populus, populī - *people*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī - *ask for, demand*
 possum, posse, potuī - *can, be able*
 post - *after, afterwards*
 posteā - *afterwards*
 postquam - *after, when*
 postrēmō - *finally, lastly*
 postrīdiē - *on the next day*
 postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus - *demand*
 potēns, potēntis - *be in control of, have power over*
 potentia, potentiae - *power*
 potior, potīrī, potītus sum + abl. - *take possession of, have*
 praealtus, praealta, praealtum - *very high*
 praedicō, praedicere, praedīxī, praedictus - *declare beforehand, rearrange*
 praeficiō, praeficere, praefēcī, praefectus + dat. - *put in charge of, make commander of*
 praegredior, praegredī, praegressus sum - *precede, go on ahead*
 praemium, praemiī - *prize, reward*
 praemoneō, praemonere, praemonuī, praemonitus - *forewarn*
 praesāgium, praesāgiī - *foreboding, prophecy*
 praesentia, praesentium - *the present*
 praesertim - *especially, particularly*
 praetōriānus, praetōriānī - *a member of the Imperial bodyguard, a praetorian guard*
 praetōrius, praetōria, praetōrium - *praetorian*
 praevalēō, praevalere, praevaluī - *prevail, carry more weight*
 praeveniō, praevenire, praevenī, praeventus - *forestall*
 precēs, precum - *prayers*
 precor, precārī, precātus sum - *pray (to), pray for*
 prēlum, prēlī - *wine-press*
 primum - *first, for the first time*
 prīnceps, prīncipis - *chief, chieftain, emperor*

privātus, privāta, privātum - *private*
 privātus, privātī - *a subject, private citizen*
 procāx, procācis - *dissolute, undisciplined*
 proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum - *set out*
 prōlātō, prōlātāre, prōlātāvī, prōlātātus - *prolong*
 prōmissum, prōmissī - *promise*
 prōmptus, prōmpta, prōmptum - *prepared, ready*
 properō, properāre, properāvī, properātus - *hurry, hasten*
 propinquus, propinqua, propinquum - *approaching, next*
 propter + acc. - *because of*
 prōrumpō, prōrumpere, prōrūpī - *break out, rush out*
 prōvolvō, prōvolvī, prōvolūtus sum - *fall down*
 proximus, proxima, proximum - *next, immediately following*
 pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum - *public, common*
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *beautiful, handsome*
 purgāmenta, purgāmentōrum - *refuse*

Q

quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus - *search for, look for, ask, inquire*
 quaestiō, quaestiōnis - *trial*
 quam - *than*
 quamquam - *although*
 quasi - *as it were, almost*
 quatiō, quater, —, quassus - *shake, brandish*
 questus, questūs - *lament, complaint*
 quī, quae, quod - *who, which, that*
 quia - *because*
 quidem - *indeed, certainly, in fact*
 nē ... quidem - *not even*
 quippe - *for obviously, indeed*
 quis, quid - *who? which? what?*
 quoque - *also, too*

R

raptim - *hurriedly*
 ratus, rata, ratum - *thinking*
 redeō, redire, redīī - *return, go back, come back*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - *bring back, recall*
 regredior, regredī, regressus sum - *return*
 remedium, remedīī - *cure*
 repēns, repentis - *sudden*
 reperiō, reperire, repperī, repertus - *find*
 rēs, rei - *thing, business, matter, condition*
 rēs adversae, rērum adversārum - *misfortune, disaster*
 respondeō, respondere, respondī - *reply, respond*
 reus, rei - *defendant, guilty person*
 Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum - *Roman*
 rūmor, rūmōris - *rumour*

S

sacrificium, sacrificiī - *sacrifice (to a god)*
 sacrificō, sacrificāre, sacrificāvī, sacrificātus - *sacrifice*
 saepe - *often*
 scelus, sceleris - *crime*
 scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus - *write*
 sē - *himself, herself, themselves*
 sēcrētum, sēcrētī - *secret, private interview*
 sēcūritās, sēcūritātis - *safety, security; recklessness, carelessness*
 sed - *but*
 senātus, senātūs - *senate*
 senēscō, senēscere, senuī - *grow old*

