



GCE AS/A level

1231/04

HISTORY – HY1

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 4

**ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF WALES AND ENGLAND,
c. 1880-1980**

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 16 January 2013

1½ hours

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a 12 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **two** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 4

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF WALES AND ENGLAND, c. 1880-1980

Answer two questions.

1. Wales and England in transition, c. 1880-1929

- (a) Explain why Britain faced economic problems after the First World War. [24]
- (b) To what extent did the reports of Booth and Rowntree have the most significant impact on the lives of the people of Wales and England 1880-1929? [36]

2. British foreign policy, c. 1902-1939

- (a) Explain why Britain signed an Entente with France in 1904. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the fear of war the main influence on British foreign policy 1902-1939? [36]

3. Party politics, c. 1900-1940

- (a) Explain why the Conservative government lost power in 1905. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the formation of the first Labour government in 1924 the most significant development in party politics 1900-1940? [36]