

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



**LEVEL 2 CERTIFICATE**

9541/01

**LATIN LITERATURE**

**LEVEL 2**

**UNIT 9541 (Themes)**

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 20 June 2012

1 hour

For Examiner's use only	
Theme A <b>or</b> B	Total Mark
	50

**ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

Text and vocabulary booklet.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

You should answer **either** on Theme A (*otium*) **or** Theme B (*Love and Marriage*).

Make sure that you have the text and vocabulary booklet provided for use in this examination.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more space for any answer, you can continue on page 12. Remember to include the question number(s).

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The total mark available for this paper is 50.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing, i.e. question 2(c) and 4 in Theme A and 1(e) and 4 in Theme B.

**Theme A: otium**

Answer **all** the following questions. Your answers should be in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to OVID, *A good place to find a girl*.

(a) *curvis ... theatri* (**line 1**): how could a Roman theatre be described as ‘curved’? [1]

.....

(b) *voto ... tuo* (**line 2**): what do you think Ovid means by ‘your vow/your wish’? [1]

.....

(c) In your own words, explain the difference in meaning between *quodque semel tangas* and *quodque tenere velis* (**line 4**). [2]

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(d) In **lines 5-9** (*ut redit ... ludos*), in what ways do the comparisons help you to imagine the scene Ovid is describing? [6]

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(e) *copia iudicium saepe morata meum est* (**line 10**): what do these words reveal about Ovid himself? [1]

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(f) In **line 11** (*spectatum ... ipsae*), in what ways are the choice and/or position of the Latin words particularly effective? Give **two** examples and explain your choices. [4]

(i) .....  
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(ii) .....  
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15

2. Refer to CATULLUS, *Catullus invites a friend to dinner*.

(a) State **one** thing which is unusual about the invitation offered in **lines 1-5** (*cenabis ... cachinnis*) of this poem? [1]

.....

(b) Apart from food and drink, what does Catullus consider essential for a good dinner-party? Make **two** points. [2]

(i) .....

(ii) .....

(c) How does Catullus give this poem a humorous and light-hearted tone? You might consider the choice, arrangement and sound of the **Latin** words, as well as what he says. [10]

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3. Refer to PLINY, *Ummidia Quadratilla*.

(a) *habebat illa pantomimos fovebatque, effusius quam decorum erat feminae nobili*  
(lines 14-15): for what reason did Pliny disapprove of Ummidia Quadratilla? [2]

.....  
.....

(b) In lines 23-24 (*proximis ... pantomimis*): what are we told about the show Quadratus recently attended at the theatre? Make **two** points. [2]

(i) .....

(ii) .....

(c) *scisne ... nepos* (lines 25-27): why was Pliny surprised by what Quadratus said? [2]

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(d) In lines 27-30 (*at hercle ... reddebant*), how does Pliny show his disapproval of the people mentioned here? Make **four** points, referring **both** to the content **and** to the style of writing. [4]

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(e) *qui nunc ... spectabat* (lines 31-32):

(i) what did Quadratus give these people after his grandmother's death? [1]

(ii) why do you think he did this? [1]

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**Theme B: Love and Marriage**

Answer **all** the following questions. Your answers should be in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to **PLINY**, *To Calpurnia Hispulla, his wife's aunt*.

(a) *cum sis ... amissi* (**lines 1-3**):

(i) why was Pliny's wife brought up by her aunt? [1]

.....

(ii) write down the **two-word Latin** phrase which tells us this. [1]

.....

(b) In **lines 3-5** (*maxime ... evadere*), how does Pliny flatter Calpurnia Hispulla? [1]

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(c) In **lines 6-7** (*amat me ... concepit*):

(i) what does Pliny describe as *castitatis indicium* (**line 6**)? [1]

.....

(ii) what further evidence of this does Pliny give in **line 7** (*praeterea ... concepit*)? [1]

.....

(d) In **lines 8-13** (*quanta ... excipit*):

(i) which **two** of his public activities does Pliny mention? [2]

Activity 1: .....

Activity 2: .....

(ii) what does his wife like to know about these activities? Make **two** points. [2]

Point 1: .....

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Point 2: .....

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(iii) *velo discreta* (**line 12**): why do you think she hides behind a curtain? [1]

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2. Refer to MARTIAL, *Marital equality*?

(a) Explain why Martial would not want to marry the woman mentioned in **line 1**. [2]

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(b) In **line 2**, how does Martial’s use of the word *nubere* emphasise the point he is making? [2]

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(c) Does **line 4** contradict what Martial says in **line 3**? Explain your answer with reference to both lines. [2]

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(d) From the passages you have studied for Theme B, choose **one** example of a marriage and say to what extent you think the partners were equal. [2]

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3. Refer to CATULLUS, Poems 70 and 72.

(a) Why is Jupiter mentioned in both poems? [2]

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(b) How does Catullus describe himself in **lines 3-4** of each poem? [2]

Poem 70: .....

Poem 72: .....

(c) To what extent are Catullus' feelings towards Lesbia in **Poem 72, lines 5-8** different from his feelings in **Poem 70, lines 3-4**? Explain your answer. [5]

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(d) *iniuria talis* (**Poem 72, line 7**): from your knowledge of the relationship between Catullus and Lesbia, what do you think this *iniuria* was? [1]

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(e) In **Poem 72, lines 7-8** (*quod... minus*), how does Catullus' choice of **Latin** words emphasise his conflicting emotions? [2]

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9541/01-A

Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 20 June 2012

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9541  
Latin Literature Themes

<b>Contents</b>			<b>Pages</b>
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Theme A	<i>(otium)</i>	vocabulary	6-9
Theme B	(Love and Marriage)	text	12-15
Theme B	(Love and Marriage)	vocabulary	16-19

This is the official examination text for the  
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2012

## Theme A

*otium***Martial, *Epigrams V.20*  
*The good life***

si tecum mihi, care Martialis,  
 securis liceat frui diebus,  
 si disponere tempus otiosum  
 et verae pariter vacare vitae, 5  
 nec nos atria nec domos potentum  
 nec lites tetricas forumque triste  
 nossemus nec imagines superbas;  
 sed gestatio, fabulae, libelli,  
 Campus, porticus, umbra, Virgo, thermae, 10  
 haec essent loca semper, hi labores.  
 nunc vivit necuter sibi, bonosque  
 soles effugere atque abire sentit,  
 qui nobis pereunt et imputantur.  
 quisquam, vivere cum sciat, moratur?

**Horace, *Epodes II.1-8, 23-28*  
*The pleasures of country life***

beatus ille qui procul negotiis,  
 ut prisca gens mortalium,  
 paterna rura bobus exercet suis  
 solutus omni faenore, 5  
 neque excitatur classico miles truci,  
 neque horret iratum mare,  
 forumque vitat et superba civium  
 potentiorum limina.  
 libet iacere modo sub antiqua ilice,  
 modo in tenaci gramine. 10  
 labuntur altis interim ripis aquae,  
 queruntur in silvis aves,  
 fontesque lymphis obstrepunt manantibus,  
 somnos quod invitet leves.

**Catullus, Poem 13**  
***Catullus invites a friend to dinner***

cenabis bene, mi Fabulle, apud me  
 paucis, si tibi di favent, diebus,  
 si tecum attuleris bonam atque magnam  
 cenam, non sine candida puella  
 et vino et sale et omnibus cachinnis. 5  
 haec si, inquam, attuleris, venuste noster,  
 cenabis bene; nam tui Catulli  
 plenus sacculus est araneorum.  
 sed contra accipies meros amores,  
 seu quid suavius elegantiusve est: 10  
 nam unguentum dabo, quod meae puellae  
 donarunt Veneres Cupidinesque,  
 quod tu cum olfacies, deos rogabis,  
 totum ut te faciant, Fabulle, nasum.