senior, seniōris - *elder, senior*
servus, servī - *slave*
seu - *or whether*
sive ... seu - *either ... or*
sī - *if*
signum, signī - *mark, token, sign*
Silāna, Silānae - *Lunia Silana, wife of Silius*
silentium, silentiī - *silence*
Silius, Siliī - *Gaius Silius, a young nobleman*
simul - *at the same time, together*
simulacrum, simulacrī - *representation, pretence, show*
sine + abl. - *without*
sive - *whether*
sive ... seu - *either ... or*
solitūdō, solitūdinis - *solitude, desertion, desolation*
solitus, solita, solitum - *usual, customary, normal*
sollemne, sollemnis - *ceremony*
solum - *only*
solūtus, solūta, solūtum - *unrestrained, free, relaxed, uninhibited*
speciēs, speciēi - *sight, appearance*
spernō, spernere, sprēvi, sprētus - *despise, reject*
spēs, speī - *hope*
statim - *at once*
strepō, strepere, strepuī - *make a loud noise, shout confusedly*
suādeō, suādere, suāsī + dat. - *urge, persuade*
subeō, subire, subiī, subitus - *undertake*
subsidium, subsidiī - *support, means of salvation, life-line*
sum, esse, fuī - *be, exist, live; happen; remain; be possible/allowable*
summa, summōrum - *highest honours, supreme power, the throne*
superbia, superbiae - *arrogance, insolence*
suprēmus, suprēma, suprēmum - *last, extreme*
suscipiō, suscipere, suscipī, susceptus - *have a child, rear, produce*
suus, sua, suum - *his, her, his own, their own*

T

taceō, tacēre, tacuī - *be silent, say nothing*
tam - *so*
tamen - *however, nevertheless, all the same, yet*
tandem - *at last*
tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great, such a great*
tantum + gen. - *so much, such a degree of*
tempestās, tempestātis - *storm*
temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus - *try, attempt*
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *hold, keep*
thyrsus, thyrī - *Bacchic wand*
timeō, timēre, timuī - *be afraid, fear*
trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus - *hand over, relate, tell, deliver*

trānseō, trānsire, trānsiī, trānsitus - *cross over, be over, be finished*
trānsigō, trānsigere, trānsēgī, trānsāctus - *stab, run through*
trepidātiō, trepidātiōnis - *alarm, trembling, panic*
trēs, tria - *three*
tribūnal, tribūnālis - *platform*
tribūnus, tribūnī - *tribune*
trīstītia, trīstītia - *unhappiness, sadness*
tum - *then*
tunc - *then*
tuus, tua, tuum - *your (singular), yours*

U

ubi - *where, when*
ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any, any one*
ultiō, ultiōnis - *revenge*
ultrā - *more, further*
undique - *on all sides, from all directions*
ūnus, ūna, ūnum - *one, a single*
urbs, urbis - *city, the City, Rome*
urgeō, urgere, ursī - *press, squeeze, weigh down; urge*
ut (1) - *as, like*
ut (2) - *that, so that*
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl. - *use*
uxor, uxōris - *wife*
uxōrius, uxōria, uxōrium - *conjugal, belonging to one's wife*

V

Valēns, Valentis - *Valens*
vehiculum, vehiculī - *cart*
vel - *or*
velut - *as it were, as if, as though*
veniō, venire, venī - *come*
ventitō, ventitāre - *come repeatedly*
verbum, verbī - *word*
veritus, verita, veritum - *fearing, afraid*
vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - *turn, direct, change, alter, overturn, upset*
vērtor, vertī, versus sum - *turn, change*
Vettius, Vettiī - *Vettius*
via, viae - *street, road*
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see; (in passive) appear, seem*
vinciō, vincire, vīnxī, vīnctus - *bind, encircle, garland*
vīndēmia, vīndēmia - *grape-gathering, grape harvest*
vīndicta, vīndictae - *vengeance, punishment*
vīnum, vīnī - *wine*
vīsus, vīsūs - *gaze, attention*
vīta, vītae - *life*
vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus - *call, summon*
vōx, vōcis - *voice, word, words*

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Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature
For Summer 2014

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542
Latin Literature Narratives

Section B:
Ovid, *Metamorphoses*

This is the official examination text for the
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2014

Ovid, *Metamorphoses*

In his Metamorphoses, Ovid fitted together into a continuous poem of around 12,000 lines an enormous range of myths and folk-tales, beginning with the creation of the world and ending in Ovid's own day. Almost all the stories it contains involve a change of shape (in Greek, a 'metamorphosis') of one sort or another - humans, for example, being transformed into animals, trees, and even mountains!

The Building of the Labyrinth (*Met.* 8.152-168)

The first passage tells how, Minos, king of Crete, returned from a successful war against Athens to find that, in his absence, his wife Pasiphae had fallen in love with a bull and, as the result of their appalling union, had given birth to the Minotaur. In order to remove this blot on his family, Minos employed the famous inventor Daedalus to construct a building in which the hideous creature could be hidden away.

vota lovi Minos taurorum corpora centum solvit, ut egressus ratibus Curetida terram contigit, et spoliis decorata est regia fixis. creverat opprobrium generis, foedumque patebat	155
matris adulterium monstri novitate biformis; destinat hunc Minos thalamo remove pudorem multiplicique domo caecisque includere tectis. Daedalus ingenio fabrae celeberrimus artis ponit opus turbatque notas et lumina flexa	160
ducit in errorem variarum ambage viarum. non secus ac liquidis Phrygiis Maeandrus in undis ludit et ambiguo lapsu refluitque fluitque occurrentesque sibi venturas aspicit undas et nunc ad fontes, nunc ad mare versus apertum	165
incertas exercet aquas: ita Daedalus implet innumeras errore vias, vixque ipse reverti ad limen potuit: tanta est fallacia tecti.	

