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Centre Number	Candidate Number
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<b>Edexcel GCE</b>	
<b>History</b>	
Advanced Subsidiary	
Unit 1	
Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism	
Tuesday 2 June 2009 – Morning	Paper Reference
<b>Time: 1 hour 20 minutes</b>	<b>6HI01/F</b>
<b>You do not need any other materials.</b>	Total Marks
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### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **ALL** your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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**6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism**

**Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.**

**You should start the answer to your first question on page 4.  
You should start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

**F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70**

**EITHER**

- 1** How far do you agree that the Catholic Church significantly hindered Italian unity in the years to 1870?

**(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 2** How far was foreign influence and intervention responsible for shaping Italian unification in the years 1858–70?

**(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)**

**F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90**

**EITHER**

- 3** How far do you agree that the Zollverein was the most important reason for the change in the balance of power between Austria and Prussia in the years 1848–66?

**(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 4** How far do you agree that the unification of Germany in 1871 was primarily due to Bismarck's diplomacy?

**(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)**

**F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943**

**EITHER**

- 5** How far was the growth in the support for fascism in Italy in the years 1919–22 responsible for Mussolini's appointment as Prime Minister?

**(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** How far do you agree that Mussolini's foreign policy in the years 1933–41 was a complete failure?

**(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)**



**F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75**

**EITHER**

- 7** How far was the Nationalist victory in the Spanish Civil War due to divisions within the Republican movement?  
**(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 8** How far do you agree that the use of repression was the main reason why Franco's regime in Spain lasted until his death in 1975?  
**(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)**

**F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91**

**EITHER**

- 9** How far do you agree that the partition of Germany into two states in 1949 was primarily the result of currency reform?  
**(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 10** How far do you agree that the weakness of the East German economy was mainly responsible for the collapse of communism in East Germany in 1989?  
**(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)**

**F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism**

**EITHER**

- 11** How far were religious differences responsible for the disunity of Arab states in the years 1945–79?  
**(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 12** How far was the Palestinian question responsible for the rise of Islamic fundamentalism in the Middle East in the years 1967–2001?  
**(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)**

**F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45**

**EITHER**

- 13** How far was there economic and political stability in Germany in the years 1924–29?  
**(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)**

**OR**

- 14** How far did Nazi policy towards Germany's Jews change in the years 1933–41?  
**(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)**



Put a cross in the box indicating the first question you have chosen to answer ☒.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒  
and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1	☒	Question 2	☒	Question 3	☒
Question 4	☒	Question 5	☒	Question 6	☒
Question 7	☒	Question 8	☒	Question 9	☒
Question 10	☒	Question 11	☒	Question 12	☒
Question 13	☒	Question 14	☒		

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Put a cross in the box indicating the second question you have chosen to answer ☒.  
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒  
and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

<b>Question 1</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Question 2</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Question 3</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Question 4</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Question 5</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Question 6</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



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