Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Pearson Edexcel
International Advanced Level

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Time 1 hour 45 minutes

Paper reference **WGE01/01**

Geography

International Advanced Subsidiary
PAPER 1: Global Challenges

You must have:
Resource Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions in Section A. Answer **either** Question 5 **or** Question 6 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- Calculators may be used.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Good luck with your examination.

Turn over ▶

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SECTION A

You must use the Resource Booklet.

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

1 Study Figure 1 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) (i) Name the type of plate boundary shown.

(1)

.....

(ii) Explain **one** cause of earthquakes at plate boundaries.

(2)

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(iii) Explain **one** reason why it is difficult to manage risk in places experiencing earthquakes.

(2)

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(b) Explain how level of development can affect the scale of natural disasters.

(4)

(c) Explain why mega-disasters need different management responses compared to other natural disasters.

(6)

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

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2 Study Figure 2 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) (i) Define the term **adaptation.**

(1)

(ii) Describe **one** way in which farmers could be affected economically by global warming in the future.

(2)

(iii) Suggest how **one** of the methods shown in Figure 2 could help farmers manage the impacts of global warming.

(2)

(b) Explain how **two** global actions have attempted to reduce carbon emissions.

(4)

1

2

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(c) Explain how long-term climate change is reconstructed using evidence from the past.

(6)

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

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3 Study Figure 3 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) (i) Identify the type of country that has banned Huawei:

(1)

- ☒ **A** Developing countries
- ☒ **B** Emerging countries
- ☒ **C** Developed countries
- ☒ **D** Newly industrialising countries

(ii) Compare the distribution of countries which have banned Huawei to those who have a positive attitude to Huawei.

(3)

(iii) Suggest **one** reason why Huawei, a Chinese telecom TNC, is trading in new international markets.

(2)

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(b) Explain **one** way the World Trade Organisation (WTO) has promoted globalisation.

(3)

(c) Explain why economic liberalisation has benefitted TNCs.

(6)

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

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4 Study Figure 4 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) (i) Name the type of graph shown.

(1)

.....

(ii) Which **one** of the following statements is correct?

(1)

☒ **A** In 1950 the percentage of males outnumbered the females.

☒ **B** In 1950 the largest age group was 10 to 15 years.

☒ **C** In 2015 the largest age group was 20 to 25 years.

☒ **D** In 2015 the percentage of children outnumbered the elderly.

(iii) Suggest **two** reasons for the changes in the population structure of Germany between 1950 and 2015.

(4)

1 .....

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2 .....

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(b) Explain **one** way that globalisation has encouraged rural-urban migration.

(3)

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(c) Explain why countries have different policies for managing international migration.

(6)

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 60 MARKS

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SECTION B

Answer ONE question in this section – EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Use the evidence provided in the Resource Booklet, your own ideas and examples.

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☒ .

5 Study Figure 5 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) Suggest physical and human reasons for the global distribution of landslides.

(10)

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(b) Assess the extent to which the level of risk from hydrometeorological hazards is mainly caused by human factors.

(20)

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(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

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Do not answer Question 6 if you have answered Question 5.

If you answer Question 6 put a cross in the box ☒.

6 Study Figure 6 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) Suggest reasons for the distribution and growth rate of megacities by 2030.

(10)

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(b) Assess the extent to which the benefits of a youthful population outweigh the costs of an increasingly ageing population.

(20)

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(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 30 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 90 MARKS

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Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level