**Ovid, *Ars Amatoria* 1.89-100**  
***A good place to find a girl***

sed tu praecipue curvis venare theatris;  
 haec loca sunt voto fertilia tua.  
 illic invenies quod ames, quod ludere possis,  
 quodque semel tangas, quodque tenere velis.  
 ut redit itque frequens longum formica per agmen, 5  
 granifero solitum cum vehit ore cibum,  
 aut ut apes saltusque suos et olentia nactae  
 pascua per flores et thyma summa volant,  
 sic ruit ad celebres cultissima femina ludos;  
 copia iudicium saepe morata meum est. 10  
 spectatum veniunt, veniunt spectentur ut ipsae;  
 ille locus casti damna pudoris habet.



**Ovid, *Fasti* III.523-540**  
***How ordinary people enjoy a festival***

Idibus est Annae festum geniale Perennae  
 non procul a ripis, advena Thybri, tuis.  
 plebs venit ac virides passim disiecta per herbas  
 potat et accumbit cum pare quisque sua;  
 sub love pars durat, pauci tentoria ponunt, 5  
 sunt quibus e ramis frondea facta casa est;  
 pars, ubi pro rigidis calamos statuere columnis,  
 desuper extentas imposuere togas.  
 sole tamen vinoque calent annosque precantur,  
 quot sumant cyathos, ad numerumque bibunt; 10  
 inuenies illic qui Nestoris ebibat annos,  
 quae sit per calices facta Sibylla suos.  
 illic et cantant quidquid didicere theatris,  
 et iactant faciles ad sua verba manus  
 et ducunt posito duras cratera choreas, 15  
 cultaque diffusis saltat amica comis.  
 cum redeunt, titubant et sunt spectacula vulgi,  
 et fortunatos obvia turba vocat.

**Pliny, *Letters* 3.5**  
***A day in the life of Pliny the Elder***

ante lucem ibat ad Vespasianum imperatorem (nam ille  
 quoque noctibus utebatur), deinde ad officium sibi  
 delegatum. reversus domum reliquum tempus studiis  
 dabat. saepe post cibum (qui veterum more interdum levis  
 et facilis erat) aestate, si quid otii erat, iacebat in sole, liber 5  
 legebatur, adnotabat excerpebatque. nihil enim legit quod  
 non excerperet; dicere etiam solebat nullum librum esse  
 tam malum ut non aliqua parte prodesset. post solem  
 plerumque aqua frigida lavabatur, deinde gustabat 10  
 dormiebatque minimum; mox quasi alio die studebat in  
 cenae tempus. super cenam liber legebatur adnotabatur, et  
 quidem cursim.  
 haec inter medios labores urbisque fremitum. in secessu  
 solum balinei tempus studiis eximebatur (cum dico 'balinei',  
 de interioribus loquor; nam dum destringitur tergiturque, 15  
 audiebat aliquid aut dictabat). in itinere quasi solutus  
 ceteris curis, huic uni vacabat: ad latus notarius cum libro et



pugillaribus, cuius manus hieme manicis muniebantur, ut ne caeli quidem asperitas ullum studii tempus eriperet; qua ex causa Romae quoque sella vehebatur. repeto me correptum ab eo, quod ambularem: 'poteras' inquit 'has horas non perdere'; nam perire omne tempus arbitrabatur, quod studiis non impenderetur. vale. 20

**Pliny, Letters 7.24**  
**Ummidia Quadratilla**

Ummidia Quadratilla paulo minus octogesimo aetatis anno decessit; erat femina usque ad novissimum morbum viridis, cuius corpus compactum et robustum erat, ultra matronalem modum.

testamentum eius erat optimum: reliquit heredes ex besse nepotem, ex tertia parte neptem. neptem vix novi, nepotem familiarissime diligo, iuvenem singularem quem etiam ei quos sanguine non attingit tamquam propinquum amant. nam primum, quamquam pulcherrimus erat, et puer et iuvenis omnes sermones malignorum vitavit; deinde intra quartum et vicensimum annum maritus fuit et, si deus adnuisset, fuisset pater. 5 10

vixit apud aviam delicatam severissime et tamen obsequentissime. habebat illa pantomimos fovebatque, effusius quam decorum erat feminae nobili. hos Quadratus non in theatro, non domi spectabat, nec illa postulabat. cum studia nepotis sui mihi mandaret, dixit se solere, ut feminam in illo otio sexus, laxare animum lusu calculorum, solere spectare pantomimos suos, sed cum factura esset alterutrum, semper se nepoti suo imperavisse ut abiret studeretque; quod mihi non solum amore facere sed etiam reverentia videbatur. 15 20

miraberis, et ego miratus sum: proximis sacerdotalibus ludis, productis in commissione pantomimis, cum simul ego et Quadratus theatro egrederemur, dixit mihi: 'scisne me hodie primum vidisse saltantem aviae meae libertum?' hoc nepos. at hercle alienissimi homines in honorem Quadratillae (pudet me dixisse honorem) adulatione in theatrum cursitabant exsultabant plaudebant mirabantur: deinde singulos gestus dominae cum canticis reddebant; qui nunc minima legata pro praemio accipient ab herede, qui eos numquam spectabat. vale. 25 30



**A**

ā, ab + *abl.* - *from, by*  
 abeō, abīre, abī - *go away, leave*  
 ac - *and*  
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - *receive*  
 accumbō, accumbere, accubuī - *lie down*  
 ad + *acc.* - *to, at*  
 adnotō, adnotāre, adnotāvī, adnotātus - *make notes*  
 adnuō, adnuere, adnuī, adnūtus - *assent, approve, grant*  
 adulātiō, adulātiōnis - *flattery*  
 advena, advenae - *foreigner*  
 aestās, aestātis - *summer*  
 aetās, aetātis - *life*  
 afferō, afferre, attulī, adlātus - *bring*  
 agmen, agminis - *procession*  
 aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum - *unknown, strange*  
 aliēnissimī hominēs - *complete strangers*  
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - *some*  
 aliquis, aliquid - *someone, something*  
 alius, alia, aliud - *another*  
 alteruter, alterutra, alterutrum - *either of the two*  
 altus, alta, altum - *high*  
 ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī - *walk*  
 amīca, amīcae - *girl, girl-friend*  
 amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - *love*  
 amor, amoris - *love, affection, friendship*  
 animus, animī - *mind*  
 Anna, Annae - *Anna Perenna, a goddess of the year*  
 annus, annī - *year*  
 ante + *acc.* - *before*  
 antiqus, antiqua, antiqum - *old*  
 apis, apis - *bee*  
 apud + *acc.* - *with, at the house of*  
 aqua, aquae - *water, river*  
 arānea, arāneae - *cobweb*  
 arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum - *believe, think*  
 asperitās, asperitātis - *harshness*  
 at - *but*  
 atque - *and*  
 ātrium, ātrī - *atrium*  
 attingō, attingere, attingī - *be related to*  
 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - *listen*  
 aut - *or*  
 avia, aviae - *grandmother*  
 avis, avis - *bird*

**B**

balineum, balineī - *the baths*  
 beātus, beāta, beātum - *happy*  
 bene - *well*  
 bes, bessis - *two-thirds*  
 bibō, bibere, bibī - *drink*  
 bonus, bona, bonum - *good*  
 bōs, bovis - *ox, cow*

