Centre No.					Pape	er Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			6	5	2	2	/	2	D	Signature	

6522/2D

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 2D: Challenges to Authority and the Struggle for a New Order in France and America in the Late Eighteenth Century

Wednesday 6 June 2007 – Afternoon

Time: 55 minutes

Materials required for examination	Items included with question papers
Nil	Nil

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.

Answer ONE question. Answer BOTH part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Write your answer in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box ().

If you change your mind, put a line through the box (🔀) and then indicate your new question with a cross (⋈).

Information for Candidates

There are 16 pages in this question paper.

The total mark for this paper is 60. The marks for the various parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (20).

Advice to Candidates

Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your answers. Quality of written communication includes clarity of expression, the structure and presentation of ideas and grammar, punctuation and spelling.

H29545A W850/6522/57570 7/7/3/1





Examiner's use only Team Leader's use only

Question Number

Total

Turn over

6522D - Paper 2D

Challenges to Authority and the Struggle for a New Order in France and America in the Late Eighteenth Century

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option. Answer both part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Answer part (a) on page 3. Answer part (b) on page 8.

Option I - From Colonies to Nation: America, 1763-87

EITHER

1. (a) What attempts were made by British governments to raise new revenue from the American colonies in the years 1763–70? (20)

(b) Why did new taxes create such widespread opposition among American colonists in the years 1763–75?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

2. (a) In what ways did the range and depth of opposition to British rule vary amongst the American colonists in 1774–75? (20)

(b) Why, despite their differences, did the American colonists come together to create a new federal state in 1787? (40)

(Total 60 marks)

Option II – France in Revolution, 1776–94

EITHER

3. (a) In what ways did the ideas of the eighteenth-century Enlightenment undermine acceptance of divine-right monarchy in France in the years before 1789? (20)

(b) Why were violence and terror such prominent features of Republican France in the years 1792–94?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

OR

4. (a) In what ways did the personality and actions of Marie Antoinette contribute to the outbreak of war between France and Austria in 1792? (20)

(b) Why did the attempt to reform the monarchy in the years 1789–92 lead instead to its abolition?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER 2D: 60 MARKS



Leave blank You must answer parts (a) and (b) of the question you choose. Put a cross in the box indicating the question that you have chosen (⋈). If you change your mind, put a line through the box (\boxtimes) and then put a cross in the other box (\boxtimes) . Chosen Question Number: Question 1 Question 2 Question 3 Question 4



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