

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Pearson
Edexcel GCE

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Health and Social Care

Unit 4: Social Aspects and Lifestyle Choices

Wednesday 25 May 2016 – Morning
Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Paper Reference

6941/01

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

Answer ALL questions. Write your answer in the space provided.

1 Nelly is 48 years of age and has been influenced by a range of life changing factors.

(a) Define the term **primary socialisation**.

(2)

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(b) Describe **two** agencies of secondary socialisation that may have influenced Nelly's life experiences.

(6)

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Nelly has recently been made redundant and is finding it increasingly difficult to motivate herself now that she is not working.

(c) Describe **two** forms of professional support that Nelly may receive now that she is unemployed.

(4)

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Nelly regularly meets with a friend who has suggested that she does some voluntary work.

*(d) Assess the importance of friendship on Nelly's emotional health and well-being. (8)

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Nelly is volunteering in a nursery for children aged 3–5 years of age who come from different ethnic backgrounds.

*(e) Discuss the importance of promoting a multi-ethnic society in early childhood. (10)

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(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)



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2 The nursery Nelly volunteers in supports children who have special needs. All of the nursery staff are trained in using the care values.

(a) Explain what is meant by the term the **care value base**.

(2)

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(b) Describe **one** care value that Nelly may apply when working with the children in the nursery.

(4)

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(c) Explain how working with children with special needs may lead to new learning for Nelly.

(6)

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The nursery staff reward the children on a daily basis for good behaviour and for co-operating with each other.

*(d) Discuss the effects of rewarding achievement on the self-concept of the children.

(8)

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*(e) Assess the ways the nursery could support its staff to promote the care value base with children.

(10)

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3 The children attending the nursery have either inherited or acquired disabilities.

(a) Define what is meant by an **unpredictable life event**.

(2)

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(b) Describe how gender may influence an individual's health.

(4)

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The nursery employs a range of therapists who work closely with the staff, the children and their parents. Their role is to promote independence and empowerment.

- (c) Explain **two** barriers therapists may experience when promoting empowerment with the children.

(6)

Barrier one:

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Barrier two:

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A physiotherapist attends the nursery once a week and uses a range of exercises to promote and develop the children's physical mobility.

*(d) Discuss the effect taking regular exercise may have on the children's physical well-being.

(8)

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Some of the children who attend the nursery have foetal alcohol syndrome. This occurs when the mother drinks heavily throughout the pregnancy.

*(e) Discuss the risks associated with the unhealthy lifestyle choices some people may make.

(10)

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(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 90 MARKS



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