Daedalus and Icarus (*Met.* 8.183-235)

For many years the Minotaur - fed on the flesh of Athenian youths - remained hidden but secure, until the secret of the labyrinth was penetrated by the young Athenian prince Theseus. Helped by the king's daughter Ariadne, he succeeded in killing the Minotaur and then escaped with her. Daedalus was blamed for all this, and he and his son now became Minos' prisoners.

Daedalus interea, Creten longumque perosus exilium, tactusque loci natalis amore, clausus erat pelago. 'terras licet' inquit 'et undas	185
obstruat, at caelum certe patet; ibimus illac! omnia possideat, non possidet aera Minos.'	
dixit et ignotas animum dimittit in artes, naturamque novat. nam ponit in ordine pennas,	189
ut clivo crevisse putes; sic rustica quondam	191
fistula disparibus paulatim surgit avenis. tum lino medias et ceris adligat imas, atque ita compositas parvo curvamine flectit,	
ut veras imitetur aves. puer Icarus una	195
stabat et, ignarus sua se tractare pericla, ore renidenti modo, quas vaga moverat aura, captabat plumas, flavam modo pollice ceram mollibat, lusuque suo mirabile patris	
impediebat opus. postquam manus ultima coepto	200
imposita est, geminas opifex libravit in alas ipse suum corpus motaque pependit in aura. instruit et natum, 'medio'que 'ut limite curras, Icare', ait 'moneo, ne, si demissior ibis,	
unda gravet pennas, si celsior, ignis adurat.	205
inter utrumque vola! nec te spectare Booten aut Helicen iubeo strictumque Orionis ense: me duce carpe viam!' pariter praecepta volandi tradit et ignotas umeris accommodat alas.	
inter opus monitusque genae maduere seniles,	210
et patriae tremuere manus. dedit oscula nato non iterum repetenda suo, pennisque levatus ante volat comitique timet, velut ales, ab alto quae teneram prolem produxit in aera nido;	
hortaturque sequi, damnosaeque erudit artes,	215
et movet ipse suas et nati respicit alas.	

hos aliquis tremula dum captat harundine pisces,
 aut pastor baculo stivave innixus arator
 vidit et obstipuit, quique aethera carpere possent
 credit esse deos. et iam lunonia laeva 220
 parte Samos (fuerant Delosque Parosque relictæ),
 dextra Lebinthos erat fecundaque melle Calymne,
 cum puer audaci coepit gaudere volatu
 deseruitque ducem, caelique cupidine tractus
 altius egit iter. rapidi vicinia solis 225
 mollit odoratas, pennarum vincula, ceras.
 tabuerant cerae; nudos quatit ille lacertos,
 remigioque carens non ullas percipit auras.
 oraque caerulea patrium clamantia nomen
 excipiuntur aqua, quae nomen traxit ab illo. 230
 at pater infelix nec iam pater 'Icare', dixit,
 'Icare', dixit 'ubi es? qua te regione requiram?
 Icare', dicebat; pennas aspexit in undis,
 devovitque suas artes corpusque sepulcro
 condidit, et tellus a nomine dicta sepulti. 235

Pygmalion (*Met.* 10.243-297)

In this story, Pygmalion is king of Cyprus. Some of the women of this island had become the first to sell their services as prostitutes. Disgusted by their immoral behaviour, Pygmalion made up his mind to have nothing to do with any women.

<p>quas quia Pygmalion aevum per crimen agentes viderat, offensus vitiis, quae plurima menti femineae natura dedit, sine coniuge caelebs vivebat thalamicque diu consorte carebat. interea niveum mira feliciter arte sculpsit ebur formamque dedit, qua femina nasci nulla potest, operisque sui concepit amorem. virginis est verae facies, quam vivere credas et, si non obstat reverentia, velle moveri: ars adeo latet arte sua. miratur et haurit pectore Pygmalion simulati corporis ignes. saepe manus operi temptantes admovet, an sit corpus an illud ebur, nec adhuc ebur esse fatetur. oscula dat reddique putat loquiturque tenetque, et credit tactis digitos insidere membris, et metuit pressos veniat ne livor in artus. et modo blanditias adhibet, modo grata puellis munera fert illi - conchas teretesque lapillos et parvas volucres et flores mille colorum, liliaque pictasque pilas et ab arbore lapsas Heliadum lacrimas. ornat quoque vestibus artus, dat digitis gemmas, dat longa monilia collo; aure leves baccae, redimicula pectore pendent. cuncta decent, nec nuda minus formosa videtur. collocat hanc stratis concha Sidonide tinctis appellatque tori sociam, adclinataque colla mollibus in plumis, tamquam sensura, reponit.</p>	<p>245</p> <p>250</p> <p>255</p> <p>260</p> <p>265</p>
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Unit 9542 Section B: Ovid, Metamorphoses – Complete Vocabulary