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Geography

International Advanced Subsidiary
PAPER 1: Global Challenges

Resource Booklet

Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ▶

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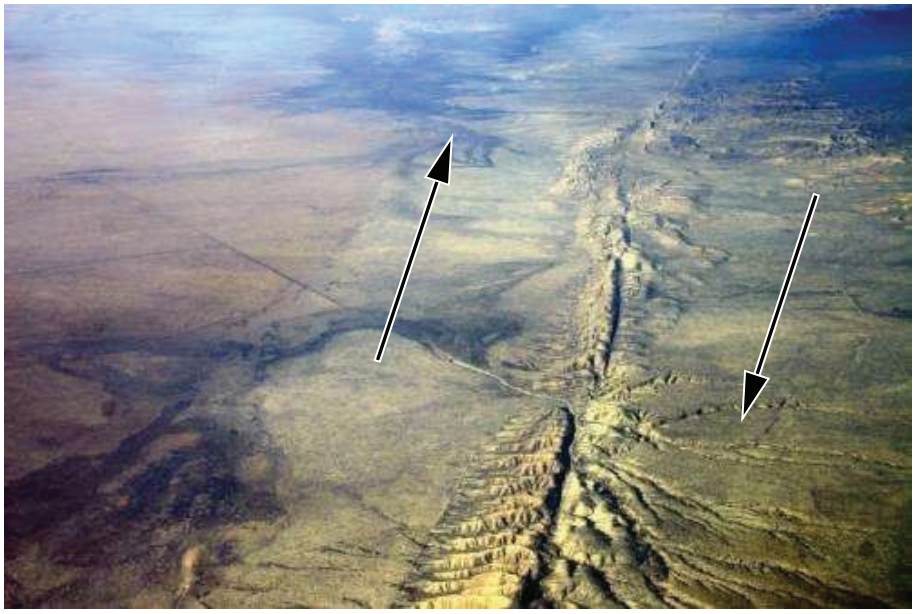
SECTION A

The following resource relates to Question 1.



Key:

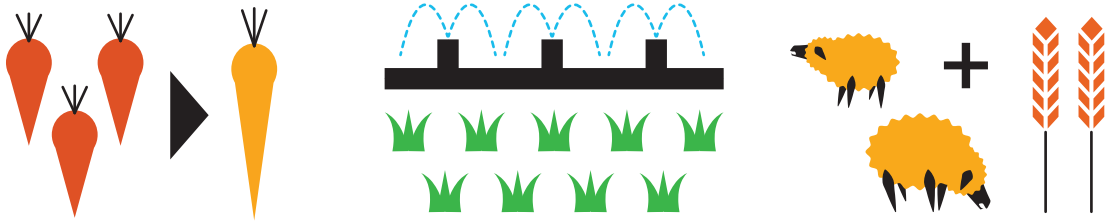
= relative motion of the tectonic plates

Figure 1

Aerial photograph of the San Andreas Fault, northwest of Los Angeles

The following resource relates to Question 2.

