

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCE**

# **Geography**

**Advanced Subsidiary**

**Unit 2: Geographical Investigations**

Monday 19 January 2009 – Afternoon

**Time: 1 hour**

Paper Reference

**6GE02/01**

**You must have:**

**Resource Booklet.**

Total Marks

## **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer answer ONE question in Section A and ONE question in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## **Information**

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses  
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Spend approximately 30 minutes on Section A and 30 minutes on Section B.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

*Turn over ►*

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## **SECTION A**

**Answer ONE question in this section**

**Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.**

## EXTREME WEATHER

**If you choose to answer Question 1, put a cross in the box  .**

- 1** Study Figure 1.

(a) Describe the differences in the **characteristics** and **tracks** of the two storms.

(10)





M 3 4 7 2 0 A 0 3 2 8

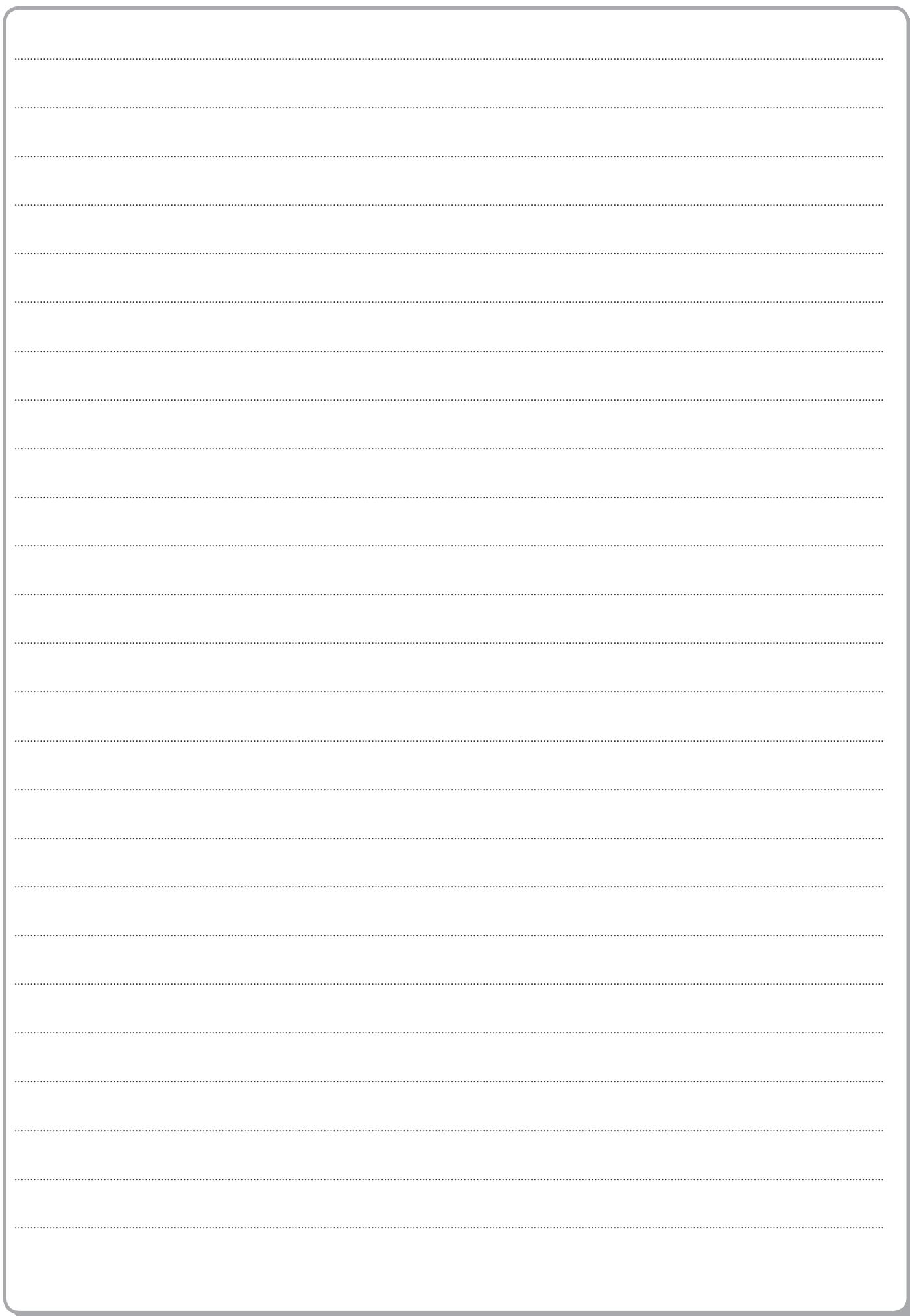
3

*Turn over* ►

(b) Describe the **fieldwork** and **research** you would undertake in order to investigate changing weather conditions.