A

ā, ab + abl. - from
ac - and, and besides; than
nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as
accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus - set on fire, light
accommodō, accommodāre, accommodāvī, accommodātus - adjust, fit
ad + acc. - to, towards, near, near by, at, before, up to, until, about; in comparison with, according to, in order to, for; in addition to, after, concerning
adclīnō, adclīnāre, adclīnāvī - lay down, lean, recline
adeō - so much, so far, to such a degree
adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitus - offer, use
adhūc - still, yet
adligō, adligāre, adligāvī, adligātus - bind, tie
admoveō, admovēre, admovī, admōtus - move, bring near, lay on
adsum, adesse, adfuī - be near, be present at
adtollō, adtollere - lift up, raise
adulterium, adulteriī - adultery
adūrō, adūrere, adussī, adustus - burn, scorch
āer, āeris - air, atmosphere, sky
aethēr, aetheris - upper air, heaven, sky
aevum, aevī - time, life
agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - act, do, offer, spend (time), drive, take
grātēs agere - to thank
aiō - say
āla, ālae - wing
āles, ālitis - bird
aliquis, aliquid - someone
altus, alta, altum - high
ambāgēs, ambāgis - twisting around, twists and turns
ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum - changeable, varying, uncertain
amīcus, amīca, amīcum - friendly, favourable
amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - love
amor, amōris - love, desire
an - whether, or
an ... an - whether ... or
animus, animī - mind, will, purpose
ante + acc. - in front, before
apertus, aperta, apertum - open
apex, apicis - point, top, tongue (of flame)
appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus - call, address, name
aqua, aquae - water, sea
āra, ārae - altar
arātor, arātōris - ploughman, farmer
arbor, arboris - tree
ars, artis - skill, art, cunning, artifice
artus, artūs - limb
aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectus - see, look at, behold, catch sight of
at - but, yet, at least
atque - and, and also
audāx, audācis - bold, daring, audacious
audeō, audēre, ausus sum - dare
aura, aerae - air, gentle breeze, breeze
aureus, aurea, aureum - golden, shining like gold, beautiful
auris, auris - ear
aurum, aurī - gold
aut - or
avēna, avēnae - reed
avis, avis - bird

B

bāca, bācae - pearl
baculum, baculī - stick, staff
bifōrmis, bifōrmis, bifōrme - two-formed (i.e. man and bull)
blanditia, blanditiae - flattery, charm
Boōtes, Boōtae - Bootes, a constellation (the Ox-driver)

C

caecus, caeca, caecum - dark, obscure, secret
caelebs, caelibis - unmarried, single, bachelor
caelum, caelī - heaven, sky
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum - dark blue
Calymnē, Calymnēs - Calymne, an island in the Aegean Sea
captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus - snatch, try to catch, grab
careō, carēre, caruī + abl. - be without, miss, lack
carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus - take, seize, use
cēdō, cēdere, cessī - yield
celeber, celebris, celebre - renowned, renowned, famous
celsus, celsa, celsum - high, on a higher course
centum - a hundred
cēra, cērae - wax
certē - certainly, surely
cervix, cervicis - neck
clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī - shout, call
claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - shut in, imprison
clīvus, clīvī - slope
coepiō, coepere, coepī - begin
coeptum, coeptī - undertaking, task
cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōāctus - contract, come together
collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus - place
collum, collī - neck
color, colōris - colour
comes, comitis - companion
compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus - put together, arrange, construct
concha, conchae - shell-fish (producing a rich purple dye), shell
concidō, concidere, concidī - fall down, be killed, die
concipiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus - conceive, develop, produce, form
condō, condere, condidī, conditus - lay to rest, place, bury
coniugium, coniugī - marriage, wedding
coniūnx, coniugis - wife, spouse
cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī - stand
cōsors, cōnsortis - partner
contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus - touch, reach
cornū, cornūs - horn, horn of the moon
corpus, corporis - body, corpse
crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī - believe, think, be of the opinion
crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus - grow, increase
Crētē, Crētēs - Crete
crīmen, crīminis - crime, scandal, immorality
cum (1) - when, as soon as
cum (2) + abl. - with, along with
cūnctus, cūnctum - all, every, all together, total, complete
cupīdō, cupīdinis - love, desire
Cūrētis, Cūrētidis - Cretan
currō, currere, cucurrī - run, hasten
curvāmen, curvāminis - curve, arc