**C**

cachinnus, cachinnī - *laugh*  
 caelum, caelī - *weather*  
 calamus, calamī - *reed*  
 calculī, calculōrum - *draughts*  
 caleō, calēre, caluī - *be flushed, be warm*  
 calix, calicis - *cup*  
 Campus, Campī - *Campus Martius, a recreational open space west of the River Tiber*  
 candidus, candida, candidum - *beautiful, attractive*  
 canticum, canticī - *song*  
 cantō, cantāre, cantāvī - *sing, chant*  
 cārus, cāra, cārum - *dear*  
 casa, casae - *house*  
 castus, casta, castum - *chaste*  
 Catullus, Catullī - *Catullus*  
 causa, causae - *reason*

ceber, ceberis, celebre - *crowded*  
 cēna, cēnae - *dinner*  
 cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī - *dine*  
 cēterī, cēterae, cētera - *other*  
 chorēa, chorēae - *dance*  
 cibus, cibi - *breakfast; food*  
 cīvis, cīvis - *citizen*  
 classicum, classicī - *war-trumpet*  
 columna, columnae - *column*  
 coma, comae - *hair*  
 commissiō, commissiōnis - *opening event*  
 compāctus, compācta, compāctum - *strong*  
 contrā - *in return*  
 cōpia, cōpiae - *abundance*  
 corpus, corporis - *body*  
 corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - *scold, tell off*  
 crātēr, crātēris - *mixing bowl for wine*  
 cultus, culta, cultum - *elegant, smart, well-dressed, dolled up*  
 cum (1) - *when*  
 cum (2) + *abl.* - *with*  
 Cupīdō, Cupīdinis - *god of love*  
 cūra, cūrae - *care, trouble, responsibility*  
 cursim - *quickly*  
 cursitō, cursitāre, cursitāvī - *stream*  
 curvus, curva, curvum - *rounded, curved*  
 cyathus, cyathī - *servicing of wine*

**D**

damnum, damnī - *loss, damage*  
 dē + *abl.* - *about*  
 dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcessī - *die*  
 decōrus, decōra, decōrum - *right, proper*  
 deinde - *then*  
 dēlēgō, dēlēgāre, dēlēgāvī, dēlēgātus - *assign*  
 dēlicātus, dēlicāta, dēlicātum - *luxury-loving*  
 dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstrīnxī, dēstrictus - *scrape*  
 dēsuper - *over*  
 deus, deī - *god*  
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *say*  
 dictō, dictāre, dictāvī, dictātus - *dictate*  
 diēs, diē - *day*  
 diffūsus, diffūsa, diffūsum - *let down, streaming*  
 dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlectus - *be fond of, love*  
 discō, discere, didicī - *learn*  
 disiciō, disicere, disieci, disiectus - *scatter*  
 dispōnō, dispōnere, disposuī, dispositus - *arrange*  
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - *devote, give*  
 domina, dominae - *mistress*  
 domus, domī - *home*  
 domus, domūs - *house, home*  
 dōnō, dōnāre, dōnāvī, dōnātus - *give*  
 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī - *sleep*  
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *lead*  
 dum - *while*  
 dūrō, dūrāre, dūrāvī - *endure, brave it, rough it*  
 dūrus, dūra, dūrum - *clumsy*

**E**

ē, ex + *abl.* - *out of, for; inheriting*  
 ēbibō, ēbibere, ēbibī - *drink*  
 effugiō, effugere, effūgī - *fly by*  
 effūsē - *extravagantly*  
 ego, meī - *I, me*  
 ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - *leave*  
 ēlegāns, gen. ēlegantis - *exquisite, tasteful*  
 enim - *for*  
 eō, īre, ī - *go, go forth / forward*  
 ēripiō, ēripere, ēripuī, ēreptus - *steal*  
 et - *and*  
 et ... et - *both ... and*  
 etiam - *indeed, even*



ex, ē + *abl.* - *out of, for; inheriting*  
 excerptō, excerptere, excerptis, excerptus - *take extracts*  
 excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātus - *rouse*  
 exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus - *cultivate*  
 eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēptus - *take away*  
 exsultō, exsultāre, exsultāvī - *prance about*  
 extendō, extendere, extendī, extentus - *spread out*

**F**

fābula, fābulae - *conversation*  
 Fabullus, Fabullī - *Fabullus*  
 facilis, facile - *easily digested; easy; uninhibited*  
 faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *do, make*  
 faenus, faenoris - *commerce; interest (on money)*  
 familiārīter - *closely*  
 faveō, favēre, fāvī + *dat.* - *favour*  
 fēmina, fēminae - *lady, woman*  
 fertilis, fertile - *productive*  
 fēstum, fēstī - *festival*  
 flōs, flōris - *flower*  
 fōns, fontis - *spring*  
 fomīca, fomīcae - *ant*  
 fortunātus, fortunāta, fortunātum - *lucky, blessed*  
 forum, forī - *forum*  
 foveō, fovēre, fōvī, fōtus - *dote*  
 fremitus, fremitūs - *buffle*  
 frequēns, gen. frequentis - *numerous*  
 frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum - *cold*  
 frondeus, frondea, frondeum - *leafy*  
 fruor, fruī, fructus sum + *abl.* - *enjoy*

**G**

geniālis, geniāle - *merry, joyful, jolly*  
 gēns, gentis - *race*  
 gestātiō, gestātiōnis - *riding*  
 gestus, gestūs - *gesture*  
 grāmen, grāminis - *grass*  
 grānifer, grānifera, grāniferum - *grain-bearing*  
 gustō, gustāre, gustāvī - *have a snack*

**H**

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - *have, involve*  
 herba, herbae - *grass*  
 hercule! - *by Hercules!*  
 hērēs, hērēdis - *heir*  
 hic, haec, hoc - *this*  
 hiems, hiemis - *winter*  
 hodiē - *today*  
 homō, hominis - *man*  
     aliēnissimī hominēs - *complete strangers*  
 honor, honōris - *honour*  
 hōra, hōrae - *hour*  
 horreō, horrēre, horruī - *dread*

**I**

iaceō, iacēre, iacuī - *lie*  
 iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus - *wave*  
 Idūs, Iduum - *the Ides*  
 Ilex, Ilicis - *holm-oak*  
 ille, illa, illud - *he, she, it, that*  
 illīc - *there*  
 imāgō, imāginis - *statue, bust*  
 impendō, impendere, impendī, impēnsus - *spend, devote*  
 imperātor, imperātōris - *Emperor*  
 imperō, imperāre, imperāvī + *dat.* - *order*  
 impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus - *put, place*  
 imputo, imputāre, imputāvī, imputātus - *charge*  
 in (1) + *acc.* - *into, until*  
 in (2) + *abl.* - *in, on, with*  
 inquit - *he said*  
     inquam - *I say*  
 inter + *acc.* - *in, among, between*  
 interdiū - *during the day*

interim - *meanwhile*  
 interior, interius - *inner room; inner*  
 intrā + *acc.* - *in, during*  
 invenio, invenire, invēnī, inventus - *find*  
 invitō, invitāre, invitāvī, invitātus - *invite*  
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *himself, herself, itself*  
 Irātus, Irāta, Irātum - *angry*  
 is, ea, id - *he, she, it*  
 iter, itineris - *journey*  
 iūdicium, iūdicī - *choice, decision*  
 Iuppiter, Iovis - *Jupiter*  
 iuvenis, iuvenis - *young man*

**L**

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - *flow*  
 labor, labōris - *chore, toil, interest*  
 latus, lateris - *side*  
 lavō, lavāre, lavī, lautus - *wash*  
 laxō, laxāre, laxāvī, laxātus - *relax*  
 lēgātum, lēgātī - *legacy, bequest*  
 legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus - *read*  
 levis, leve - *light, gentle*  
 libellus, libellī - *book*  
 liber, librī - *book*  
 lībertus, lībertī - *freedman*  
 libet, libēre, libuit - *be pleasant*  
 licet, licēre - *be allowed*  
 līmen, līminis - *doorway*  
 līs, lītis - *law-suit*  
 loca, locōrum - *haunts, places*  
 locus, locī - *place*  
 longus, longa, longum - *long*  
 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - *talk*  
 lūdī, lūdōrum - *games, drama competitions*  
 lūdō, lūdēre, lūsī, lūsus - *string along, play with, deceive*  
 lūsus, lūsūs - *game*  
 lūx, lūcis - *dawn*  
 lympa, lymphae - *water*