(15)





M 3 4 7 2 0 A 0 5 2 8

5

*Turn over* ►

(c) Describe the methods used to manage **one** type of extreme weather event and comment on their effectiveness.

(10)





M 3 4 7 2 0 A 0 7 2 8

7

*Turn over* 

**Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.**

# CROWDED COASTS

If you choose to answer Question 2, put a cross in the box  .

- 2** Study Figure 2.

(a) Describe the **physical** and **human features** of the coast shown in the photograph. (10)





M 3 4 7 2 0 A 0 9 2 8

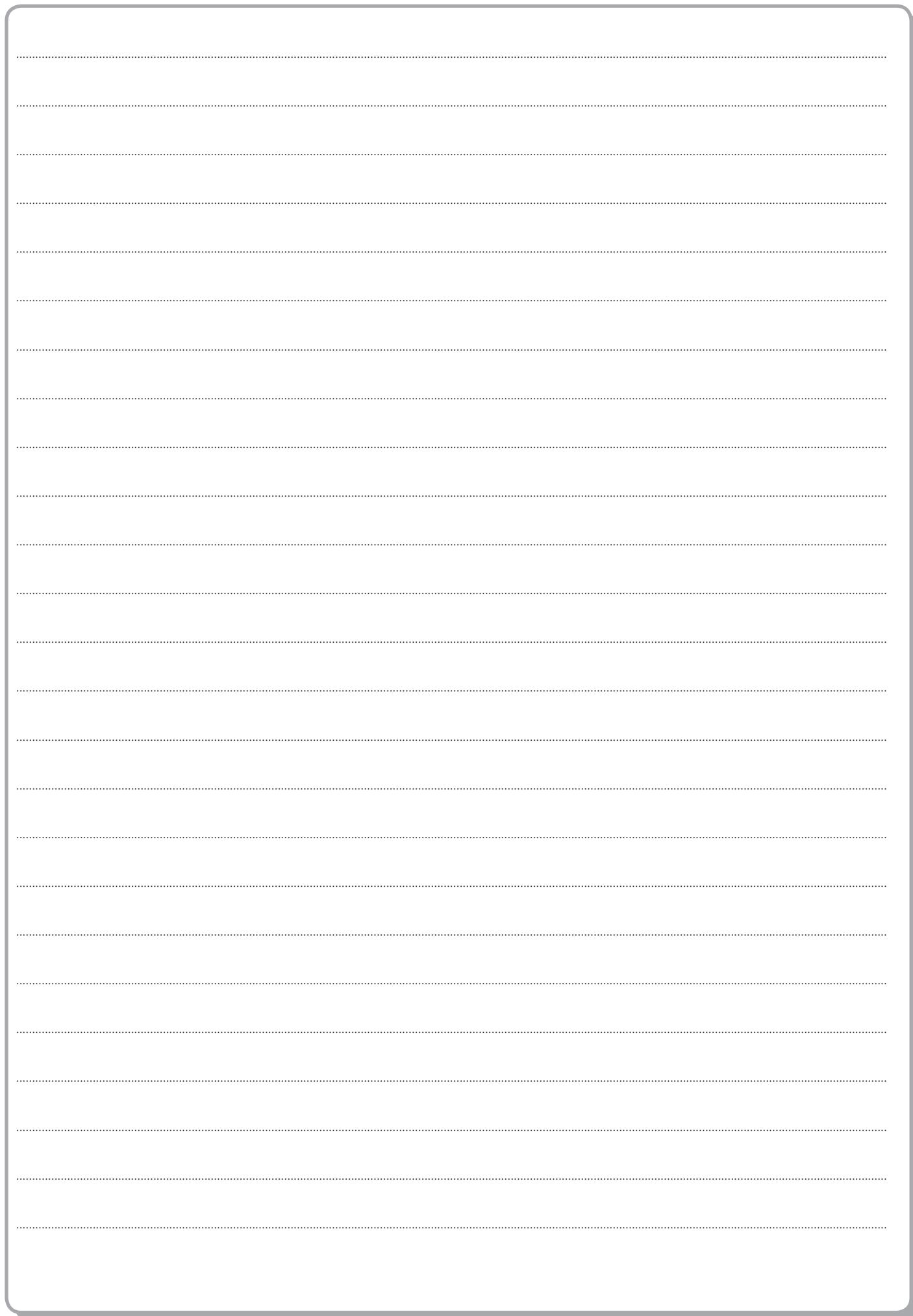
9

*Turn over* 

(b) Describe the **fieldwork** and **research** you would undertake in order to investigate changes in coastal land use over time.

(15)





M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 1 1 2 8

11

**Turn over** ►

(c) Using examples, explain why the methods of **coastal management** vary from place to place.

(10)



**(Total for Question 2 = 35 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 35 MARKS**



M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 1 3 2 8

13

*Turn over* 

## **SECTION B**

**Answer ONE question in this section**

**Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.**

# UNEQUAL SPACES

If you choose to answer Question 3, put a cross in the box  .

- 3** (a) Describe the **fieldwork and research** you would undertake in order to investigate economic and social inequality in an **urban** area.

(15)





M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 1 5 2 8

15

*Turn over* ►

(b) Study Figure 3 which shows part of a student's investigation of deprivation and environmental quality in a city.

Comment on the **limitations** of the data collection and presentation methods.

(10)





M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 1 7 2 8

17

**Turn over** ►

(c) For one named **rural** or **urban** area explain why it is difficult to reduce deprivation.

(10)



**(Total for Question 3 = 35 marks)**



M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 1 9 3 8

19

*Turn over* 

**Candidates should use the resources provided, their own ideas, and relevant fieldwork and research which they have carried out.**