Cýprus, Cýprī - *Cyprus*

D

Daedalus, Daedalī - *Daedalus*
damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum - *destructive, fatal*
dē + abl. - *from, after*
dea, deae - *goddess*
decet, decēre, decuit - *look right, be becoming, be fitting*
decorō, decorāre, decorāvī, decorātus - *adorn, decorate*
Dēlos, Dēlī - *Delos, an island of the Cyclades*
dēmissus, dēmissa, dēmissum - *low, by a lower course*
dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus - *abandon, desert, leave*
dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - *determine, decide*
deus, deī - *god*
dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvōvī, dēvōtus - *curse*
dexter, dextra, dextrum - *on the right hand side, to the right*
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *say, declare, express, call*
diēs, diēī - *day*
digitus, digitī - *finger*
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsi, dīmīssus - *direct, apply*
dispār, disparis - *unequal, of different lengths*
diū - *for a long while*
dō, dare, dedī, datus - *give*
domus, domī - *house, home*
dubie - *hesitantly, uncertainly, doubtfully*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *lead, extend, draw, deceive*
dum - *while, as long as*
dux, ducis - *leader, guide*

E

ebur, eboris - *ivory, ivory statue*
eburneus, eburnea, eburneum - *made of ivory*
eburnus, eburna, eburnum - *made of ivory*
ego, meī - *I, me*
ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - *come to land, disembark from*
ēnsis, ēnsis - *sword*
eō, īre, īī - *go*
error, errōris - *uncertainty, error, deception*
ērubescō, ērubescere, ērubuī - *redden, blush*
ērudīō, ērudīre, ērudīvī, ērudītus - *instruct, teach*
et - *and; also; even; moreover*
et ... et - *both ... and*
excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - *catch, receive, take*
exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus - *keep in motion, ply*
exilium, exiliī - *exile*

F

faber, fabra, fabrum - *of the craftsman*
faciēs, faciēī - *form, shape, look, appearance*
faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *make, do, cause*
fallācia, fallāciae - *deceptiveness, trickery*
fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus - *cheat, deceive, disappoint*
falsus, falsa, falsum - *false, unreal*
fateor, fatērī, fassus sum - *admit, acknowledge*
fēcundus, fēcunda, fēcundum - *fruitful, abundant*
fēlīciter - *fortunately, luckily, happily*

fēmina, fēminae - *female, woman*
fēmineus, fēminea, fēmineum - *of a woman, feminine*
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *bring, carry*
fēstum, fēstī - *holiday, festival, feast-day*
fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - *festal, of a festival*
figō, figere, fixī, fixus - *fix, fasten*
fīō, fierī, factus sum - *become*
fistula, fistulae - *pipe, shepherd's pipe, pan-pipe*
flamma, flammae - *flame*
flāvus, flāva, flāvum - *yellow, golden*
flectō, flectere, flexī, flexus - *bend, curve, mould*
flexus, flexa, flexum - *tortuous, bending, twisting*
flōs, flōris - *blossom, flower*
fluō, fluere, flūxī - *flow*
foedus, foeda, foedum - *disgusting, vile, abominable*
fōns, fontis - *spring, source*
fōrma, fōrmae - *form, figure, shape, beauty*
fōrmōsus, fōrmōsa, fōrmōsum - *beautiful*
fūmō, fūmāre, fūmāvī - *smoke*
fungor, fungī, fūnctus sum + abl. - *perform, carry out, discharge a duty*

G

gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - *rejoice, be glad, be pleased, be pleased with, revel in, enjoy*
geminus, gemina, geminum - *double, twin*
gemma, gemmae - *jewel, gem*
gena, genae - *cheek*
genus, generis - *family*
gignō, gignere, genuī, genitus - *bear, bring forth, produce*
grātēs, grātium - *thanks*
grātēs agere - *to thank*
grātus, grāta, grātum - *agreeable, pleasing*
gravō, gravāre, gravāvī, gravātus - *weigh down*

H

harundō, harundinis - *fishing rod*
haurīō, haurīre, hausī, haustus - *drink in, take in, absorb*
Hēliades, Hēliadum - *the Heliades, daughters of Helios, who were changed into trees and shed tears of amber*
Helicē, Helicēs - *Helice, a constellation (the Great Bear)*
hērōs, hērōis - *hero*
hic, haec, hoc - *this*
hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - *encourage, urge*
Hymettius, Hymettia, Hymettium - *of Hymettus, a mountain famed for its honey*

