

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# Government and Politics

## Advanced Subsidiary Unit 1: People and Politics

Friday 13 January 2012 – Afternoon  
**Time: 1 hour 20 minutes**

Paper Reference

**6GP01/01**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **two** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**Answer any TWO questions.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**It is advised that you divide your time equally between both questions.**

- 1** (a) How does a referendum differ from an election? (5)
- (b) Explain the arguments in favour of making voting compulsory. (10)
- (c) How effectively does representative democracy operate in the UK? (25)

**(Total for Question 1 = 40 marks)**

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- 2** (a) Outline **two** ideas associated with liberalism. (5)
- (b) Explain **three** policies of the modern Labour Party. (10)
- (c) To what extent have the parties involved in the Conservative-Liberal Democrat coalition remained faithful, since 2010, to their traditional principles and ideas? (25)

**(Total for Question 2 = 40 marks)**

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- 3** (a) How do pressure groups promote functional representation? (5)
- (b) Explain **three** factors which may restrict the influence of a pressure group. (10)
- (c) Are pressure groups becoming more powerful, or less powerful? (25)

**(Total for Question 3 = 40 marks)**

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- 4** (a) Outline the workings of the Party List electoral system. (5)
- (b) Explain **three** criticisms of the 'first past the post' electoral system. (10)
- (c) Make out a case in favour of retaining the 'first past the post' electoral system for the House of Commons. (25)

**(Total for Question 4 = 40 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS**

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Indicate your first question choice on this page.  
 You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 13.

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the first question that you have chosen.  
 If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒  
 and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:    **Question 1** ☒                  **Question 2** ☒  
    **Question 3** ☒                  **Question 4** ☒

(a) .....

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(a) continued) .....

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(5)

You should start the answer to part (b) on page 5



(b)

Dotted lines for writing the answer to part (b).

You should start the answer to part (c) on page 8



((b) continued) .....

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You should start the answer to part (c) on page 8



((b) continued) .....

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing an answer.

(10)

You should start the answer to part (c) on page 8







((c) continued) .....

Dotted lines for writing.

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 13





((c) continued) .....

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing an answer.

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 13





Indicate your second question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the second question that you have chosen.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~  
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number: **Question 1** ☐

**Question 2** ☐

**Question 3** ☐

**Question 4** ☐

(a) .....

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You should start the answer to part (b) on page 15



((a) continued) .....

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(5)

You should start the answer to part (b) on page 15





((b) continued).....

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing an answer.

You should start the answer to part (c) on page 18





((b) continued) .....

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(10)

You should start the answer to part (c) on page 18





((c) continued) .....

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((c) continued) .....

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((c) continued) .....

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