**M**

magnus, magna, magnum - *large*  
 malignus, maligna, malignum - *spiteful*  
 malus, mala, malum - *bad*  
 mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus - *entrust*  
 manicae, manicārum - *gloves*  
 mānō, mānāre, mānāvī - *flow*  
 manus, manūs - *hand, arm*  
 mare, maris - *sea*  
 marītus, marītī - *husband*  
 Mārtiālis, Mārtiālis - *Iulius Martialis, close friend of poet*  
     *Martial*  
 mātrōnālis, mātrōnāle - *female, of a woman*  
 medius, media, medium - *middle*  
 merus, mera, merum - *undiluted*  
 meus, mea, meum - *my*  
 mīles, mīlitis - *soldier*  
 minimum - *a very little*  
 minimus, minima, minimum - *very small*  
 minus - *less*  
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - *be amazed, admire*  
 modo ... modo - *sometimes ... sometimes*  
 modus, modī - *measure*  
 morbus, morbī - *illness*  
 moror, morārī, morātus sum - *delay, hesitate*  
 mortālis, mortāle - *mortal*  
 mōs, mōris - *manner, custom*  
 mox - *soon*  
 mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī, mūnītus - *protect*

**N**

nam - *for*  
 nancīscor, nancīscī, nactus sum - *find*  
 nāsus, nāsī - *nose*



nē ... quidem - *not even*  
 nec - *and not*  
 nec ... nec - *neither ... nor*  
 necuter, necutra, necutum - *neither (of us)*  
 negōtium, negōtī - *business*  
 nepōs, nepōtis - *grandson*  
 neptis, neptis - *granddaughter*  
 neque ... neque - *neither ... nor*  
 Nestōr, Nestoris - *Nestor, a Homeric king of great age*  
 nihil - *nothing*  
 nōbilis, nōbile - *noble, of noble birth*  
 nōn - *not*  
 nōn ... nōn - *neither ... nor*  
 nōn sōlum ... sed etiam - *not only ... but also*  
 nōs - *we, us*  
 nōscō, nōscere - *be familiar with, know*  
 noster, nostra, nostrum - *my friend*  
 notārius, notārī - *secretary*  
 nōvī, nōvisse - *know*  
 novissimus, novissima, novissimum - *last*  
 nox, noctis - *night*  
 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - *no*  
 numerus, numerī - *a great number; number*  
 numquam - *never*  
 nunc - *now, at the moment*

## O

obsequenter - *obediently*  
 obstrepō, obstrepere, obstrepū - *babble*  
 obvius, obvia, obvium - *along the route*  
 octōgēnsimus, octōgēnsima, octōgēnsimum - *eightieth*  
 officium, officiī - *duty*  
 olēns, gen. olentis - *fragrant*  
 olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus - *smell*  
 omnis, omne - *all, every*  
 optimus, optima, optimum - *excellent, very good*  
 ōs, ōris - *mouth*  
 ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum - *leisure, idle*  
 ōtium, ōtī - *leisure, leisure time*

## P

pantomīmus, pantomīmī - *pantomime actor*  
 pār, paris - *partner*  
 pariter - *together, in each other's company*  
 pars, partis - *some; part*  
 pāscuum, pāscuī - *pasture*  
 passim - *here and there, everywhere*  
 pater, patris - *father*  
 paternus, paterna, paternum - *ancestral*  
 paucī, paucae, pauca - *a few, few*  
 paulō - *a little*  
 per + acc. - *all over, through, among, in*  
 perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - *waste*  
 Perenna, Perennae - *Anna Perenna, a goddess of the year*  
 pereō, perīre, perī - *be wasted, be gone*  
 plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausus - *clap, applaud*  
 plēbs, plēbis - *people*  
 plēnus, plēna, plēnum - *full*  
 plērumque - *usually, generally*  
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - *put up, put down*  
 porticus, porticūs - *colonnade*  
 possum, posse, potuī - *be able, can*  
 post + acc. - *after*  
 postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus - *insist, demand*  
 potēns, gen. potentis - *powerful*  
 pōtō, pōtāre, pōtāvī, pōtus - *drink*  
 praecipuē - *especially*  
 praemium, praemiī - *reward*  
 precor, precārī, precātus sum - *pray for*  
 prīmum - *the first time, firstly*  
 prīscus, prīasca, prīscum - *ancient*  
 prō + abl. - *as, in place of*  
 procul (1) + abl. - *far from*

procul (2) - *far*  
 prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductus - *enter (for a contest)*  
 propinquus, propinquī - *relation, relative*  
 prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī - *be useful*  
 proximus, proxima, proximum - *most recent*  
 pudet, pudēre, puduit - *shame*  
 pudor, pudōris - *modesty, sense of shame*  
 puella, puellae - *girl*  
 puer, puerī - *boy*  
 pugillārēs, pugillārium - *writing tablets*  
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *handsome*

## Q

Quadrātilla, Quadrātillae - *Ummidia Quadratilla, friend of Pliny The Younger*  
 Quadrātus, Quadrātī - *Quadratus, Quadratilla's grandson*  
 quam - *than*  
 quamquam - *although*  
 quārtus, quārta, quārtum - *fourth*  
 quārtum et vicēnsimum - *twenty-fourth*  
 quasi - *as though*  
 -que - *and*  
 queror, querī, questus sum - *sing*  
 quī, quae, quod - *that; who, which*  
 quid - *something which*  
 quidem - *indeed*  
 quidquid - *whatever*  
 quis, quid - *any; anyone, anything*  
 quisquam, quidquam - *anyone*  
 quisque, quaeque, quodque - *each one, every one*  
 quod - *because*  
 quoque - *too, also*  
 quot - *as many as*

## R

rāmus, rāmī - *branch*  
 reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - *copy; give back*  
 redeō, redīre, rediī - *go back, return*  
 relinquo, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - *leave*  
 reliquus, reliqua, reliquum - *remaining*  
 repetō, repetere, repetivī, repetītus - *remember*  
 reverentia, reverentiae - *respect*  
 revertor, revertī, reversus sum - *return*  
 rigidus, rigida, rigidum - *firm, sturdy*  
 rīpa, rīpae - *bank*  
 rōbustus, rōbusta, rōbustum - *sturdy*  
 rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus - *ask*  
 Rōma, Rōmae - *Rome*  
 ruō, ruere, ruī - *rush*  
 rūs, rūris - *estate, farm*

## S

sacculus, sacculī - *purse*  
 sacerdotālis, sacerdotāle - *sacerdotal, given by priests*  
 saepe - *often*  
 sal, salis - *wit; salt*  
 saltō, saltāre, saltāvī - *dance*  
 saltus, saltūs - *glade*  
 sanguis, sanguinis - *blood*  
 scio, scīre, scīvī - *know, know how*  
 sē - *himself, herself, itself*  
 sēcessus, sēcessūs - *retreat*  
 sēcūrus, sēcūra, sēcūrum - *untroubled, carefree*  
 sed - *but*  
 sella, sellae - *litter*  
 semel - *once*  
 semper - *always*  
 sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - *notice*  
 sermō, sermōnis - *gossip*  
 seu - *or*  
 sevērē - *austerely*  
 sexus, sexūs - *sex*

sī - *if*  
 Sibylla, Sibyllae - *Sibyl, a prophetess of great age*  
 sīc - *so*  
 silva, silvae - *wood*  
 simul - *together*  
 sine + *abl.* - *without*  
 singulāris, singulāre - *remarkable*  
 singulus, singula, singulum - *all*  
 sōl, sōlis - *sun, day*  
 soleō, solēre, solitus sum - *be used, be accustomed*  
 solitus, solita, solitum - *usual, customary*  
 sōlus, sōla, solum - *only*  
 solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus - *free*  
 somnus, somnī - *slumber*  
 spectāculum, spectāculī - *sight, spectacle*  
 spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - *watch*  
 statuō, statuere, statuī, statūtus - *put up, set up*  
 studeō, studēre, studuī - *study*  
 studium, studiī - *study*  
 suāvis, suāve - *sweet*  
 sub + *abl.* - *under*  
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*  
 summus, summa, summum - *tips*  
 sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus - *take*  
 super + *acc.* - *over*  
 superbus, superba, superbum - *proud*  
 suus, sua, suum - *his, her, its own*