I

iam - *now, already, any longer*
Īcarus, Īcarī - *Icarus*
īciō, īcere, īcī, ictus - *hit, strike*
ignārus, ignāra, ignārum - *ignorant, unaware*
ignis, ignis - *fire, heat (of the sun), passion, passionate feeling (for)*
ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum - *unknown, new-fangled*
illac - *by that route*
ille, illa, illud - *he, she; it; that; the well-known; the former*
imitor, imitārī, imitātus sum - *imitate, simulate, copy*
impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus - *hamper, hinder*
impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus - *fill*
impōnō, impōnere, impōsuī, impōsitus - *put on*

īmus, īma, īmum - *at the bottom, at the base*
in (1) + acc. - *to, into*
in (2) + abl. - *in, on, among, in among*
incertus, incerta, incertum - *uncertain, inconstant*
inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus - *shut up, enclose*
incumbō, incumbere, incubuī - *lie on, recline on*
indūcō, indūcere, indūxī, inductus + acc. - *spread, cover with*
īnfēlix, īnfēlicis - *unfortunate, unhappy*
ingenium, ingenī - *talent, gift, genius*
innītor, innītī, innīxus sum - *lean on*
innumerus, innumera, innumerum - *numberless*
inquit - *he says*
īnsīdō, īnsīdere, īnsēdī, īnsessus - *sink into*
īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus - *instruct, teach*
īnsula, īnsulae - *island*
inter + acc. - *between*
interea - *meanwhile*
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *he, she, it; himself, herself, itself, he himself, self, very, identical, selfsame, very, that very*
ita - *so, in this way, thus, just like this*
iter, itineris - *journey, route*
iterum - *again, for the second time*
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - *order, command, tell*
lūnōnius, lūnōnia, lūnōnium - *belonging to Juno*
Iuppiter, Iovis - *Jupiter*
iuvenca, iuvencae - *young cow, heifer*

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - *fall down, drop*
lacertus, lacertī - *arm*
lacrima, lacrimae - *tear*
laevus, laeva, laevum - *left, left hand*
lapillus, lapillī - *little stone, pebble*
lāpsus, lāpsūs - *gliding, moving, course*
lateō, latēre, latuī - *lie hidden, escape notice*
Lebinthos, Lebinthī - *Lebinthos, an island in the Sporades*
lēvis, lēvis, lēve - *smooth, polished*
levō, levāre, levāvī, levātus - *lift, support, raise*
lībrō, lībrāre, lībrāvī, lībrātus - *balance, poise*
licet - *although*
līlium, līliī - *lily*
līmen, līminis - *threshold, entrance*
līmes, līmitis - *track, route*
līnum, līnī - *thread, cord*
liquidus, liquida, liquidum - *liquid, fluid*
līvor, līvōris - *bruise, bruising*
locus, locī - *place*
longus, longa, longum - *long*
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - *speak, talk*
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus - *play*
lūmen, lūminis - *light, daylight; eye*
lūnāris, lūnāris, lūnāre - *lunar, of the moon*
lūsus, lūsūs - *play, game*

M

madēscō, madēscere, maduī - *become moist, become wet*
Maeandrus, Maeandrī - *Maeander, a river*
manus, manūs - *hand*
mare, maris - *sea*
māter, mātris - *mother*
medius, media, medium - *middle, in the middle*
mel, mellis - *honey*

membrum, membrī - *limb*
mēns, mentis - *mind, thought*
metuō, metuere, metuī - *be afraid, fear*
meus, mea, meum - *my, mine*
mīlle - *thousand, thousands, innumerable*
Mīnos, Mīnōis - *Minos*
minus - *less*
mīrābilis, mīrābilis, mīrābile - *wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary*
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - *wonder at, be amazed at, admire*
mīrus, mīra, mīrum - *wonderful, astonishing*
modo - *now, sometimes*
modo ... modo - *sometimes ... sometimes*
mollēscō, mollēscere - *soften, become soft*
mollīō, mollīre, mollīvī, mollītus - *soften, make soft, weaken*
mollis, mollis, molle - *soft, tender*
moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus - *warn, advise*
monīle, monīlis - *necklace*
monitus, monītus - *warning, advice*
mōnstrum, mōnstrī - *monstrosity, monster*
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus - *move, stir, agitate, set in motion, rouse, wake up*
multiplex, multiplicis - *having many windings, complex*
multus, multa, multum - *much, many*
mūnus, mūneris - *gift, duty, function*

