

GCE

Edexcel Applied GCE

Health and Social Care (6941)

(Advanced Subsidiary)

January 2006

advancing learning, changing lives

Mark Scheme (Results)

Edexcel Applied GCE

Health and Social Care (Advanced Subsidiary)

N25568A

Unit 4: Social Aspects and Lifestyle Choices				
Questions			Expected Answers	Marks
1	a	i	<p>One mark for any of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Birth • Death • Starting school • Employment • Retirement. 	2
		ii	<p>One mark for identification Maximum 2 marks One mark for explanation Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People are happier and/or unhappier • Raises/lowers self-esteem • Gives confidence. <p>Accept examples of any of the above.</p>	4

1	b	i	<p>One mark for any of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illness • Being made redundant • Death of someone young • Divorce/separation • Premature death. 	2	
		ii	<p>One mark for each of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He worked hard to get fit again • He had Laura's support. 	2	
		iii	<p>Level Two (1 - 2 marks) One mark for an identification</p> <p>Level Two (3 - 4 marks) The candidate will support identification with limited explanation.</p> <p>Level Three (5 - 6 marks) The candidate will support identification with full explanation.</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physical help to do things or go places • Emotional support such as encouragement • Social support such as the person out or allowing friends to visit. <p>Accept responses that refer to informal or/and formal support.</p>	6	
	c		<p>One mark for identification Maximum 2 marks One mark for explanation Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High fat diet/eating too much (1), weight gain so more strain on the heart(1) • Lack of exercise (1), weight gain/heart muscle weakened (1). 	4	

1	d	<p>Level One (1 - 3 marks) Candidate will demonstrate a basic knowledge and there will be some significant gaps or omissions. There will be little limited application of the information given in the examination paper. There will be no evaluation. Meaning may be conveyed but in a non-specialist way.</p> <p>Level Two (4 - 7 marks) Candidate will demonstrate a basic knowledge. There will be some application of knowledge. There will be some limited evaluation, but it will not be balanced.</p> <p>Level Three (8 - 10 marks) There will be few, if any, omissions. Depth of understanding will be demonstrated and the candidate will be able to accurately apply knowledge, concepts and terms appropriately. There will be a full evaluation with conclusions drawn. The response will be coherent and well structured.</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swimming • Walking to the shops • Buying fresh vegetables • Looking after her husband • Being visited by family and friends. 	10	Total 30 Marks
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2	a	i	<p>One mark for any of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ibrahim's parents • Teachers at the nursery/playgroup • The other children at the nursery • Neighbours. 	2	
		ii	<p>One mark for a partial definition Maximum 2 marks Two marks for an accurate definition of either term Maximum 2 marks Three marks accurate definition of both terms One mark for a clear differentiation</p> <p>Primary socialisation: interactions with the family, such as parents or other named extended family members/usually happens early in life</p> <p>Secondary socialisation: interactions with people outside the family at school/work, such as, friends/peers/employers.</p>	4	

	b	i	<p>One mark for the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People who have similar occupation/job/income/wealth. 	1	
		ii	<p>One mark for each of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He lives in a damp flat • He only works part-time. 	2	
		iii	<p>Level Two (1 - 2 marks) One mark for an identification.</p> <p>Level Two (3 - 4 marks) The candidate will support identification with limited explanation of the differentiation.</p> <p>Level Three (5 - 6 marks) The candidate will support identification with full explanation of the differentiation.</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Absolute poverty is where that people are unable to buy basic necessities eg food/shelter/clothing • Relative poverty is where people are not able to afford things that they want/luxuries eg a television/telephone • Absolute poverty is more severe than relative poverty. 	6	

2	c	i	<p>One mark for each of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pakistani • Bangladeshi. 	2	
		ii	<p>One mark for any of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pakistani • Chinese • Irish. 	3	
		iii	<p>Level One (1 - 3 marks) Candidate will demonstrate a basic knowledge and there will be some significant gaps or omissions. There will be little limited application of the information given in the examination paper. There will be no evaluation. Meaning may be conveyed but in a non-specialist way.</p> <p>Level Two (4 - 7 marks) Candidate will demonstrate a basic knowledge. There will be some application of knowledge. There will be some limited evaluation, but it will not be balanced.</p> <p>Level Three (8 - 10 marks) There will be few, if any, omissions. Depth of understanding will be demonstrated and the candidate will be able to accurately apply knowledge, concepts and terms appropriately. There will be a full evaluation with conclusions drawn. The response will be coherent and well structured.</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Length of time in the country • Ease of access to GPs • Language difficulties • Different taboos/customs within different ethnic groups e.g. woman only wanting to see woman GPs • Income. 	10	Total 30 Marks

3	a	i	<p>One mark for each of the following: Maximum 2 marks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What a person feels about themselves • Not thinking they are worth much. 	2	
		ii	<p>One mark for identification Maximum 2 marks One mark for explanation Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know they are doing to die • Thinking their lives have had no purpose • Thinking no one will want to know them anymore • Not able to do the things they used to do. 	4	

3	b	<p>Level Two (1 - 2 marks) One mark for an identification.</p> <p>Level Two (3 - 4 marks) The candidate will support identification with limited explanation.</p> <p>Level Three (5 - 6 marks) The candidate will support identification with full explanation.</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <p>Negative stereotyping:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talking as if they were not there • Treating them as if they were stupid • Assuming they are not capable of doing anything. <p>Consequences:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affect on self-esteem • Affect on self-concept • Level of achievement • Physical health may be affected • Mental health may be affected. <p>Accept response that just focus on one care setting.</p>	6	
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3	c	i	<p>One mark for identification Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>One mark for explanation Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confidentiality • Choice • Dignity • Empowerment • Respect • Effective communication. 	4	
		ii	<p>One mark for identification Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>One mark for explanation/illustration Maximum 2 marks</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Give information • Explain the options available • Discuss issues with the individual • Arrange access to specialists • Advocacy. 	4	

3	d	<p>Level One (1 - 3 marks) Candidate will demonstrate a basic knowledge and there will be some significant gaps or omissions. There will be little limited application of the information given in the examination paper. There will be no evaluation. Meaning may be conveyed but in a non-specialist way.</p> <p>Level Two (4 - 7 marks) Candidate will demonstrate a basic knowledge. There will be some application of knowledge. There will be some limited evaluation, but it will not be balanced.</p> <p>Level Three (8 - 10 marks) There will be few, if any, omissions. Depth of understanding will be demonstrated and the candidate will be able to accurately apply knowledge, concepts and terms appropriately. There will be a full evaluation with conclusions drawn. The response will be coherent and well structured.</p> <p>Response likely to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matching the ages and sex of staff to the clients • Implementing the care value base • Empowering the clients • Building the clients self-esteem by making them feel as good about themselves as they can • Staff training and development • Policy and procedures of the nursing home • Preventing stereotyping. 	10	Total 30 Marks
Total for Paper: 90 marks				