

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Pearson Edexcel
Level 3 GCE

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Wednesday 15 May 2019

Afternoon (Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)

Paper Reference **8H10/1H**

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1H: Britain transformed, 1918–97

You must have:

Extracts Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

- 1** Was the decline of traditional industries the main reason for changing industrial relations in the years 1918-39?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

- 2** Was an improvement in the health of the nation in the years 1948-79 the main consequence of the creation of the National Health Service?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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SECTION A

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 1** **Question 2**

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



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SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

- 3** How different were attitudes to race and immigration in the inter-war years compared to attitudes in the years 1945-79?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

- 4** How accurate is it to say that there was more continuity than change in popular culture and entertainment in the years 1918-79?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

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SECTION B

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen question number: **Question 3** **Question 4**

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



SECTION C

Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.

- 5 Historians have different views about the impact on Britain of Thatcher's governments in the years 1979-97. Analyse and evaluate the extracts and use your knowledge of the issues to explain your answer to the following question.

How far do you agree with the view that the policies of the Thatcher governments had a positive impact on life in Britain?

(20)

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(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

Wednesday 15 May 2019

Afternoon

Paper Reference **8HI0/1H**

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1H: Britain transformed, 1918–97

Extracts Booklet

Do not return this booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ►

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Extracts for use with Section C.

Extract 1: From Graham David Goodlad, *Thatcher*, published 2015.

Thatcher projected herself as leading a mission of national revival, and her dominance of the political scene helped to make the 1980s a time of profound change. The privatisation of state-owned utilities caused the number of shareholders in the UK to increase from 3 million to almost 11.5 million. The sale of more than a million council houses created a new class of owner-occupiers. Business leaders welcomed a new toughness in government attitudes towards the trade unions, whose power was restricted by a series of laws. Successful entrepreneurs also benefited from a long-term shift from direct to indirect taxation, with income tax rates, especially those levied on the better off, falling steadily across the decade. Thatcher's economic revolution stimulated a rise in living standards for some, represented by the rise of the "yuppie" - clutching, as a visible symbol of personal prosperity, one of the mobile phones which made their first appearance in the 1980s. Her admirers acclaimed her frequently-stated desire to encourage self-reliance and to extend opportunity to those with the ambition to better themselves.

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Extract 2: From Jamie L. Bronstein and Andrew T. Harris, *Empire, State, and Society: Britain Since 1830*, published 2012.

By the mid-1980s, Thatcherism had slashed public sector funding for education and infrastructure, privatised previously public utilities, and reduced union demands by weakening the legal authority of unions themselves. Income support, rather than being seen as a right, was transformed into a tool to encourage people to enter into the private labour force. Most of all, Thatcherism had helped to shift the principles on which the post-war British state operated, from an understanding which prioritised social welfare to one which embraced free markets. This approach was not without its negative consequences, and the major one was growing income inequality. Household unemployment hovered at almost 20 percent. The number of poor people - defined as those living on less than half the national average income - more than doubled to 10 million between 1979 and 1994. Cutbacks in funding for the NHS produced noticeable deterioration in the quality of British health care: fewer nurses, longer waiting lists for surgeries, and higher charges for prescriptions.

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