



GCE A level

1234/11

HISTORY – HY4

UNIT 4

IN-DEPTH STUDY 8

The Crisis of the American Republic, c. 1848-1877

A.M. FRIDAY, 18 January 2013

50 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **one** question.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answer.

UNIT 4

IN-DEPTH STUDY 8

THE CRISIS OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLIC, c. 1848-1877

Answer one question.

1. Abraham Lincoln and the Crisis of the Union, c. 1848-1865

‘Abraham Lincoln’s weak leadership was mainly responsible for the outbreak of the Civil War in 1861.’ Discuss. [40]

2. Reconstruction, c. 1863-1877

To what extent were the southern states significantly affected by the experience of reconstruction in the period 1863-1877? [40]