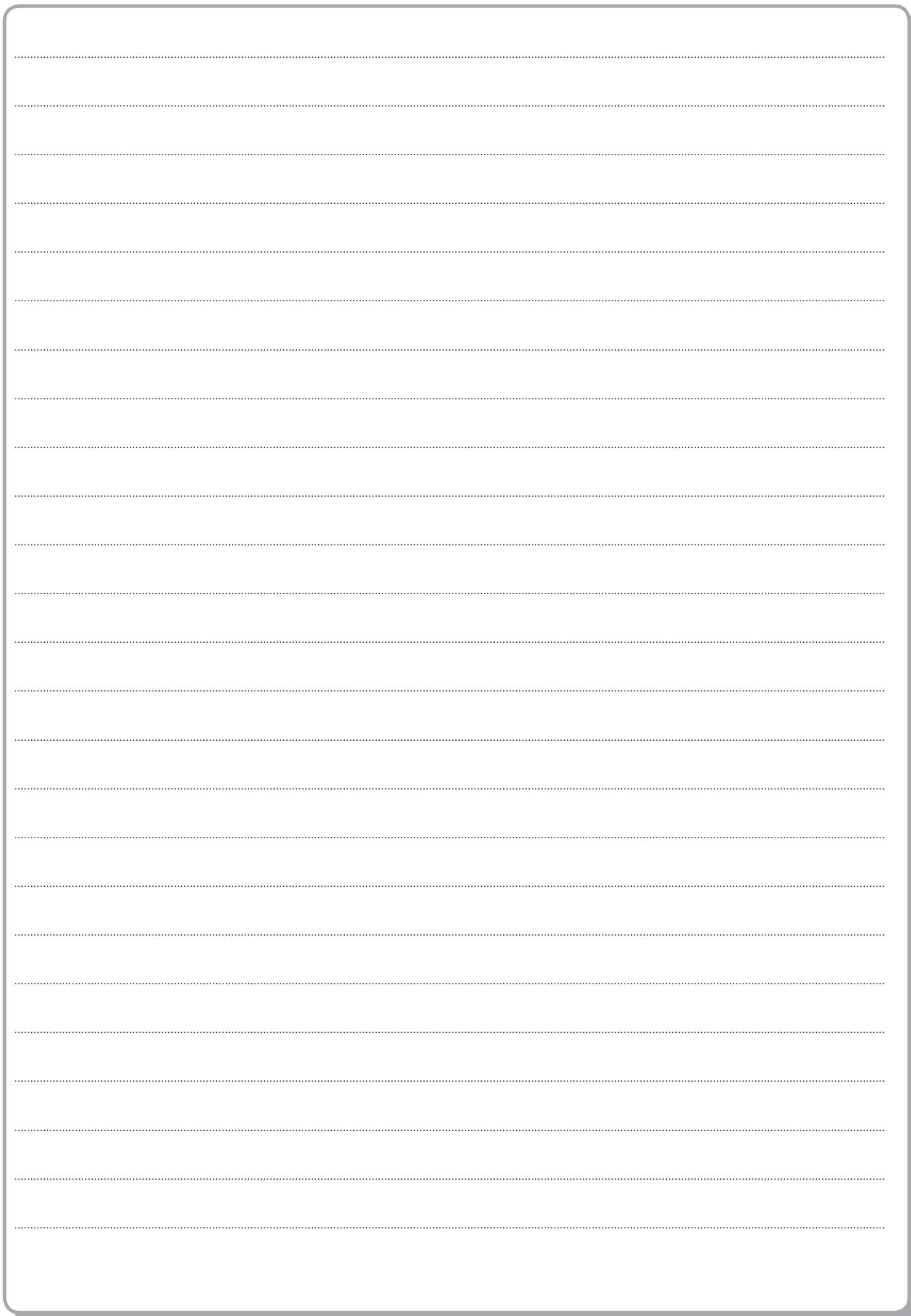
# REBRANDING PLACES

If you choose to answer Question 4, put a cross in the box  .

4. (a) Describe the **fieldwork** and **research** you would undertake in order to investigate why some **urban** areas are in need of rebranding.

(15)





M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 3 1 2 8

21

*Turn over* ►

(b) Study Figure 4 which shows the results from a student's investigation of a coastal town in south-west England.

Comment on the **limitations** of the data collection and presentation methods.

(10)





M 3 1 7 2 0 A 0 2 3 3 2 8

23

*Turn over* ►

(c) With reference to examples, examine the role of **different players** involved in the rebranding process.

