



GCE A level

1234/11



S16-1234-11

HISTORY – HY4

UNIT 4

IN-DEPTH STUDY 8

The Crisis of the American Republic, c. 1848-1877

A.M. FRIDAY, 10 June 2016

50 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **one** question.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answer.

UNIT 4

IN-DEPTH STUDY 8

The Crisis of the American Republic, c. 1848-1877

Answer one question.

1. Abraham Lincoln and the Crisis of the Union, c. 1848-1865

'Abraham Lincoln's victory in the 1864 Presidential election was his most outstanding achievement.' Discuss. [40]

2. Reconstruction, c. 1863-1877

To what extent was the failure of Reconstruction mainly caused by the opposition of white southerners? [40]

END OF PAPER