Surname				Other	Names				
Centre Number						Candida	ite Number		
Candidate Signature		ıre							

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General Certificate of Education June 2008 Advanced Subsidiary Examination

GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B) Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3



Tuesday 20 May 2008 1.30 pm to 2.30 pm

For this paper you must have:

• the colour insert (enclosed).

You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

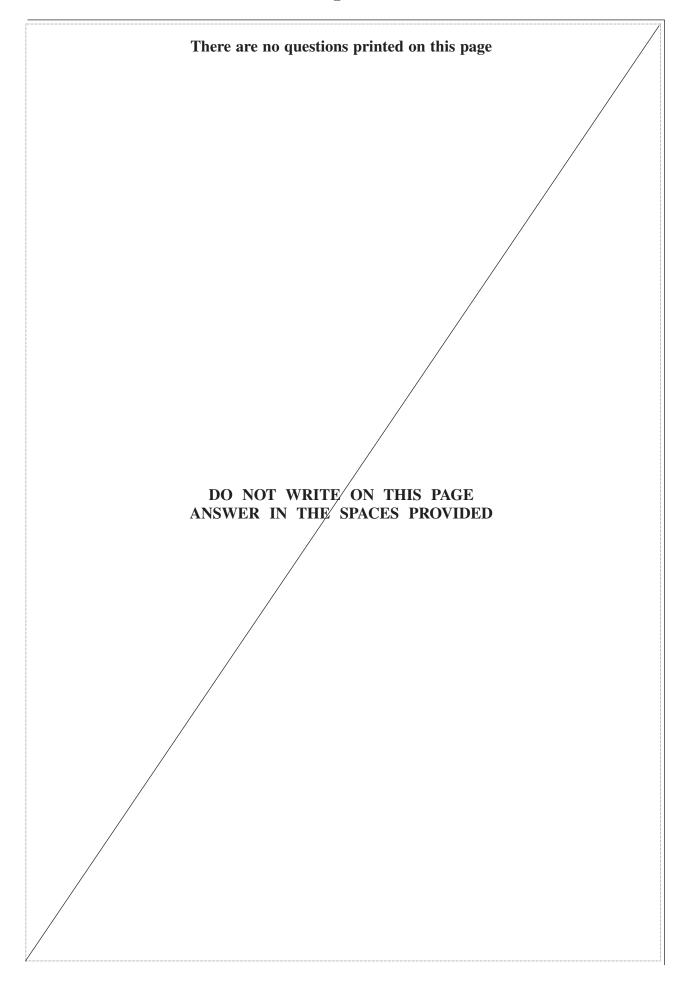
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer one question, on either Option S or Option T.
- Option S: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the Last 30 years page 3.
- Option T: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales page 12.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Answers written in margins or on blank pages will not be marked.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
 The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered.

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Question	Mark	Question	Mark
S	X		
1			
Т	\times		
2			
Total (Column 1)			
Total (Column 2)			
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			







Answer the question on either Option S or Option T.

OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS.

1 (a) Study **Figure 1**. It gives the ten largest urban areas in the world in rank order of population for 1995, 2000 and 2005.

Figure 1

Rank	1995	2000	2005
1	Tokyo	Tokyo	Tokyo
2	New York City	Mexico City	Mexico City
3	Mexico City	São Paulo	Seoul
4	São Paulo	New York City	New York City
5	Shanghai	Mumbai	São Paulo
6	Mumbai	Shanghai	Mumbai
7	Los Angeles	Seoul	Delhi
8	Beijing	Los Angeles	Shanghai
9	Calcutta	Beijing	Beijing
10	Seoul	Calcutta	Calcutta

Summarise what is shown in l	Figure 1.
	(4 marks)
Question 1 c	ontinues on the next page





(b)		anisation is a major feature of Less Economically Developed Countries (LEDCs). ne one major urban area in an LEDC that you have studied.			
(b)	(i)	Suggest reasons for the growth of that urban area.			
		(6 mar			
		(Extra space)			
		(Bara space)			
(b)	(ii)	Describe two problems that have arisen from the growth of that urban area.			



	(6 marks)
	(Extra space)
1 (1) (''')	
1 (b) (iii)	Outline one way in which one of these problems has been/is being resolved.
	(3 marks)
	(3 marks)
	Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ▶



1 (c) **Figures 2a** and **2b** show the results of a study into the attitudes of people to the opening of a new out-of-town retail development. It was conducted in a nearby CBD.