## T

tam - *so*  
 tamen - *however, yet*  
 tamquam - *as*  
 tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus - *touch*  
 tempus, temporis - *time*  
 tenāx, gen. tenācis - *firm*  
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *keep hold of*  
 tentōrium, tentōriī - *tent*  
 tergō, tergere, tersī, tersus - *dry*  
 tertius, tertia, tertium - *third*  
 testāmentum, testāmentī - *will*  
 tetricus, tetrica, tetricum - *grim*  
 theātrum, theātri - *theatre*  
 thermae, thermārum - *baths*  
 Thybris, Thybris - *River Tiber*  
 thymum, thymī - *thyme*  
 titubō, titubāre, titubāvī - *stagger*  
 toga, togae - *toga*  
 tōtus, tōta, tōtum - *all*

trīstis, trīste - *sad*  
 trux, gen. trucis - *grim*  
 tū, tuī - *you (singular)*  
 tēcum - *with you*  
 turba, turbae - *crowd*  
 tuus, tua, tuum - *your (singular)*

## U

ubi - *when*  
 ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any*  
 ultrā + *acc.* - *beyond*  
 umbra, umbrae - *shade*  
 Ummidia, Ummidiae - *Ummidia Quadratilla, friend of Pliny  
 The Younger*  
 unguentum, unguentī - *perfume*  
 ūnus, ūna, ūnum - *one*  
 urbs, urbis - *city*  
 usque - *right up*  
 ut - *to, that, so that, as, just as, like*  
 ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + *abl.* - *make use of*

## V

vacō, vacāre, vacāvī + *dat.* - *be free for; have time for*  
 valē - *goodbye, farewell*  
 vehō, vehere, vexī, vectus - *carry*  
 veniō, venīre, vēnī - *come*  
 vēnor, vēnārī, vēnātus sum - *go hunting, hunt*  
 Venus, Veneris - *goddess of love*  
 venustus, venusta, venustum - *charming*  
 verbum, verbī - *word*  
 vērus, vēra, vērum - *true, real*  
 Vespasiānus, Vespasiānī - *Vespasian, the emperor*  
 veterēs, veterum - *forefathers*  
 vīcēnsimus, vīcēnsima, vīcēnsimum - *twentieth*  
 quārtum et vīcēnsimum - *twenty-fourth*  
 videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*  
 videor, vidērī, vīsus sum - *seem*  
 vīnum, vīnī - *wine*  
 Virgo, Virginis - *Aqua Virgo, an aqueduct in Rome*  
 viridis, viride - *vigorous; green*  
 vīta, vītae - *life*  
 vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus - *avoid*  
 vīvō, vīvere, vīxī - *live*  
 vix - *scarcely*  
 vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus - *call*  
 volō, velle, voluī - *wish, want*  
 volō, volāre, volāvī - *fly*  
 vōtum, vōtī - *wish, prayer*  
 vulgus, vulgī - *public*

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Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature  
For Summer 2012

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9541  
Latin Literature Themes

Theme B  
Love and Marriage

This is the official examination text for the  
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2012



**CIL 1.2.1211**  
**Epitaph to Claudia**

hospes, quod deico paullum est; asta ac pellege.  
 heic est sepulcrum hau pulcrum pulcrae feminae:  
 nomen parentes nominarunt Claudiam.  
 suom mareitum corde deilexit souo:  
 gnatos duos creavit: horum alterum  
 in terra linoquit, alium sub terra locat.  
 sermone lepido, tum autem incessu commodo,  
 domum servavit. lanam fecit. dixi. abei.

5

**Cicero, ad Att. 5.1**  
**Letter to his friend Atticus**

nihil vidi tam mite, nihil tam placidum quam  
 meus frater illo die erat in sororem tuam. si  
 fuerat offensio ex ratione sumptus, non  
 apparuit. postridie Arpino profecti sumus et  
 prandimus in Arcano. humanissime Quintus  
 'Pomponia' inquit 'tu invita mulieres, ego viros  
 arcessam.' nihil potuit dulcius, non modo verbis  
 sed etiam animo ac vultu. at illa, audientibus  
 nobis, 'ego ipsa sum' inquit 'hic hospita' – id ex  
 hac causa, ut opinor, quod antecesserat Staius ut  
 prandium nobis curaret! tum Quintus 'en' inquit  
 mihi 'haec ego patior cotidie.' hac re ego ipse  
 magnopere motus sum; sic illa absurde et aspere  
 verbis vultuque responderat. itaque discubuimus  
 omnes praeter illam. Quintus ei aliquid de  
 mensa misit, quod tamen illa reiecit. quid multa?  
 nihil meo fratre lenius, nihil asperius tua sorore  
 mihi visum est; et multa similia praetereo.

5

10

15



**Catullus, Poem 5**

vivamus mea Lesbia, atque amemus,  
 rumoresque senum severiorum  
 omnes unius aestimemus assis!  
 soles occidere et redire possunt:  
 nobis cum semel occidit brevis lux, 5  
 nox est perpetua una dormienda.  
 da mi basia mille, deinde centum,  
 dein mille altera, dein secunda centum,  
 deinde usque altera mille, deinde centum.  
 dein, cum milia multa fecerimus, 10  
 conturbabimus illa, ne sciamus,  
 aut ne quis malus invidere possit,  
 cum tantum sciat esse basiorum.

**Catullus, Poem 8**

miser Catulle, desinas ineptire,  
 et quod vides perisse perditum ducas.  
 fulsere quondam candidi tibi soles,  
 cum ventitabas quo puella ducebat  
 amata nobis quantum amabitur nulla. 5  
 ibi illa multa cum iocosa fiebant,  
 quae tu volebas nec puella nolebat,  
 fulsere vere candidi tibi soles.  
 nunc iam illa non vult: tu quoque impotens noli,  
 nec quae fugit sectare, nec miser vive, 10  
 sed obstinata mente perfer, obdura.  
 vale puella, iam Catullus obdurat,  
 nec te requiret nec rogabit invitam.  
 at tu dolebis, cum rogaberis nulla.  
 scelestas, vae te, quae tibi manet vita? 15  
 quis nunc te adibit? cui videberis bella?  
 quem nunc amabis? cuius esse diceris?  
 quem basiabis? cui labella mordebis?  
 at tu, Catulle, destinatus obdura.

**Catullus, Poem 70**

nulli se dicit mulier mea nubere malle  
 quam mihi, non si se Iuppiter ipse petat.  
 dicit: sed mulier Cupido quod dicit amanti,  
 in vento et rapida scribere oportet aqua.

**Catullus, Poem 72**

dicebas quondam solum te nosse Catullum,  
 Lesbia, nec prae me velle tenere lovem.  
 dilexi tum te non tantum ut vulgus amicam,  
 sed pater ut gnatos diligit et generos. 5  
 nunc te cognovi: quare etsi impensius uror,  
 multo mi tamen es vilior et levior.  
 qui potis est, inquis? quod amantem iniuria talis  
 cogit amare magis, sed bene velle minus.

