Centre No.					Pape	er Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			6	5	2	3	/	3	D	Signature	

6523/3D

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 3D: War, Expansion and the Role of the Individual in Europe: France and Germany, 1792-1871

Monday 14 May 2007 – Morning

Time: 55 minutes

Materials required for examination	Items included with question paper
Nil	Nil

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.

Answer ONE question. Answer BOTH part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Write your answer in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (X).

If you change your mind, put a line through the box $(\mathbf{\Xi})$ and then indicate your new question with a cross (\boxtimes) .

Information for Candidates

There are 16 pages in this question paper.

The total mark for this paper is 60. The marks for the various parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (20).

Advice to Candidates

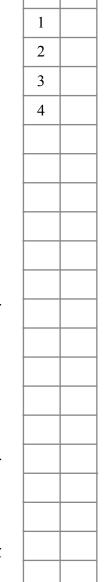
Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your answers. Quality of written communication includes clarity of expression, the structure and presentation of ideas and grammar, punctuation and spelling.

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Examiner's use only

Team Leader's use only

Turn over



6523D - Paper 3D

War, Expansion and the Role of the Individual in Europe: France and Germany, 1792–1871

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option. Answer both part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Answer part (a) on page 3. Answer part (b) on page 8.

Option I – War and the French Revolutionary State, 1792–1815

EITHER

1. (a) Why did Napoleon introduce the Code Napoleon?

(20)

(b) How important was international cooperation in explaining the defeats which Napoleon suffered in the years 1812–14?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

OR

2. (a) Why was Napoleon's Italian campaign of 1796–97 so successful?

(20)

(b) How far did Napoleon's policies promote Liberty and Equality in France in the years to 1815?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

Option II – Bismarck and the Unification of Germany, c.1848–71

EITHER

3. (a) Why did the King of Prussia appoint Bismarck as his Minister-President in 1862?

(20)

(b) How far do economic developments explain the emergence of Prussian political leadership of Germany by 1867?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

OR

4. (a) What did the revolutions of 1848–49 in Germany reveal about the weaknesses of those pressing for greater German unity?

(20)

(b) How far were the miscalculations of its enemies responsible for Prussia's successes in diplomacy and war in the years 1865–70?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER 3D: 60 MARKS



Put a cross in the box indi	cating the questio	(b) of the question you choose. In that you have chosen (⊠). If you change and then put a cross in the other box (⊠).
Chosen Question Number:	Question 1	Question 2
	Question 3	Question 4 🔲
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