Figure 2a

Attitudes to the development one year before opening			
	Shoppers	Shopkeepers/shop employees	
% in favour	77	16	
% against	23	84	

Figure 2b

Attitudes to the development one year after opening				
	Shoppers	Shopkeepers/shop employees		
% in favour	55	48		
% against	45	52		

Describe and comment on the attitudes expressed.
(6 marks)
(Extra space)



1	(1)	
1	(d)	With reference to examples, suggest reasons why out-of-town locations are attractive to retail developers.
		·
		(6 marks)
		(Extra space)
		(Exita space)
		Question 1 continues on the next page



1	(e)	Choose either an area that has experienced suburbanisation or an area that has experienced counter-urbanisation. Describe how its characteristic features now indicate that the chosen process has operated in that area.
		(5 marks)
		(Extra space)



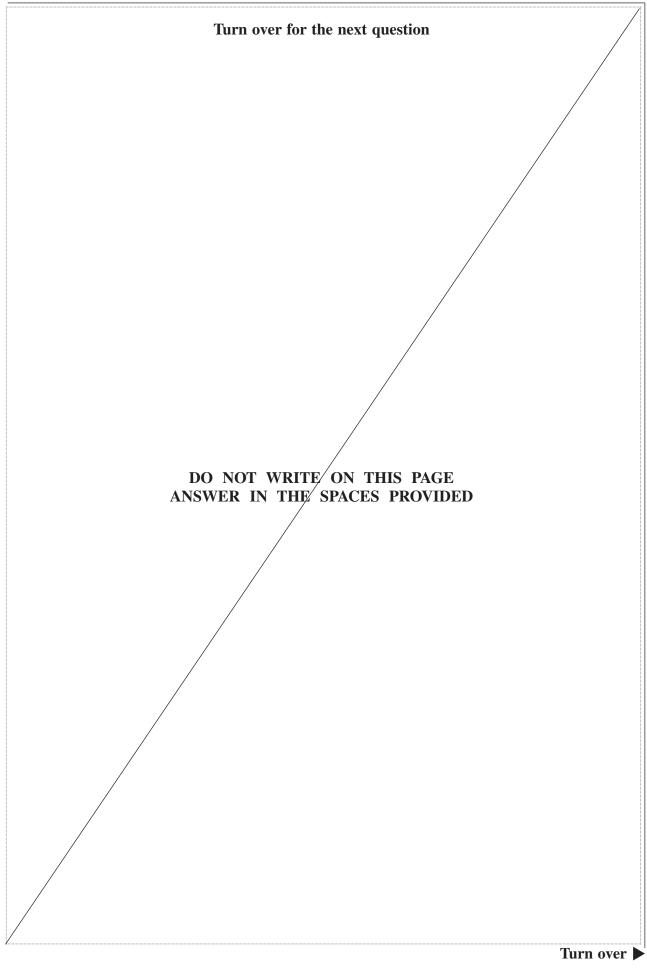
1	(f)	Study Figure 3 on the insert which shows an area that has undergone regeneration. Using only Figure 3 , describe the features that indicate regeneration has occurred.
		(6 marks)
		(Extra space)
		Question 1 continues on the next page



1	(g)	regeneration of inner city areas has been achieved.			
		Choose one of these, outline the ways in which it has regenerated inner cities and comment on its success.			
		(8 marks)			
		(Extra space)			
		End of Question 1			



50





Answer the question on $either\ \mbox{Option}\ S$ or $\mbox{Option}\ T.$

OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES

2	(a)	Stud	y Figure 4 .				
	Figure 4						
			Figure 4 cannot be reproduced here due to				
			third-party copyright constraints.				
2	(a)	(i)	Using Figure 4 and your own knowledge, suggest reasons why New Towns were built in the 20 th century.				



			(7 marks)
			(7 marks)
			(Extra space)
2	(a)	(ii)	To what extent do the attitudes expressed in Figure 4 reflect what you know
			about New Towns?
			(5 marks)
			Question 2 continues on the next page
			•



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			(Extra space)
2	(b)	For a	any named town or towns you have studied:
2	(b)	(i)	Describe the influence of industry and transport on the growth of the town(s) in the 19 th century.
			(7 marks)
			(Extra space)



_			
2	(b)	(ii)	Give three pieces of evidence of the pre-industrial past in the present day urban landscape.
			(3 marks)
			Question 2 continues on the next page

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(Extra space)	
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2 (d) The building shown in **Figure 5** is listed. English Heritage is the body responsible for the listing of buildings in both rural and urban areas. In selecting buildings for listing, English Heritage pays particular attention to the following criteria: age and rarity special architectural interest or social or economic interest technological innovation association with well-known people group value, especially as an example of town planning (eg squares and terraces). By referring to these criteria and/or your own knowledge, suggest how different attitudes to the protection of buildings can lead to conflicts. (8 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page





	•••••	•••••	
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Question 2 continues on the next page

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2	(f)	What is meant by each of the following terms?
		New building materials
		Enlightened industrialist
		(4 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

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Question 1 Figure 3: Photograph: johncoxon.com Question 2 Figure 4: From BBC at bbc.co.uk/news

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Colour Insert

Figure 3



Figure 5