**Catullus, Poem 83**

Lesbia mi praesente viro mala plurima dicit:  
 haec illi fatuo maxima laetitia est.  
 mule, nihil sentis? si nostri oblita taceret,  
 sana esset: nunc quod gannit et obloquitur, 5  
 non solum meminit, sed, quae multo acrior est res,  
 irata est. hoc est, uritur et loquitur.

**Ovid, Ars Amatoria 1.469-478  
 Advice to a rejected lover**

si non accipiet scriptum inlectumque remittet,  
 lecturam spera propositumque tene.  
 tempore difficiles veniunt ad aratra iuveni,  
 tempore lenta pati frena docentur equi. 5  
 ferreus adsiduo consumitur anulus usu,  
 interit adsidua vomer aduncus humo.  
 quid magis est saxo durum, quid mollius unda?  
 dura tamen molli saxa cavantur aqua.  
 Penelopen ipsam, persta modo, tempore vinces:  
 capta vides sero Pergama, capta tamen. 10

**Martial, Epigrams 8.12  
 Marital equality?**

uxorem quare locupletem ducere nolim  
 quaeritis? uxori nubere nolo meae.  
 inferior matrona suo sit, Prisce, marito:  
 non aliter fiunt femina virque pares.

**Pliny, Letters 4.19**  
**To Calpurnia Hispulla, his wife's aunt**

cum sis pietatis exemplum, filiam fratris tui ut tuam diligis, affectumque ei repraesentas, non tantum amitae verum etiam patris amissi. maxime igitur gaudebis, cum cognoveris eam dignam patre, dignam te, dignam avo evadere. summum est acumen, summa frugalitas; amat me, quod castitatis indicium est. praeterea studium litterarum ex mei caritate concepit. meos libellos habet, lectitat, ediscit etiam. quanta sollicitudine afficitur cum ego acturus sum, quanto gaudio cum egi! disponit qui nuntient sibi quos clamores excitaverim, quem eventum iudicii tulerim. eadem, si quando recito, in proximo sedet, velo discreta, laudesque meas avidissimis auribus excipit. versus quidem meos cantat formatque cithara, non artifice aliquo docente, sed amore, qui magister est optimus. 5

his ex causis est mihi spes certissima, perpetuam nobis concordiam maioremque in dies futuram esse. illa enim diligit non aetatem meam aut corpus, quae paulatim occidunt ac senescunt, sed gloriam meam. hoc vero decet puellam tuis manibus educatam, quae amare me ex tua praedicatione consuevit. ergo tibi gratias agimus, ego quod illam mihi, illa quod me sibi dederis. vale. 10 15 20

**Pliny, Letters 6.24**  
**Faithful unto death**

navigabam per Larium nostrum, cum amicus ostendit mihi villam atque etiam cubiculum quod in lacum prominet. 'ex hoc' inquit 'olim femina quaedam cum marito se praecipitavit. maritus gravissimo morbo affectus est. uxor eum oravit ut sibi permitteretur corpus inspicere; neque enim quemquam fidelius indicaturum num posset sanari. vidit desperavit hortata est ut moreretur, comesque ipsa mortis, dux immo et exemplum et necessitas fuit; nam se cum marito ligavit abiecitque in lacum'. 5 10



**A**

abeō, abire, abiī - *go on one's way, go away, leave*  
 abiciō, abicere, abiēcī, abiectus - *jump; throw down*  
 absurdē - *harshly, senselessly, inappropriately*  
 ac - *and*  
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - *accept*  
 ācer, ācris, ācre - *critical*  
 acūmen, acūminis - *acumen, shrewdness*  
 ad + acc. - *to*  
 adeō, adire, adiī / adiī, aditus - *come to, approach, go near*  
 adsiduus, adsidua, adsiduum - *relentless, unrelenting*  
 aduncus, adunca, aduncum - *hooked*  
 aestimō, aestimāre, aestimāvī, aestimātus - *value, consider worth*  
 aetās, aetātis - *age*  
 affectus, affectūs - *affection*  
 afficiō, afficere, affēcī, affectus - *afflict, affect*  
 agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - *do, act, deliver (a speech), plead in court; give*  
 grātiās agō - *thank, give thanks*  
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - *any*  
 aliquis, aliquid - *someone, something*  
 aliter - *in another way, otherwise*  
 alius, alia, aliud - *the other, another*  
 alter, altera, alterum - *another, the one, the other*  
 amāns, amantis - *lover*  
 amīca, amīcae - *girlfriend*  
 amīcus, amīcī - *friend*  
 amita, amitae - *aunt*  
 āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus - *lose*  
 amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - *love*  
 amor, amoris - *love*  
 animus, animī - *character, disposition, spirit*  
 antecēdō, antecēdere, antecessī, antecessus - *go on ahead, go before, precede*  
 ānulus, ānulī - *ring*  
 appāreō, appāreere, appāruī - *be apparent*  
 aqua, aquae - *water*  
 arātrum, arātrī - *plough*  
 Arcānum, Arcānī - *Arcanum (Quintus' estate near Arx)*  
 arcessō, arcessere, arcessīvī, arcessītus - *summon*  
 Arpīnum, Arpīnī - *Arpinum, a town in Latium*  
 artifex, artificis - *artist, teacher*  
 as, assis - *as (smallest Roman coin)*  
 asper, aspera, asperum - *prickly, harsh, severe*  
 asperē - *bitterly, harshly, severely*  
 astō, astāre, astitī - *stand here, stand near*  
 at - *but, yet*  
 atque - *and*  
 audiō, audire, audīvī, audītus - *hear*  
 auris, auris - *ear*  
 aut - *or*  
 autem - *indeed, and*  
 avidus, avida, avidum - *eager*  
 avus, avī - *grandfather*

**B**

bāsiō, bāsiāre, bāsiāvī - *kiss*  
 bāsiūm, bāsiī - *kiss*  
 bellus, bella, bellum - *beautiful, pretty*  
 bene - *well*  
 brevis, breve - *brief*

**C**

candidus, candida, candidum - *bright*  
 cantō, cantāre, cantāvī - *sing, chant*  
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus - *capture*  
 cāritās, cāritātis - *love, affection, esteem*  
 castitās, castitātis - *chastity, virtue*  
 Catullus, Catullī - *Catullus*  
 causa, causae - *reason, cause*

cavō, cavāre, cavāvī, cavātus - *hollow out*  
 centum - *a hundred*  
 certus, certa, certum - *certain*  
 cithara, citharae - *lyre*  
 clāmōr, clāmōris - *applause, shout, uproar*  
 Claudia, Claudiae - *Claudia*  
 cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus - *get to know, learn, find out*  
 cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōāctus - *force, compel*  
 comēs, comītis - *companion*  
 commodus, commoda, commodum - *fine, suitable*  
 concipiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus - *take up, conceive*  
 concordia, concordiae - *harmony*  
 cōnsuēscō, cōnsuēscere, cōnsuēvī - *become accustomed*  
 cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūptus - *eat away*  
 conturbō, conturbāre, conturbāvī, conturbātus - *mix up*  
 cor, cordis - *heart*  
 corpus, corporis - *body*  
 cotīdiē - *every day*  
 creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus - *bear, produce*  
 cubiculum, cubiculī - *bedroom*  
 cum (1) - *when, since*  
 cum (2) + abl. - *with; to*  
 cupidus, cupida, cupidum - *eager, passionate*  
 cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī - *take care of*