(10)



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**(Total for Question 4 = 35 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 35 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 70 MARKS**



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**Edexcel GCE**

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Unit 2: Geographical Investigations  
RESOURCE BOOKLET**

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**Do not return the Resource Booklet with the question paper.**

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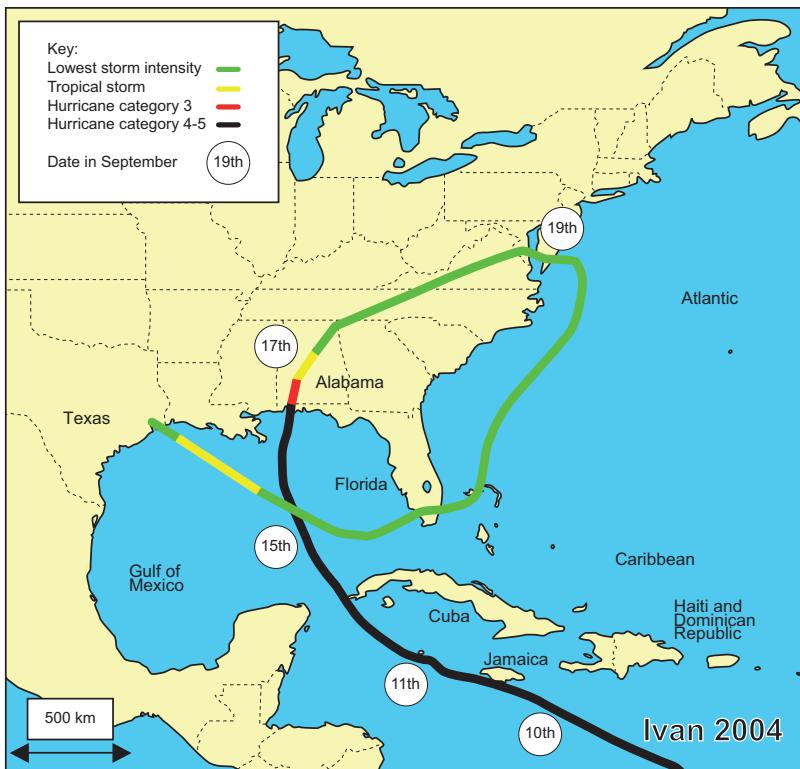
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*Turn over ►*