Climate change, food and farming



Changing to crop types that can tolerate heat or drought

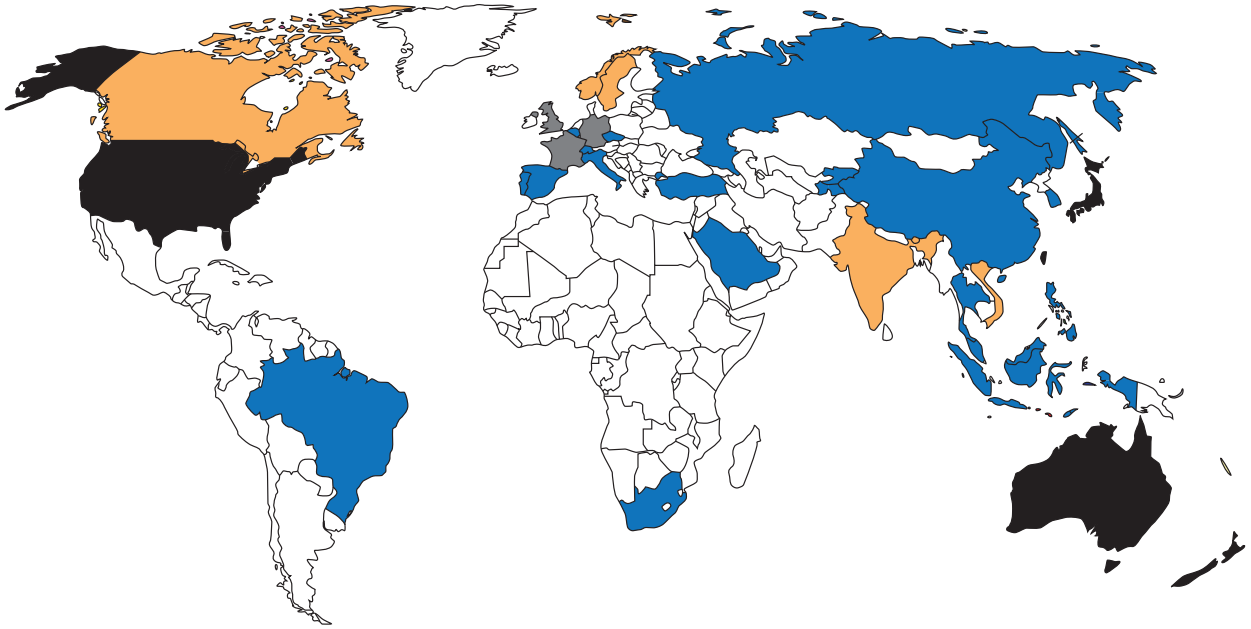
Increasing the use of irrigation water

Farming both crops and animals

Figure 2

Three ways farmers could adapt to global warming

The following resource relates to Question 3.



Key:

- Huawei is banned
- Positive attitude to Huawei
- Data unavailable
- Huawei activities are restricted
- Undecided

Figure 3

Government attitudes to the Chinese telecom Transnational Corporation (TNC), Huawei, in 2019

The following resource relates to Question 4.