**D**

dē + abl. - *from*  
 decet, decēre, decuit - *befit, be proper*  
 dein - *then*  
 deinde - *then*  
 dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsī - *stop, cease*  
 dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus - *despair*  
 dēstinātus, dēstināta, dēstinātus - *determined, obstinate, firm*  
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *say, speak*  
 diēs, diētī - *day; future*  
 difficilis, difficile - *difficult, obstinate*  
 dignus, digna, dignum + abl. - *worthy of*  
 dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus - *love*  
 discernō, discernere, discrēvī, discrētus - *hide, screen, separate*  
 discumbō, discumbere, discubūī, discubitus - *recline at table*  
 dispōnō, dispōnere, disposuī, dispositus - *station*  
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - *give*  
 doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus - *teach*  
 doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitus - *suffer*  
 domus, domūs - *house*  
 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī - *spend asleep, sleep*  
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *lead; marry; consider*  
 dulcis, dulce - *sweet, pleasant, charming*  
 duo, duae, duo - *two*  
 dūrus, dūra, dūrum - *hard*  
 dux, ducis - *leader*

**E**

ēdiscō, ēdiscere, ēdidicī - *learn by heart*  
 ēdūcō, ēdūcāre, ēdūcāvī, ēdūcātus - *bring up*  
 ego, meī - *I, me*  
 ēn - *see!*  
 enim - *for*  
 equus, equī - *horse*  
 ergō - *therefore*  
 et - *and*  
 etiam - *even, also*  
 etsī - *even if*  
 ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī - *turn out*  
 ēventus, ēventūs - *outcome, verdict, result*  
 ex + abl. - *out of, from; for; caused by, as a result of*  
 excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - *receive, listen to*



excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātus - *provoke, inspire*  
 exemplum, exemplī - *example, model*

**F**

faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *make*  
 fatuus, fatua, fatuum - *foolish, silly*  
 fēmina, fēminae - *woman*  
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *bring about; bring, bear*  
 ferreus, ferrea, ferreum - *iron, made of iron*  
 fidēliter - *faithfully, dependably*  
 filia, filiae - *daughter*  
 fiō, fierī, factus sum - *become, happen*  
 fōrmō, fōrmāre, fōrmāvī, fōrmātus - *set to music; shape*  
 frāter, frātris - *brother*  
 frēnum, frēnī - *reins, bridle*  
 frūgālitās, frūgālitātis - *thrift*  
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī - *flee, run away*  
 fulgēō, fulgēre, fulsī - *shine*

**G**

ganniō, ganniēre - *grumble, snarl*  
 gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - *rejoice, be delighted*  
 gaudium, gaudiī - *joy*  
 gener, generī - *son-in-law*  
 glōria, glōriae - *distinction, glory*  
 gnātus, gnātī - *son*  
 grātia, grātiae - *thanks, gratitude*  
 grātiās agō - *thank, give thanks*  
 gravis, grave - *serious, severe*

**H**

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - *have*  
 haud - *by no means, not, not at all*  
 hīc - *here*  
 hic, haec, hoc - *this*  
 hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - *encourage, urge*  
 hospes, hospitis - *stranger*  
 hospita, hospitae - *guest*  
 hūmānē - *considerately, politely*  
 humus, humī - *earth*

**I**

iam - *already, now*  
 ibi - *then*  
 Idem, eadem, idem - *the same*  
 igitur - *therefore, and so*  
 ille, illa, illud - *that; he, she, it*  
 immō - *more precisely, more correctly, rather*  
 impēnsē - *a lot; strongly, violently*  
 impotēns, gen. impotentis - *powerless, impotent*  
 in (1) + acc. - *to, into, towards, in relation to*  
 in (2) + abl. - *in, on*  
 incessus, incessūs - *way of walking*  
 indicium, indicīī - *sign, evidence*  
 indicō, indicāre, indicāvī, indicātus - *inform*  
 ineptiō, ineptīre - *be foolish*  
 Inferior, Inferior, Inferius - *lower, subordinate*  
 iniūria, iniūriae - *injustice*  
 inlēctus, inlēcta, inlēctum - *unread*  
 inquit - *says, said*  
 inquam - *say*  
 Inspiciō, Inspicere, Inspexī, Inspectus - *inspect, examine*  
 intereō, interīre, interīī - *be ruined*  
 invideō, invidēre, invīdī - *be jealous, envy*  
 invitō, invitāre, invitāvī, invitātus - *invite*  
 invītus, invīta, invītum - *against your will, unwilling, reluctant*  
 iocōsus, iocōsa, iocōsum - *fun*  
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *himself, herself, itself*  
 Irātus, Irāta, Irātum - *angry*  
 is, ea, id - *he, she, it; that*  
 itaque - *and so*  
 iūdicium, iūdicīī - *trial*

Iuppiter, Iovis - *Jupiter*  
 Iuencus, Iuencī - *bullock, young ox*

**L**

labellum, labellī - *lip*  
 lacus, lacūs - *lake*  
 laetitia, laetitiae - *pleasure, delight*  
 lāna, lānae - *wool*  
 Lārius, Lārii - *Lake Larius*  
 laus, laudis - *praise*  
 lectitō, lectitāre, lectitāvī, lectitātus - *read*  
 legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus - *read*  
 lēnis, lēne - *mild, gentle*  
 lentus, lenta, lentum - *unyielding, tough; flexible*  
 lepidus, lepida, lepidum - *charming, agreeable*  
 Lesbia, Lesbiae - *Lesbia*  
 levis, leve - *trivial, worthless*  
 libellus, libellī - *little book*  
 ligō, ligāre, ligāvī, ligātus - *bind, fasten*  
 linquō, linquere, līquī - *leave*  
 litterae, litterarum - *literature*  
 locō, locāre, locāvī, locātus - *place*  
 locuples, gen. locuplētis - *rich, wealthy*  
 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - *speak*  
 lūx, lūcis - *light*

**M**

magis - *more*  
 magister, magistrī - *teacher*  
 magnopere - *very much, greatly*  
 maior, maius - *greater, more substantial*  
 mālo, mālle, māluī - *prefer*  
 malus, mala, malum - *evil, bad*  
 maneō, manēre, mānsī - *remain*  
 manus, manūs - *hand*  
 marītus, marītī - *husband*  
 mātrōna, mātrōnae - *wife, married woman*  
 maximē - *very greatly, very much*  
 maximus, maxima, maximum - *very great*  
 meminī, meminisse - *remember*  
 mēns, mentis - *heart, mind*  
 mēnsa, mēnsae - *table*  
 meus, mea, meum - *my*  
 mille - *a thousand*  
 mīlia - *thousands*  
 minus - *less*  
 miser, misera, miserum - *miserable, wretched*  
 mītis, mīte - *mild, gentle*  
 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - *send*  
 modo - *now*  
 mollis, mollis, molle - *soft, gentle*  
 morbus, morbī - *illness*  
 mordeō, mordēre, momordī, morsus - *bite*  
 morior, morī, mortuus sum - *die*  
 mors, mortis - *death*  
 moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus - *bother, move*  
 mulier, mulieris - *woman*  
 multō - *much, by far*  
 multus, multa, multum - *much*  
 multī, multae, multa - *many*  
 mūlus, mūlī - *ass, mule*

**N**

nam - *for*  
 nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī - *sail*  
 nē - *so that ... not*  
 nec - *and not, nor*  
 nec ... nec - *neither ... nor*  
 necessitās, necessitātis - *compulsion*  
 neque - *not*  
 nihil - *nothing*  
 nōlo, nōlle, nōluī - *not want, be unwilling*



nōmen, nōminis - *name*  
 nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōminātus - *name, call, call by name*  
 nōn - *not*  
 nōn modo ... sed etiam - *not only ... but also*  
 nōn tantum ... vērum etiam - *not only ... but also*  
 nōs, nostrī - *we, us*  
 noster, nostra, nostrum - *our*  
 nōvī, nōvisse - *know*  
 nox, noctis - *night, darkness*  
 nūbō, nūbere, nūpsī + dat. - *marry, be a wife to*  
 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - *no, not any, no one; not*  
 num - *whether*  
 nunc - *now, as it is, as things are*  
 nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - *report, announce*

