Surname	Other names
Pearson Edexcel GCE	Centre Number Candidate Number
Geograp  Advanced Subsid Unit 2: Geograph	iary
	icai ilivestigations
Thursday 24 May 2018 - Time: 1 hour 15 minut	- Morning Paper Reference

#### **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ONE** question in Section A and **ONE** question in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

#### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses
- you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

#### **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Spend approximately 35 40 minutes on Section A and 35 40 minutes on Section B.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶







#### **SECTION A**

#### Answer ONE question in this section.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box  $\boxtimes$ . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  $\boxtimes$  and then indicate your new question with a cross  $\boxtimes$ .

Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.

#### **EXTREME WEATHER**

If you answer Question 1 put a cross in the box  $\square$ .

1	(a)	(a) Study Figure 1.	
	Suggest the advantages and disadvantages of the flood management strategies shown.		
			(10)
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(b) Describe the <b>results</b> and <b>conclusions</b> of your fieldwork and research into	
changing weather conditions.	(15)
	(13)





(c) Choose <b>one</b> type of extreme weather event.  Examine why its impacts vary in different parts of the world.	
Chosen extreme weather event	

(Total for Question 1 = 35 marks)

## Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.

#### **CROWDED COASTS**

If y	ou answer	Question 2	put a cross in	the box	X	•
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<b>2</b> (a)	Study Figure 2.	
	Suggest the advantages and disadvantages of the coastal management strategies shown.	25
		(10)




(b) Describe the <b>results</b> and <b>conclusions</b> of your fieldwork and research into changes in coastal development and land use over time.	(15)
	(13)





erosion than others.	
	(10)

(Total for Question 2 = 35 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 35 MARKS** 



#### **SECTION B**

#### Answer ONE question in this section.

Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.

#### **UNEQUAL SPACES**

If you answer Question 3 put a cross in the box  $\ oxdiv$ .

3	(a)	Study Figure 3.	
		Suggest reasons for the pattern of deprivation in Kingston upon Hull.	(10)


(b) Choose either an <b>urban</b> or a <b>rural</b> area.	
Describe the fieldwork and research you undertook to examine the success of strategies to reduce inequality.	(15)
Named area	





(c) Using examples, explain how inequality has negative social and econoconsequences for people living in <b>rural</b> areas.	omic (10)
	()

(Total for Question 3 = 35 marks)
( Total for Question 5 – 55 mai ks)



## Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.

#### **REBRANDING PLACES**

4	(a)	Study Figure 4.	
		Suggest reasons for the social, economic and environmental improvements to Liverpool's waterfront area.	(10)
			(10)




(b) Choose either an <b>urban</b> or a <b>rural</b> area.  Describe the fieldwork and research you undertook to examine the success of	
rebranding schemes.	(15)
Named area	





(c) Using examples, explain why some <b>rural</b> areas need to rebrand.	(10)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 35 MARKS
(Total for Question 4 = 35 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 35 MARKS TOTAL FOR PAPER = 70 MARKS **BLANK PAGE** 

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### **Pearson Edexcel GCE**

# Geography

Advanced Subsidiary
Unit 2: Geographical Investigations

Thursday 24 May 2018 - Morning

**Resource Booklet** 

Paper Reference

6GE02/01

Do not return this Resource Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ▶







Flood management strategies	Environmental impacts	Economic impacts
Raised wiremesh of stones  1m  A – Flood embankment with gabions	<ul> <li>Partial removal of bankside vegetation and habitat.</li> <li>Perceived by locals as unsightly and offering poor protection.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Designed to protect against a 1 in 10 year event.</li> <li>£500 per metre.</li> </ul>
Channelisation Water  Concrete bed and banks  B – River channelisation	<ul> <li>Total removal of bed and bankside habitat.</li> <li>Disruption of natural river processes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Designed to protect against a 1 in 50 year event.</li> <li>£10,000 per metre.</li> </ul>
Former Water diverted into river bend  Dam  C – Flood plain storage	<ul> <li>Creation of new wetland habitats.</li> <li>Works with natural river processes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Designed to protect against a 1 in 100 year event.</li> <li>£2,000 per metre.</li> </ul>

