

6524D - Paper 4D

Authority, Dissent and Revolt in Sixteenth Century Europe

Choose **EITHER Option I OR Option II** for which you have been prepared and answer **ONE** question from your chosen Option.

Option I – Calvin and Calvinism to 1589

EITHER

1. 'The impact of his writing and the power of his preaching account for Calvin's dominant position in Geneva by 1555.'

How far do you agree with these judgements?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

2. To what extent did the St Bartholomew's Day Massacre in August 1572 transform the fortunes of Calvinism in France?

(Total 60 marks)

Option II – Rebellion and Nationhood: the Revolt of the Netherlands

EITHER

3. To what extent was William the Silent responsible for the outbreak of revolt in the Netherlands in 1566 and 1572?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

4. How far was English and French help to the rebels responsible for the failure of Spanish armies to re-conquer all the Netherlands in the years 1572–92?

(Total 60 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER 4D: 60 MARKS



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Put a cross in the box indicating the question that you have chosen (☒).
If you change your mind, put a line through the box (☒)
and then put a cross in the other box (☒).

Chosen Question Number: **Question 1** ☒ **Question 2** ☒
 Question 3 ☒ **Question 4** ☒

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(This area is intentionally left blank for the student to provide answers.)





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TOTAL FOR PAPER 4D: 60 MARKS

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