

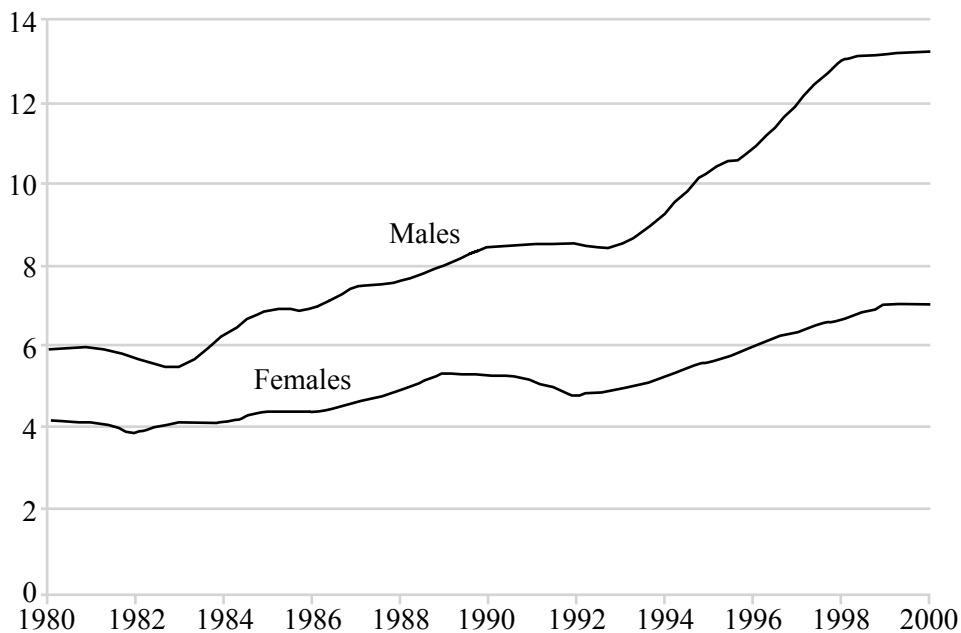
Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

1. The graph below shows death rates from alcohol related disease by sex.

Death rates from alcohol related disease: by sex

England and Wales

Rate per 1000 population



Source: Office for National Statistics

(a) Describe **one** trend presented in the graph.

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(2)

(b) State **two** factors which may have affected society's attitudes towards alcohol consumption.

1
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2
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(2)



(c) Identify and describe **two** long-term effects on health and well-being of continuous high alcohol consumption.

1

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2

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(6)

(d) Identify and describe **two** aims of health promotion campaigns.

1

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2

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(6)



Leave
blank

(e) Explain how an educational model of health promotion may be used to address the issue of alcohol abuse.

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(4)



2.

Josie is 76 years of age and until recently lived an independent life. She worked as a professional dressmaker and managed her daily and financial arrangements. Four months ago, Josie suffered a stroke which affected her speech and mobility. Initially she was very frustrated and found daily living arrangements such as washing, dressing and feeding a struggle.

After discussion with her social worker, Josie now has the support of her neighbour, a home help and a physiotherapist. The support has helped Josie enormously and she now feels much more confident and happier.

(a) Identify **two** physical features associated with later adulthood.

1

2

(2)

(b) There are different definitions of health.

Define what is meant by the holistic model of health.

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(2)

(c) Explain why this definition would be useful to Josie's social worker when planning her care.

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(4)



3.

MORE BABIES ARE DYING SOON AFTER BIRTH

The number of babies who die during or soon after birth is rising, according to official research. Very low birth weight, breathing difficulties and congenital abnormalities – all conditions which relate to premature birth – were the main causes, said the Office for National Statistics (ONS).

Analysis of ONS figures found that deaths were higher where the mother was born abroad or where the child was born outside marriage.

The Daily Telegraph: Thursday 31 March 2005

- (a) From the information given, identify **one** genetic factor which has been linked to the rise in infant mortality rates.

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(1)

- (b) From the information given, identify **one** environmental factor which has been linked to the rise in infant mortality rates.

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(1)

- (c) Infancy and later adulthood are two life stages.

In their chronological order, identify the other main life stages.

1
2
3
4
(4)