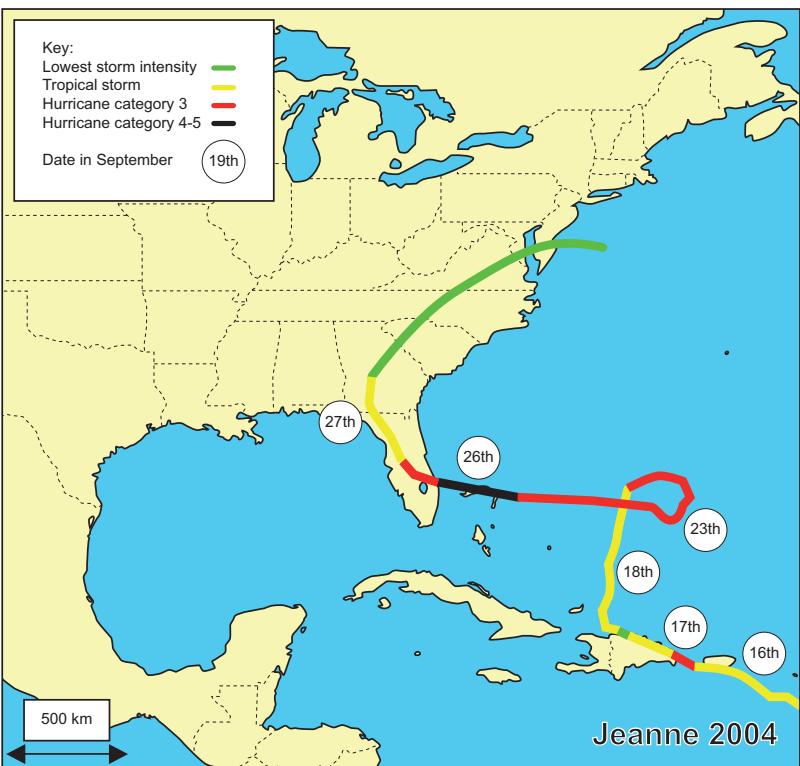
**Figure 1** Storm tracks for hurricanes Ivan and Jeanne in 2004. Circled numbers on the maps refer to dates in September 2004



### Hurricane Ivan

*September 10th–19th 2004*

- Maximum category 5
- Overall 122 deaths
- Highest wind speeds 260 kph
- Damage \$21 billion



