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Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
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<b>Edexcel GCE</b>	
<b>History</b>	
Advanced Subsidiary	
Unit 1	
Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism	
Thursday 14 January 2010 – Afternoon	Paper Reference
<b>Time: 1 hour 20 minutes</b>	<b>6HI01/F</b>
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks
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**Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

**Information**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses – *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

**Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70**

**EITHER**

- 1** How accurate is it to suggest that supporters of closer unity in Italy had made no progress by 1849?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** How far do you agree that Garibaldi's intervention in Sicily and Naples was the decisive turning point in the unification of Italy in the years 1848–70?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90**

**EITHER**

- 3** How far does the failure of the 1848 revolutions explain Austria's ability to maintain its dominant position in Germany in the years to 1862?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** How accurate is it to suggest that Bismarck was wholly responsible for the process of German unification in the years 1862–71?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943**

**EITHER**

- 5** How far does the North-South divide in Italy explain the weaknesses of the Liberal state in the years 1896–1914?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** To what extent did Mussolini's economic policies improve the standard of living of ordinary Italians in the years 1922–43?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**



**F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

**EITHER**

- 7** How successful were the attempts by radical republican governments to undermine the forces of conservatism in Spain in the years 1931–36?

**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 8** How far was General Franco responsible for the Nationalist victory in the Spanish Civil War?

**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

**F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

**EITHER**

- 9** To what extent were the actions of the western Allies in the years 1945–49 responsible for the partition of Germany into two separate states?

**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 10** How accurate is it to suggest that relations between West and East Germany greatly improved in the 1960s and 1970s?

**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

**F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

**EITHER**

- 11** How far do you agree that British policy in Palestine was responsible for the emergence of an independent Israel in the years 1945–48?

**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 12** To what extent were the actions of Nasser the most important factor in encouraging Arab unity in the years 1954–70?

**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**

**F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45**

**EITHER**

- 13** How accurate is it to suggest that the Treaty of Versailles was mainly responsible for the political and economic instability in Germany in the years 1919–23?

**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 14** How successful was Nazi economic policy in achieving prosperity within Germany by 1939?

**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**







































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