N

nam - *for*
nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum - *be born*
nātālis, nātālis, nātāle - *of birth, native*
nātūra, nātūrae - *nature*
nātus, nātī - *son, child*
nē - *that not, so that not, in order that not, lest*
nec - *nor, and not*
nīdus, nīdī - *nest*
niveus, nivea, niveum - *snow-white*
nōmen, nōminis - *name*
nōn - *not*
nōn secus ac - *not otherwise than, just as*
nota, notae - *sign, mark, marker*
noviēns - *nine times*
novitās, novitātis - *phenomenon, novelty, strangeness*
novō, novāre, novāvī, novātus - *make new, change, alter*
nūdus, nūda, nūdum - *naked, bare*
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - *not any, no*
nūmen, nūminis - *god, spirit, divine power*
nunc - *now, at this moment*

O

obstipēscō, obstipēscere, obstipuī - *gape wide, be amazed, be astounded*
obstō, obstāre, obstitī - *stand in the way, hold back, hinder*
obstruō, obstruere, obstrūxī, obstrūctus - *close off, block*
occurrō, occurrere, occurrī + dat. - *run towards, meet, encounter*
odōrātus, odōrāta, odōrātum - *sweet-smelling, fragrant*
offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus - *offend, upset, disgust*
ōmen, ōminis - *augury, sign, token*
omnis, omnis, omne - *all, every*

opifex, opificis - craftsman
 opprobrium, opprobrii - scandal, disgrace
 optō, optāre, optāvī, optātus - choose, wish for, desire
 opus, operis - work, structure, work of art
 orbis, orbis - disc, circle, orb
 ōrdō, ōrdinis - order, row, line
 Ōrion, Ōrionis - Orion, a constellation (the Hunter)
 ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus - adorn, dress, decorate
 ōs, ōris - mouth, face
 ōsculum, ōsculī - kiss

P

pandus, panda, pandum - curved
 Paphius, Paphia, Paphium - Paphian, of Paphos (Cyprus)
 Paphos, Paphī - Paphos, daughter of Pygmalion
 pariter - at the same time, equally, simultaneously
 Paros, Parī - Paros, an island in the Cyclades
 pars, partis - part, side
 parvus, parva, parvum - little, small, gentle
 pāstor, pāstōris - shepherd
 pateō, patēre, patuī - be open, be accessible, be available, be exposed, be evident, come to light
 pater, patris - father
 patrius, patria, patrium - of a father, paternal
 paulātim - gradually
 pectus, pectoris - breast, chest, soul, heart
 pelagus, pelagī - sea
 pendeō, pendēre, pependī - hang, hover, hang down
 penna, penna - feather, wing
 per + acc. - through, for, for the sake of
 percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus - catch, get a purchase on
 perīclum, perīclī - danger, peril
 perōdī, perōdisse, perōsus sum - hate greatly, detest
 petō, petere, petīī, petītus - make for, seek
 Phrygius, Phrygia, Phrygium - Phrygian
 pīctus, pīcta, pīctum - painted, decorated
 pila, pilae - ball
 piscis, piscis - fish
 plēnus, plēna, plēnum - plenteous, full, fulsome, whole
 plūma, plūmae - feather, down
 plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - very much, very many
 pollex, pollicis - thumb
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - put, place, set up, lay, lay aside, put aside
 possideō, possidēre, possēdī, possessus - possess, have, control
 possum, posse, potuī - be able, have power, can
 postquam - after, when
 praeceptum, praeceptī - rule, guidance
 premō, premere, pressī, pressus - press
 prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductus - lead forth, bring forth
 prōlēs, prōlis - offspring
 pudor, pudōris - shame, dishonour
 puella, puellae - girl
 puer, puerī - boy, son
 putō, putāre, putāvī - think, suppose, believe
 Pygmalion, Pygmalionis - Pygmalion

Q

quatiō, quater, -, quassus - shake, flap, beat
 que - and
 quī, quae, quod - who, which, that
 quia - because

quis? quid? - who? which? what?

quis, quid - what

quondam - once, sometimes

quoque - also, too

R

rapidus, rapida, rapidum - scorching, consuming
 ratis, ratis - boat
 reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - give back, return
 redeō, redīre, rediī - go back, return
 redimīculum, redimīculī - headband with ribbons falling down
 refluō, refluere - flow back
 rēgia, rēgiae - palace
 regiō, regiōnis - place, locality, location
 relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - leave behind, leave
 rēmigium, rēmigiī - oarage, propulsion, wings
 remollēscō, remollēscere - grow soft, soften
 removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtus - remove
 renīdeō, renīdēre - smile
 repetō, repetere, repetivī, repetītus - seek again, repeat
 repōnō, repōnere, reposuī, repositus - lay back, place
 requirō, requirere, requisivī, requisitus - seek, search for
 respiciō, respicere, respexī - look back at, watch
 retractō, retractāre, retractāvī, retractātus - touch again
 reverentia, reverentiae - respect, deference, modesty
 revertor, revertī, reversus sum - come back, return
 rigor, rigōris - stiffness, hardness
 rūrsus - again, once more
 rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum - rustic, country