## O

obdūrō, obdūrāre, obdūrāvī, obdūrātus - *hold fast*  
 oblīvīscor, oblīvīscī, oblītus sum + gen. - *forget*  
 obloquor, obloquī, oblocūtus sum - *abuse; interrupt*  
 obstinātus, obstināta, obstinātum - *stubborn*  
 occidō, occidere, occidī - *fall, set, decline, die*  
 offēnsiō, offēnsiōnis - *offence, resentment*  
 ōlim - *once, some time ago*  
 omnis, omne - *all, every*  
 opīnor, opīnārī, opīnātus sum - *think, believe*  
 oportet, oportēre, oportuit - *ought*  
 optimus, optima, optimum - *best*  
 ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī - *beg*  
 ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus - *point out, show*

## P

pār, gen. paris - *equal, equally matched*  
 parēns, parentis - *parent*  
 pater, patris - *father*  
 patior, patī, passus sum - *accept, endure*  
 paulātim - *little by little, gradually*  
 paulus, paula, paulum - *small, little*  
 Pēnelopē, Pēnelopēs - *Penelope, wife of Odysseus*  
 per + acc. - *through, across*  
 perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - *lose*  
 pereō, perīre, perī, peritus - *perish*  
 perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātus - *endure*  
 Pergama, Pergamōrum - *the citadel of Troy*  
 perlegō, perlegere, perlēgī, perlēctus - *read through*  
 permittō, permittere, permīsi, permissus - *allow*  
 perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum - *everlasting, unending*  
 perstō, perstāre, perstitī - *stand firm*  
 petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - *pursue*  
 pietās, pietātis - *dutifulness*  
 placidus, placida, placidum - *gentle, calm*  
 plūrimī, plūrimae, plūrima - *very many*  
 Pompōnia, Pompōniae - *Pomponia, wife of Quintus*  
 possum, posse, potuī - *can, be able*  
 postrīdiē - *the next day*  
 potis, pote - *possible*  
 prae + abl. - *instead of, rather than*  
 praecipitō, praecipitāre, praecipitāvī, praecipitātus - *throw*  
 praedicātō, praedicātiōnis - *recommendation*  
 praesēns, gen. praesentis - *present*  
 praeter + acc. - *except, apart from*  
 praetereā - *moreover, besides*  
 praetereō, praeterīre, praeterīī - *pass over, omit*  
 prandēō, prandēre, prandī - *have lunch*  
 prandium, prandiī - *lunch*  
 Prīscus, Prīscī - *Priscus*  
 proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum - *set out*  
 prōmineō, prōminēre, prōminuī - *stick out, jut out*  
 prōpositum, prōpositī - *purpose, resolve*  
 proximum, proximī - *neighbourhood, vicinity*  
 puella, puellae - *girl*  
 pulcer, pulcra, pulcrum - *beautiful*

## Q

quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus - *ask*  
 quam - *as; than*  
 quandō - *whenever*  
 quantum - *as much as*  
 quantus, quanta, quantum - *how much*  
 quārē - *therefore, and so; why*  
 -que - *and*  
 quī - *how?*  
 quī, quae, quod - *what; who, which*  
 quid? - *why?*  
 quīdam, quaedam, quoddam - *a certain*  
 quidem - *even, indeed*  
 Quīntus, Quīntī - *Quintus, Cicero's brother*  
 quis, quid - *someone, anyone*  
 quis? quid? - *who? which? what?*  
 quisquam, quicquam - *anyone*  
 quō - *where, to the place where*  
 quod - *because*  
 quondam - *once*  
 quoque - *too, also*

## R

rapidus, rapida, rapidum - *fast-flowing, swift, rapid*  
 ratiō, ratiōnis - *calculation*  
 recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus - *give a recital, read aloud*  
 redeō, redīre, redīī - *rise again, come back*  
 rēiciō, rēicere, rēiecī, rēiectus - *refuse, reject*  
 remittō, remittere, remīsī, remissus - *send back*  
 repraesentō, repraesentāre, repraesentāvī, repraesentātus - *show*  
 requīrō, requīrere, requīsīvī, requīsītus - *seek out, go in search of, ask for*  
 rēs, rei - *event, thing, business*  
 respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus - *respond, reply*  
 rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus - *ask (for / out / after)*  
 rūmor, rūmōris - *rumour*

## S

sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus - *heal*  
 sānus, sāna, sānum - *cured, sound in mind*  
 saxum, saxī - *stone, rock*  
 scelestus, scelesta, scelestum - *wicked*  
 scio, scīre, scīvī - *know*  
 scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus - *write*  
 sē - *himself, herself, itself*  
 sector, sectārī, sectātus sum - *follow, pursue, chase after*  
 secundus, secunda, secundum - *second*  
 sed - *but*  
 sedeō, sedēre, sedī - *sit*  
 semel - *once*  
 senēscō, senēscere, senuī - *grow old*  
 senex, senis - *old man*  
 sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - *realise*  
 sepulcrum, sepulcrī - *tomb*  
 sermō, sermōnis - *conversation*  
 sērō - *late, after a long time*  
 servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus - *look after*  
 sevērus, sevēra, sevērum - *strict, severe*  
 sī - *if*  
 sīc - *so, thus*  
 similis, simile - *similar*  
 sōl, sōlis - *sun*  
 sollicitūdō, sollicitūdinis - *worry, anxiety*  
 solum - *only*  
 sōlus, sōla, solum - *only, alone*  
 soror, sorōris - *sister*  
 spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus - *hope*  
 spēs, speī - *hope*  
 Stānus, Stānī - *Stānus*  
 studium, studiī - *enthusiasm*

sub + abl. - *under*  
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*  
 summus, summa, summum - *very great, greatest*  
 sūptus, sūptūs - *expenditure*  
 suus, sua, suum - *his, her, its*

**T**

taceō, tacēre, tacuī - *be quiet, be silent*  
 tālis, tāle - *such, of such a kind*  
 tam - *so*  
 tamen - *however, nonetheless*  
 tantum - *just, only*  
 tantus, tanta, tantum - *so many*  
 tempus, temporis - *time*  
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *hold, hold on to, keep*  
 terra, terrae - *earth*  
 tū, tuī - *you (singular)*  
 tum - *then, moreover*  
 tuus, tua, tuum - *your (singular)*

**U**

unda, undae - *water*  
 ūnus, ūna, ūnum - *a single, one*  
 ūror, ūrī, ustus sum - *be inflamed, burn*  
 usque - *continuously, without a break*  
 ūsus, ūsūs - *use*

ut - *as; so that, in order to, that, to*  
 uxor, uxōris - *wife*

**V**

vae - *woe! alas!*  
 valē - *goodbye, farewell*  
 vēlum, vēlī - *curtain*  
 veniō, venīre, vēnī - *come*  
 ventitō, ventitāre - *often go, repeatedly come*  
 ventus, ventī - *wind*  
 verbum, verbī - *word*  
 vēre - *indeed*  
 vērō - *indeed*  
 versus, versūs - *verse*  
 videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*  
 videor, vidērī, vīsus sum - *seem*  
 vīlis, vīle - *cheap, worthless*  
 vīlla, vīllae - *villa, house*  
 vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus - *win*  
 vir, virī - *husband, man*  
 vīta, vītae - *life*  
 vīvō, vīvere, vīxī - *live*  
 volō, velle, voluī - *want, wish, be willing*  
 vōmer, vōmeris - *ploughshare*  
 vulgus, vulgī - *common man, ordinary man*  
 vultus, vultūs - *expression*