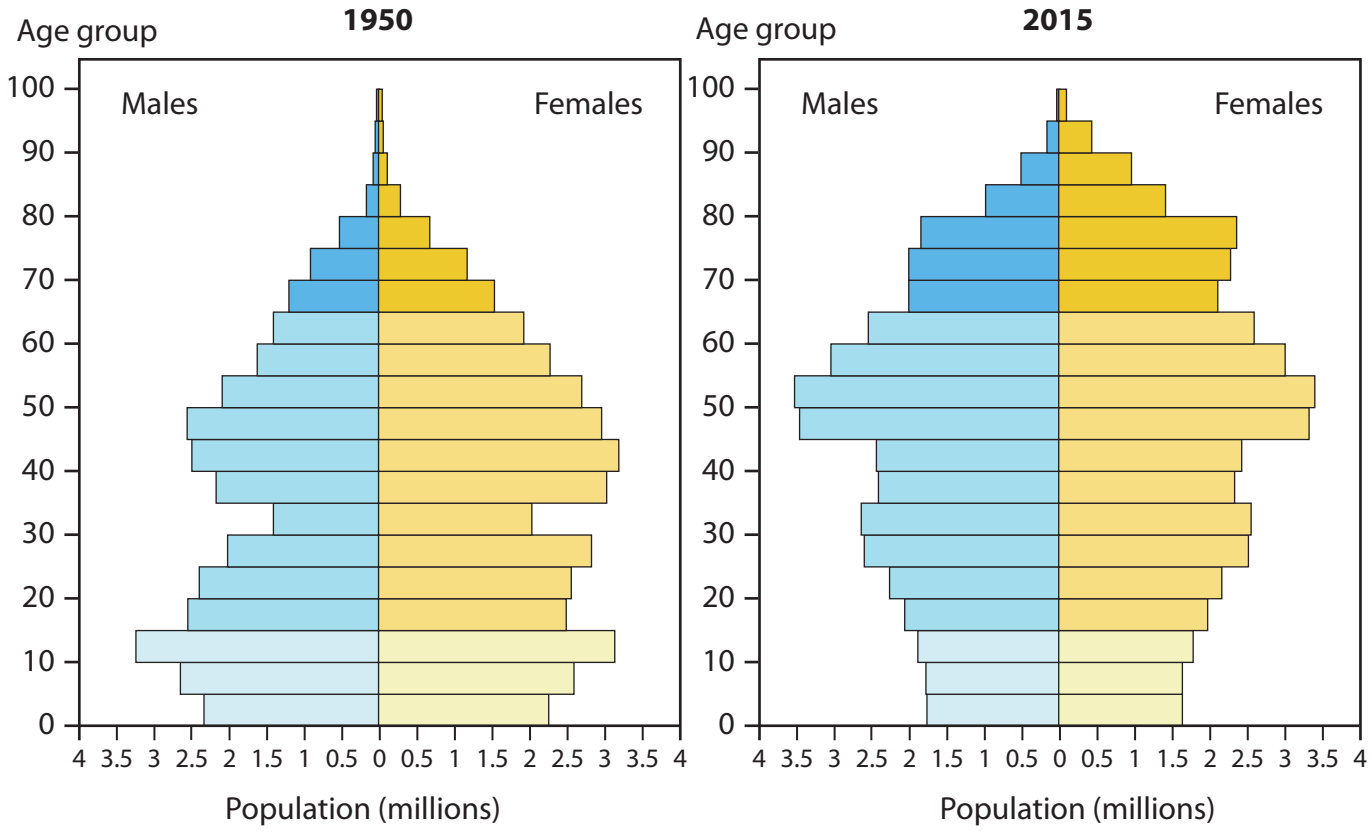


Figure 4

The population structure of Germany, 1950 and 2015

The following resource relates to Question 5.

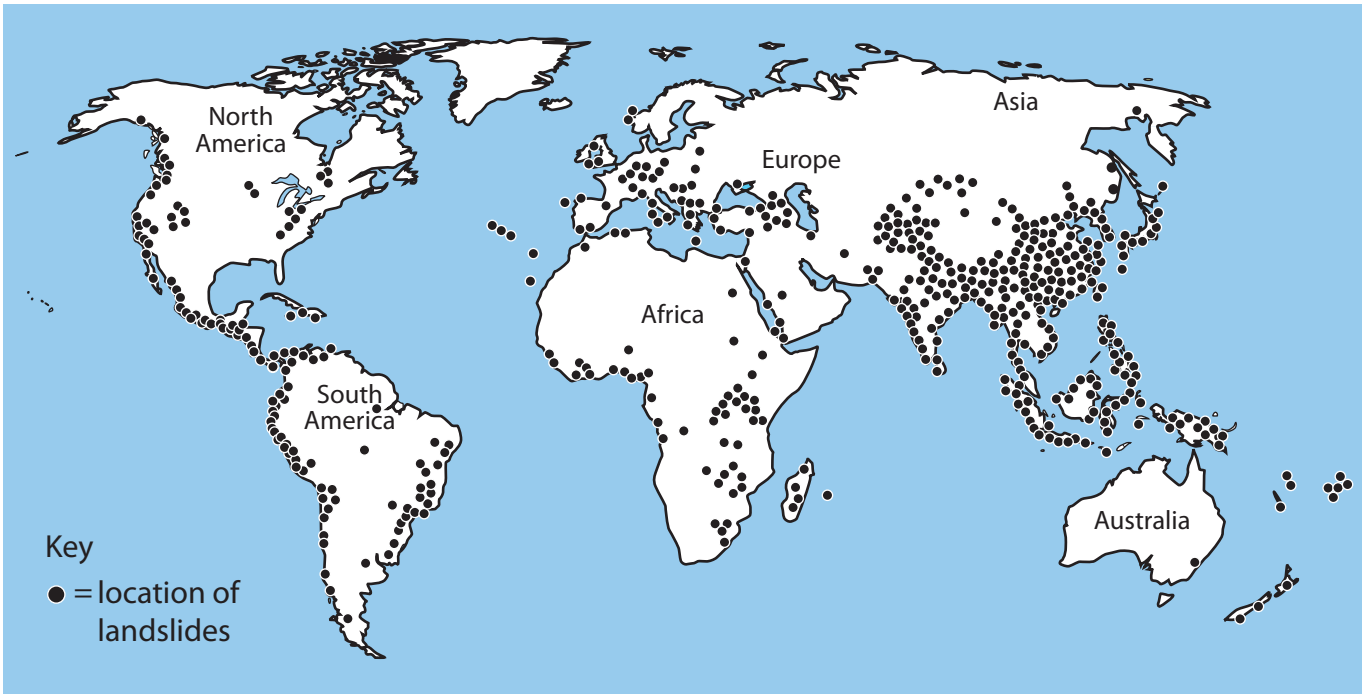


Figure 5

The global distribution of landslides, 2018

The following resource relates to Question 6.

