

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

**History**

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Unit 1**

**Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

Tuesday 17 May 2011 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6HI01/F**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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## 6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

### **F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70**

#### **EITHER**

- 1** To what extent had the provisions of the Vienna Settlement (1815) relating to Italy been overthrown by 1849?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

#### **OR**

- 2** How significant was Victor Emmanuel in promoting Italian unification in the years 1850–70?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

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### **F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90**

#### **EITHER**

- 3** How significant was Bismarck's diplomacy in the process of German unification?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

#### **OR**

- 4** To what extent did Bismarck's relations with the National Liberals change in the years 1871–90?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

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### **F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943**

#### **EITHER**

- 5** To what extent was Italy's attempt to become a great power responsible for the political instability of the Liberal State in the years 1896–1922?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

#### **OR**

- 6** To what extent was Fascist control of Italy during the years 1925–43 the result of the effective use of propaganda?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

##### **EITHER**

**7** How far do you agree that the success of the Nationalists in the Spanish Civil War was mainly due to foreign support?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

**8** To what extent did Franco's regime become less repressive in the 1960s and 1970s?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

##### **EITHER**

**9** How far was Konrad Adenauer responsible for the economic growth and prosperity in West Germany in the years 1949–63?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

**10** Why were events in Berlin so important to the relations between West and East Germany in the years 1945–91?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

##### **EITHER**

**11** How far do you agree that American support for a Jewish homeland in the years 1945–48 was the main reason for the emergence of an independent state of Israel?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

**12** How far do you agree that the most important reason for Arab disunity in the years 1945–79 was the self-interest of individual Arab states?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**

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#### **F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45**

##### **EITHER**

**13** To what extent was the political stability of the Weimar Republic in the years 1919–29 determined by economic factors?

**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**

##### **OR**

**14** How successful were the Nazis in creating a *Volksgemeinschaft* (people's community) in Germany in the years 1933–41?

**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**

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