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| Surname | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
| Other Names | | 0 |



GCSE

4242/03



S16-4242-03

**GEOGRAPHY
(Specification B)
HIGHER TIER
UNIT 2
SECTION A**

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 8 June 2016

30 minutes

| For Examiner's use only | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Question | Maximum Mark | Mark Awarded |
| 1. | 30 | |

This paper is to be collected in after 30 minutes.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** parts of this question in parts (a) to (d). There is a choice in part (e).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If additional space is required you should use the continuation lines at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) should be clearly shown.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in the case study question.

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Theme 3: UNEVEN DEVELOPMENT AND SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENTS

Answer all parts of (a) to (d) in this question. There is a choice of question in (e).

- 1. Study maps 1 and 2 below. Map 2 shows the location of major cities in Vietnam. Vietnam is a Newly Industrialised Country (NIC) in South East Asia.



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- (a) Use Map 2 to describe the location of Ho Chi Minh City. [3]

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(b) Vietnam is experiencing growth in secondary industry. This is partly due to multi-national companies (MNCs), such as Samsung, moving to the country.

What is meant by the term secondary industry? Tick (✓) the correct statement below. [1]

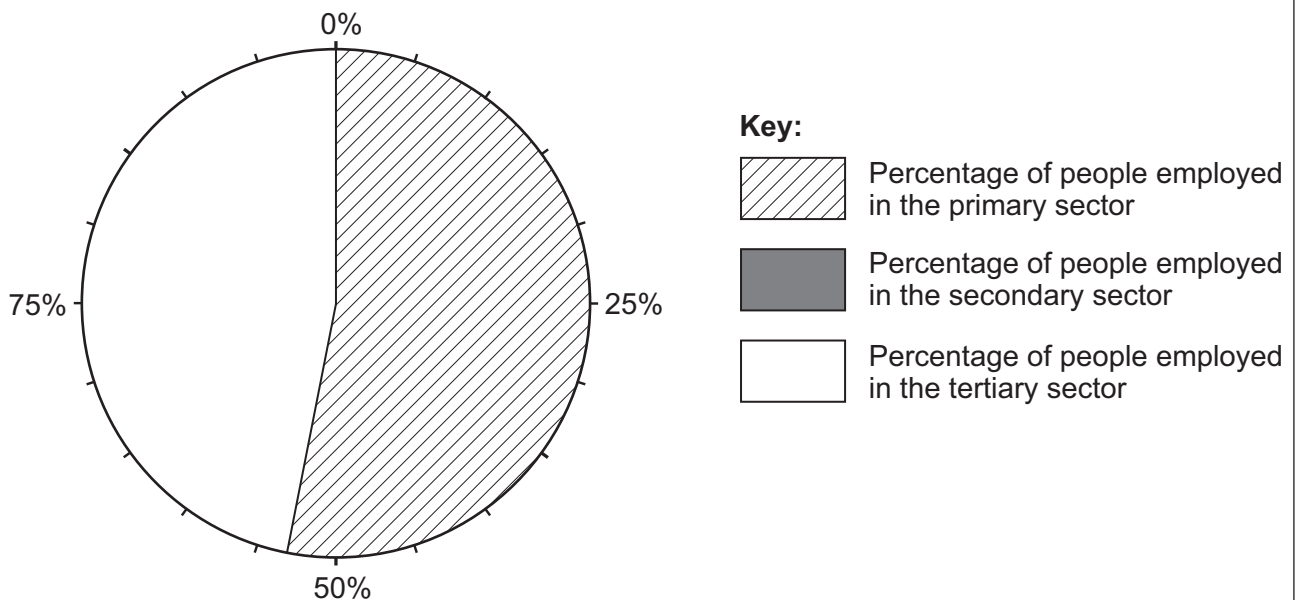
| | Tick (✓) |
|--|----------|
| It provides services to other people or industries. | |
| When raw materials are extracted from the land or sea. | |
| It involves manufacturing of products. | |

(c) Vietnam's employment structure is changing.

(i) Complete Pie Chart 3, below, using information from this table. [2]

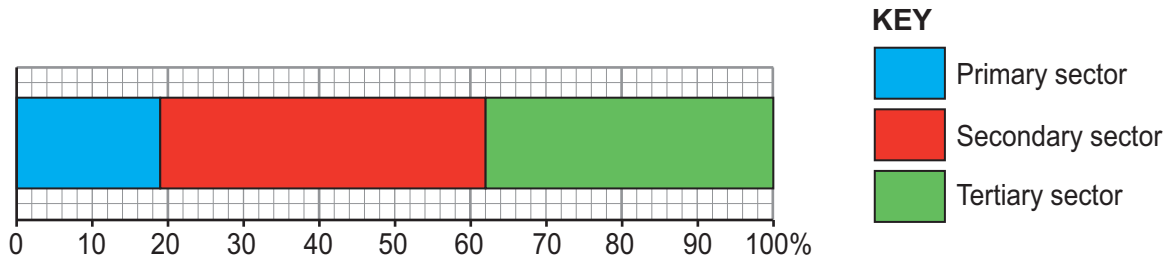
| | Secondary | Tertiary |
|---------|-----------|----------|
| Vietnam | 15 | 32 |

Pie Chart 3 – The employment structure of Vietnam



Study Graph 4 below. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is a measure of a country's wealth.

Graph 4 – The percentage of GDP that is created by each sector of the economy in Vietnam



(ii) Outline the relationship between secondary employment and GDP in Vietnam. [2]
Use figures in your answer.

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(iii) Suggest how the growth of secondary industry may assist Vietnam's development. [3]

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- (d) Study Photograph 5 below. The availability of land and transport links are important factors for the location of the factory shown in Photograph 5.

Photograph 5 – A new MNC factory in Ho Chi Minh City



- (i) Suggest **other** factors that may have attracted this MNC to Vietnam. [5]

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(ii) MNCs sometimes close factories and move to another country.
Describe **two** different impacts of the closure on the local area.

[6]

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End of Theme 3

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