### Hurricane Jeanne

*September 16th–27th 2004*

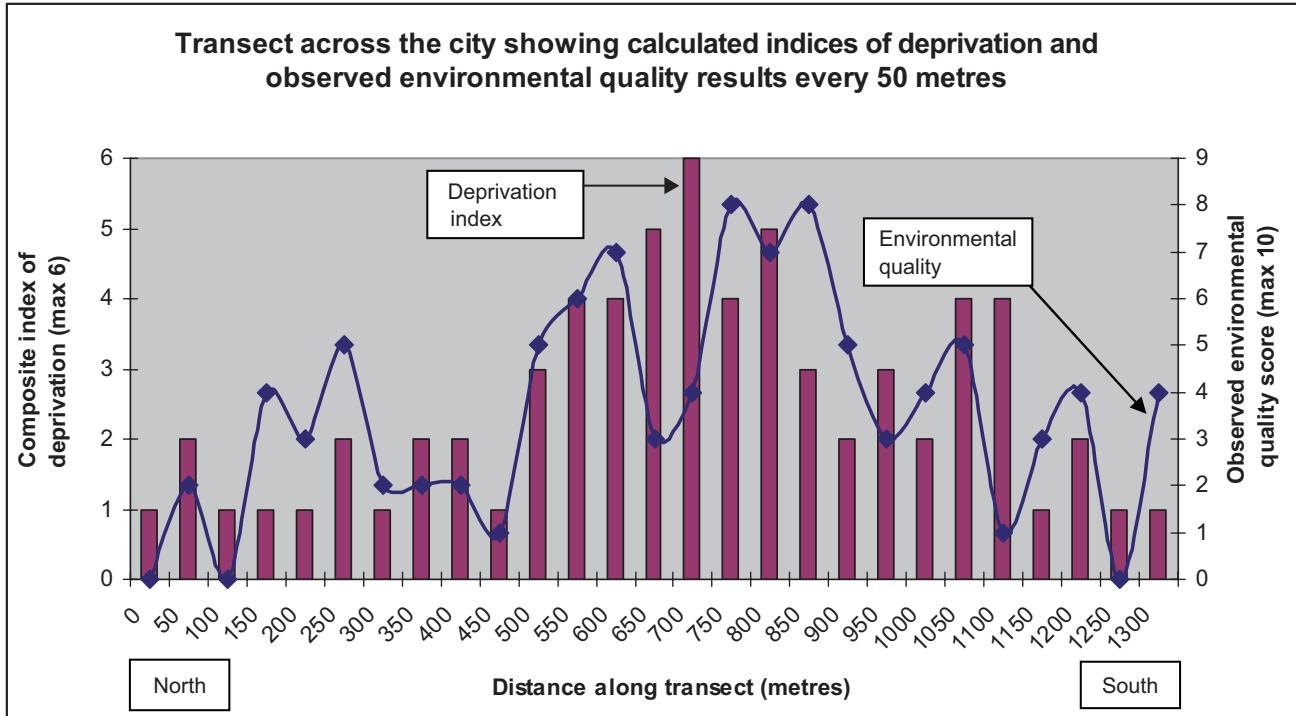
- Maximum category 4
- 330mm rain in Haiti caused flooding and mudslides
- Overall 3000 deaths
- Highest wind speeds 190 kph
- Damage \$7.6 billion

**Figure 2 A photograph of the entrance to Poole Harbour, Dorset (UK) taken from above**



(Source © www.ukaerialphotography.co.uk2009)

**Figure 3 A student's fieldwork on deprivation and environmental quality**



### Fieldwork notebook

- Weather - fine, but then rained after 1000m along transect
- Data collected in the morning between 9.30am - 12.00pm; along the main road
- Quality scores made as group decisions. There was no pre-calibration of scoring system
- Score = 0 lowest level, 10 = highest quality

### Deprivation index

- 1 = highest level of deprivation; 6= lowest
- Used the census website to get 2001 small area data
- Index based on a range of factors, i.e. income, employment, crime and health. No education or housing data could be found

**Figure 4 Some research and fieldwork data used in creating a profile of a coastal resort in south-west England**

- (i) Upmystreet ([www.upmystreet.com](http://www.upmystreet.com)) typical neighbourhood profile data for a central post code in the area.

|                                    |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Family income</b>               | Low      |
| <b>Interest in current affairs</b> | Low      |
| <b>Housing – with mortgage</b>     | Low      |
| <b>Educated – to degree</b>        | Very low |
| <b>Couples with children</b>       | Medium   |
| <b>Have satellite TV</b>           | Medium   |

- (ii) Comments from various internet blogs and forums about a south-west coastal town.

| <b>"A grand seaside town" view from the Council</b><br>   | <b>"Not such a nice place" – some views of local residents and visitors</b><br>   |
|--|--|
| "At the far end of the prom is the old Pier, which has been derelict for many years but is now under going a huge renovation to turn it into luxury apartments and bars."  | "Any area of tarmac will, by nightfall, have gatherings of Ford Escorts, Fiesta's and Mondeo's revving their engines and blasting their stereos."  |
| "The town retains much of its original charm. There are still the rows of limestone houses, the beautiful parks, the piers and, of course, the sands."   | "All the scum hang around the town. Its a nasty place to live in. There are 15 drug rehab centres and over 5% of the population are known drug addicts."   |
| "The beach is very clean - there are stalls selling ice creams and seafood as well as donkey rides (don't worry the donkeys are really well looked after and have plenty of food and water). There are also designated dog free areas and area set aside as a children's play zone." | "The council have spent years milking the tourists but has had absolutely no intention of re-investing any of the profits into the town. We used to be proud of the town, but not so now. Developers are happy to build as many new homes as possible, but they don't do anything to upgrade the infrastructure. Why not?" |

- (iii) Selection of photographs taken during the primary fieldwork phase.



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