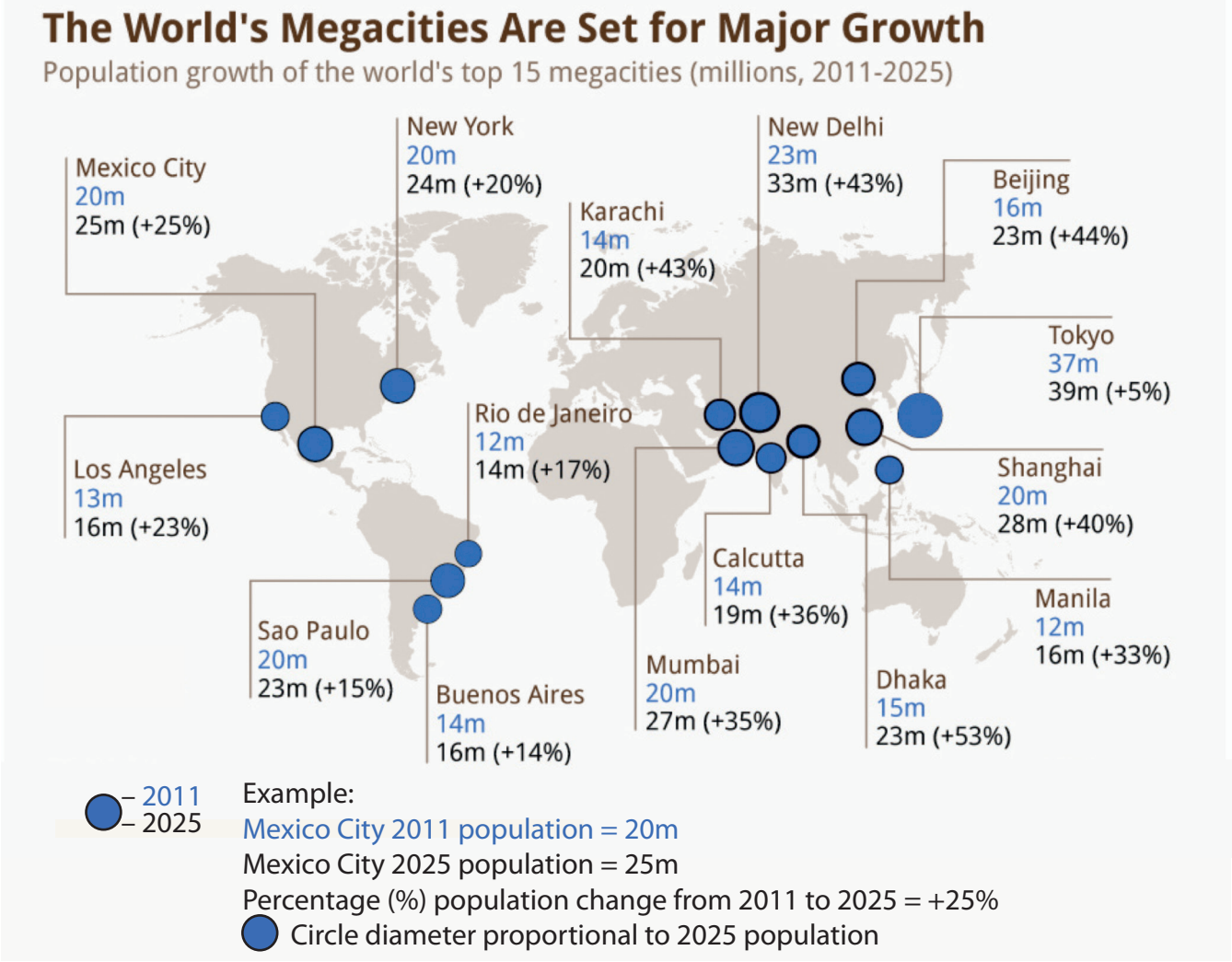


Figure 6

The population and growth rate of megacities by 2025

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Acknowledgements
Pearson Education Ltd. gratefully acknowledges all following sources used in preparation of this paper:

Source 1 adapted from: © Ikluft
Source 2 adapted from: Sonja Vermeulen (Head of Research, CCAFS)
Source 3 adapted from: Daily Express
Source 4 adapted from: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Population-pyramid-for-Germany_fig5_305617774
Source 5 adapted from: https://blogs.agu.org/landslideblog/2018/08/28/mapping-global-landslides/
Source 6 adapted from: https://www.statista.com/chart/1826/population-growth-in-the-worlds-megacities/