S

saepe - often, frequently
 saliō, salīre, saliī - throb, pulse
 Samos, Samī - Samos, an island in the eastern Aegean Sea
 sculpō, sculpere, sculpsī, sculptus - carve, sculpt
 sē - himself, herself, itself, themselves
 secus - otherwise, differently
 nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as
 senīlis, senīlis, senīle - aged, of an old man
 sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - feel, hear, perceive, notice
 sepe, sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelivī, sepultus - bury
 sepulcrum, sepulcrī - grave, tomb
 sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - follow
 sī - if
 sīc - in this manner, so, thus
 Sīdōnis, Sīdōnidis - Sidonian, Phoenician
 similis, similis, simile - like, resembling, similar to
 simulācrum, simulācrī - likeness, image, statue
 simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - imitate, copy, pretend
 sine + abl. - without
 socia, sociae - partner, companion
 sōl, sōlis - sun, sunlight, heat of the sun
 solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus - fulfil, perform discharge
 spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look at, face towards
 spoliū, spoliī - booty, spoil
 stīva, stīvae - plough-handle
 stō, stāre, stetī - stand
 strātum, strātī - couch, bed, bedding
 stringō, stringere, strinxī, strictus - draw, unsheathe

stupeō, stupēre, stupeī - *be stunned, be astonished*
subsīdō, subsīdere, subsēdī - *give way to*
sum, esse, fuī - *be*
surgō, surgere, surrēxī - *rise, grow taller*
suus, sua, suum - *his, her, his own, her own*

T

tābescō, tābescere, tābuī - *melt, melt away*
tamquam - *just as, just as if*
tandem - *at last*
tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus - *touch, affect, move*
tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great*
taurus, taurī - *bull*
tēctum, tēctī - *house, dwelling, building*
tellūs, tellūris - *land, country*
temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus - *try, attempt, try out, test, handle, feel*
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *hold, embrace, keep, possess*
tener, tenera, tenerum - *delicate, immature, young*
tepeō, tepēre, tepuī - *be warm*
ter - *three times*
teres, teretis - *smooth, rounded*
terra, terrae - *land, ground, country*
thalamus, thalamī - *bedroom, marriage, marriage-bed*
timeō, timēre, timuī - *fear, be afraid*
timidē - *fearfully, timidly, nervously*
timidus, timida, timidum - *fearful, timid*
tingō, tingere, tīnxī, tīnctus - *dye, tint*
torus, torī - *couch, bed, marriage-bed*
tōtus, tōta, tōtum - *all, the whole of, entire*
tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus - *handle, manipulate*
trādō, trādere, trādīdī, trādītus - *hand over, give*
trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - *draw, take, attract*
tremō, tremere, tremuī - *tremble, shake*
tremulus, tremula, tremulum - *trembling, quivering*
tū, tuī - *you (singular)*
tum - *then, at that moment*
turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus - *confuse, mix up, make muddled*
tūs, tūris - *incense*

U

ubi - *where?*
ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any*
ultimus, ultima, ultimum - *last, final*
umerus, umerī - *shoulder*
ūnā - *together with him, beside him*
unda, undae - *wave, water, sea*
ūsus, ūsūs - *use*
ut (1) - *as, just as, since, when, as soon as*
ut (2) - *that, so that, to, in order to*
uterque, utraque, utrumque - *each of the two*
ūtilis, ūtilis, ūtile - *useful, usable*

V

vagus, vaga, vagum - *wandering, moving at random*
varius, varia, varium - *various, uncertain, diverse*
velut - *just as, just like*
vēna, vēnae - *vein*
veniō, venīre, vēnī - *come, arise, arrive*
Venus, Veneris - *Venus, goddess of love*
verbum, verbī - *word, speech*
vereor, verērī, veritus sum - *fear, be afraid*
vērō - *in fact, certainly, indeed*
vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - *turn*
vērus, vēra, vērum - *true, real, genuine*
vestis, vestis - *garments, clothes*
via, viae - *way, path, road, passage*
vīcīnia, vīcīniae - *nearness, proximity*
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see, look at, behold, observe, understand; (in passive) appear, seem*
vinculum, vinculī - *bond, link*
virgō, virginis - *girl*
vitium, vitīi - *fault, vice, wickedness*
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī - *live, be alive*
vix - *hardly, scarcely, not easily*
volātus, volātūs - *flying, flight*
volō, velle, voluī - *wish, desire, want, mean, signify*
volō, volāre, volāvī - *fly*
volucris, volucris - *bird*
vōtum, vōtī - *prayer, vow, votive offering, object of prayer, desire, hope*