

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel**  
**International**  
**Advanced Level**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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**Wednesday 15 May 2019**

Afternoon (Time: 2 hours)

Paper Reference **WHI01/1A**

**History**

**International Advanced Subsidiary**

**Paper 1: Depth Study with Interpretations**

**Option 1A: France in Revolution, 1774–99**

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Pearson

**Answer TWO questions from the following.**

**You must start your answer to your first question on page 3.**

**You must start your answer to your second question on page 13.**

**EITHER**

- 1** Historians differ in their judgements about the challenges to the ancien régime.

‘The Enlightenment posed little challenge to the ancien régime in the years 1774–89.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

**(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** Historians differ in their judgements about what drove the revolution in the years 1791–93.

‘The main driving force of the revolution, in the years 1791–93, was the impact of the war with Austria and Prussia.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

**(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)**

**OR**

- 3** Historians differ in their judgements about the impact of the Thermidorian government on France in 1794.

‘The Thermidorian government brought stability to France in 1794.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

**(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** Historians differ in their judgements about the problems facing the Directory in the years 1795–99.

‘The political problems faced by the Directory were greater than the economic problems faced by the Directory in the years 1795–99.’

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

**(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)**

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Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question  
with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 1** ☒      **Question 2** ☒  
**Question 3** ☒      **Question 4** ☒

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