Centre No.					Pape	r Refer	ence			Surname	Initial(s)
Candidate No.			6	5	2	2	/	2	C	Signature	

## 6522/2C

## **Edexcel GCE**

# History

## **Advanced Subsidiary**

Paper 2C: Reformation and the Catholic Challenge in Europe, 1517–63

Wednesday 6 June 2007 – Afternoon

Time: 55 minutes

Materials required for examination	Items included with question paper
Nil	Nil

## **Instructions to Candidates**

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper.

Answer ONE question. Answer BOTH part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Write your answer in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (⋈).

If you change your mind, put a line through the box (🔀) and then indicate your new question with a cross  $(\boxtimes)$ .

### **Information for Candidates**

There are 16 pages in this question paper.

The total mark for this paper is 60. The marks for the various parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (20).

## **Advice to Candidates**

Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your answers. Quality of written communication includes clarity of expression, the structure and presentation of ideas and grammar, punctuation and spelling.

W850/6522/57570 7/7/3/1



Total



Team Leader's use only

Examiner's use only

Question Number 1 2 3

Turn over

## **6522C - Paper 2C**

## Reformation and the Catholic Challenge in Europe, 1517-63

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option. Answer both part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Answer part (a) on page 3. Answer part (b) on page 8.

### Option I – Luther and the Reformation in Germany, 1517–55

#### **EITHER**

1. (a) In what ways did the political structure of the Holy Roman Empire contribute to the success of Lutheranism in the years 1517–30?

(b) Why did Luther's ideas appeal to so many different sections of German society in the years 1517–26?

**(40)** 

(Total 60 marks)

#### OR

2. (a) What part did Frederick the Wise play in the establishment of a Lutheran movement in Germany in the years 1517–25? (20)

(b) Why did Luther's influence and importance in the expansion and progress of Lutheranism decline after 1525?

**(40)** 

(Total 60 marks)

### Option II – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation to 1563

### **EITHER**

**3.** (a) Describe the key features of Catholic reform movements in the years 1530–45.

(20)

(b) Why did the Council of Trent take action to reinforce, rather than reduce, the power of the Papacy in the years 1545–63?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

#### OR

**4.** (a) What were the main effects on the Roman Catholic Church of the failure of the Regensburg Colloquy in 1541–42?

**(20)** 

(b) Why did the Catholic attack on heresy become more militant in the decade after the death of Pope Paul III in 1549?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER 2C: 60 MARKS** 



2

Leave blank You must answer parts (a) and (b) of the question you choose. Put a cross in the box indicating the question that you have chosen (⋈). If you change your mind, put a line through the box  $(\boxtimes)$  and then put a cross in the other box  $(\boxtimes)$ . Chosen Question Number: Question 1 Question 2 Question 3 Question 4



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	TOTAL FOR PAPER 2C: 60 MARKS