Vrite your name here Surname	Othe	r names
Pearson Edexcel nternational Advanced Level	Centre Number	Candidate Number
History International Advar Paper 1: Depth Stud Option 1A: France in	ly with Interp	retations
International Advar Paper 1: Depth Stud	ly with Interp n Revolution,	retations

## **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

#### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

#### **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.



Turn over ▶



#### Answer TWO questions from the following.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 3.

You must start the answer to your second question on page 9.

#### **EITHER**

1 Historians have different explanations for the challenges facing the ancien régime in the years 1774–89.

'The tension between the three Estates was the main reason why the ancien régime faced challenges in the years 1774–89.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

#### **OR**

2 Historians differ in their judgements about the radicalisation of the French Revolution in the years 1792–93.

'It was the September massacres (2–6 September 1792) rather than the invasion of the Tuileries (10 August 1792) that marked a more significant stage in the radicalisation of the French Revolution.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)

#### OR

**3** Historians differ in their judgements about the impact of The Terror on the French Revolution in the years 1793–94.

'The Terror ensured that opposition to the revolutionary government was reduced in the years 1793–94.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)

#### OR

4 Historians differ in their judgements about how the Directory dealt with internal threats in the years 1795–99.

'Before the coup de Brumaire, the Directory dealt successfully with internal threats.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)



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	Question 3	Question 4	
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# Put a cross in the box $\boxtimes$ indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer. If you change your mind, put a line through the box $\boxtimes$ and then indicate your new question with a cross $\boxtimes$ .

Chosen question number:	Question 1	Question 2	$\times$		
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	TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS

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