

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1

Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Wednesday 16 January 2013 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

Paper Reference

6HI01/E

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1 How significant was Mazzini in the growth of opposition to autocratic and foreign rule in Italy in the years 1831–49?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2 To what extent did Garibaldi shape the process of Italian unification in the years 1860–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3 To what extent did Austrian influence over Germany survive the upheavals of the years 1848–50?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4 How far do you agree that Prussia was able to become the dominant state in Germany in the years 1850–71 primarily because of Austrian weaknesses?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5 How accurate is it to describe Italy as a great power in the years 1896–1919?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6 To what extent were Mussolini's economic policies successful in the years 1922–40?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** How far do you agree that the murder of Sotelo was the main reason for the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War in 1936?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** Why, despite their military advantages in July 1936, did it take so long for the Nationalists to win the Spanish Civil War?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** To what extent was Ludwig Erhard responsible for the successful development of the West German economy in the years to 1969?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** How far do you agree that the withdrawal of Russian support was the main reason for the collapse of Honecker's government in East Germany in 1989?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** How far do you agree that the main reason for the survival of the Israeli state in the Arab-Israeli conflicts (1948–73) was the strength of its military power?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** To what extent did the aims and nature of Arab nationalism change in the years 1948–2001?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)



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