



GCE AS/A level

1231/06

HISTORY – HY1

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 6

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE,

c. 1696-1815

P.M. THURSDAY, 13 January 2011

1½ hours

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or ball-point pen.

Answer **two** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 6

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE, c. 1696-1815

Answer two questions.

1. Russia during the reign of Peter the Great, 1696-1725

- (a) Explain why Peter the Great built St. Petersburg. [24]
- (b) To what extent were Peter the Great's military reforms the most significant achievement of his reign? [36]

2. Prussia during the reign of Frederick the Great, 1740-1786

- (a) Explain why Frederick the Great changed the way Prussia was governed. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the emergence of Prussia as a great European power the most significant development of Frederick the Great's reign? [36]

3. The Hapsburg Empire during the reigns of Charles VI and Maria Theresa, 1711-1780

- (a) Explain why Maria Theresa attempted to reform serfdom in the Hapsburg Empire. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the Treaty of Utrecht the most significant factor in the development of the Hapsburg Empire from 1711-1780? [36]