



**GCE A level**

1234/03



S16-1234-03-R1

**HISTORY – HY4**

**UNIT 4**

**PERIOD STUDY 3**

**Aspects of the History of Wales and England,  
c. 1780-1886**

A.M. FRIDAY, 10 June 2016

1 hour 40 minutes

### **ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a 12 page answer book.

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **two** questions, **one** from **Section A** and **one** from **Section B**.

### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

**You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.**

**UNIT 4**

**PERIOD STUDY 3**

**Aspects of the History of Wales and England, c. 1780-1886**

*Answer two questions, one from Section A and one from Section B.*

**SECTION A**

*Answer one question.*

**1. The Conservatives in the age of Peel and Disraeli, 1834-1880**

'The Tamworth Manifesto was the most significant influence upon the fortunes of the Conservative party in the period 1834-1880.' Discuss. [40]

**2. The Development of Liberalism, 1846-1886**

To what extent was Gladstone less successful in dealing with the problems he faced in his second ministry (1880-1885) than in his first (1868-1874)? [40]

**SECTION B**

*Answer one question.*

**1. Social Reform c. 1780-1886**

'The idea of self-help proved the most formidable obstacle to social reform in the period 1780-1886.' Discuss the validity of this statement. [40]

**2. Parliamentary Reform c. 1780-1886**

'Parliamentary reform in the period 1780-1886 had more to do with political self-interest than democracy.' How far do you agree with this judgement on parliamentary reform? [40]

**END OF PAPER**