Centre No.					Pape	er Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			6	5	2	4	/	4	E	Signature	

6524/4E

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced

Paper 4E: States Secured, Established and Challenged: France and Germany, 1815–90

Friday 8 June 2007 – Morning

Time: 1 hour

Materials	required	for	examination
Nil			

Items included with question papers

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.

Answer **ONE** question. Write your answer in the space provided in this question paper. Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (\boxtimes) .

If you change your mind, put a line through the box (\mathbf{x}) and then indicate your new question with a cross (\boxtimes) .

Information for Candidates

There are 16 pages in this question paper.

The total mark for this paper is 60.

Advice to Candidates

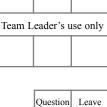
Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your answers. Quality of written communication includes clarity of expression, the structure and presentation of ideas and grammar, punctuation and spelling.

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Examiner's use only

Question Number	Leave Blank
1	
2	
3	
4	
Total	

Turn over



6524E - Paper 4E

States Secured, Established and Challenged: France and Germany, 1815–90

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option.

Option I – The Bourbons Restored: France, 1815–30

EITHER

1. To what extent did the restored Bourbon Monarchy enjoy substantial support and popularity in France in the years 1815–30?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

2. 'The Revolution of July 1830 was entirely the short-term consequence of events in France in the previous six months.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total 60 marks)

Option II – Securing the State: Bismarck and Germany, 1871–90

EITHER

3. 'Bismarck, as Imperial Chancellor, faced very little effective domestic opposition.'

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

4. 'Bismarck's conduct of foreign policy in the years 1871–90 showed both great skill in advancing German interests and also the capacity to deceive foreign powers.'

How far do you agree with this opinion?

(Total 60 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER 4E: 60 MARKS



Leave
blank

Put a cross in the box indicating the question that you have chosen (\boxtimes) . If you change your mind, put a line through the box (\boxtimes) and then put a cross in the other box (\boxtimes) .

Chosen Question Number:	Question 1	Question 2	×
	Question 3	Question 4	×.
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TOTAL FOR PAPER 4E: 60 MARKS	