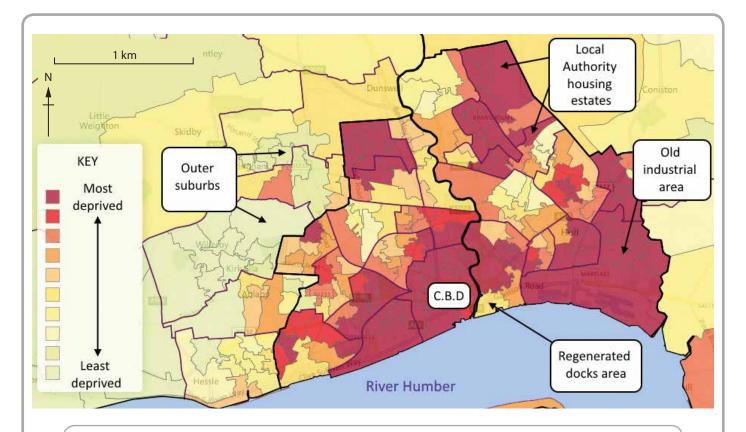
Figure 1

Three possible flood protection strategies

Coastal management strategies	Environmental impacts	Economic impacts
A – Recurved concrete sea wall	<ul> <li>Destruction of backshore habitats.</li> <li>Perceived by locals as unsightly, but offering good protection.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enhances tourist potential.</li> <li>£10,000 per metre.</li> </ul>
B – Offshore breakwaters made of rip-rap	<ul><li>Increases rocky offshore habitat.</li><li>Reduces wave energy.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Increases beach size.</li> <li>£1,000 per metre.</li> </ul>
C – Wooden groynes	<ul> <li>Major impact on sediment transport.</li> <li>Protects backshore habitats.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Limits beach access.</li> <li>£2,000 per metre.</li> </ul>

Figure 2

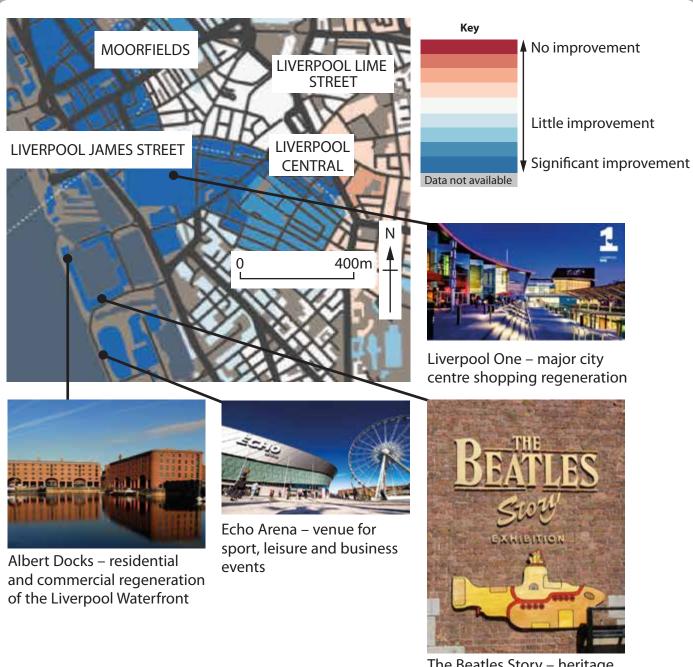
Three possible coastal management strategies



Index of Multiple Deprivation is made up of various domains that contribute to deprivation such as Income/Employment/Health/Housing/Living Environment.

Figure 3

The 2015 Index of Multiple Deprivation for Kingston upon Hull



The Beatles Story – heritage attraction on the Liverpool Waterfront

Figure 4

Social, economic and environmental improvements to Liverpool's waterfront area, 2010–2017

