

Surname		Other Names	
Centre Number		Candidate Number	
Candidate Signature			

For Examiner's Use

General Certificate of Education
June 2008
Advanced Subsidiary Examination



GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3

Tuesday 20 May 2008 1.30 pm to 2.30 pm

<p>For this paper you must have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the colour insert (enclosed). <p>You may use a calculator.</p>
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For Examiner's Use			
Question	Mark	Question	Mark
S	X		
1			
T	X		
2			
Total (Column 1) →			
Total (Column 2) →			
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **one** question, on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.
- Option **S**: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the Last 30 years – page 3.
- Option **T**: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales – page 12.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Answers written in margins or on blank pages will not be marked.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered.



There are no questions printed on this page

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



Answer the question on **either** Option S or Option T.

OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS.

- 1 (a) Study **Figure 1**. It gives the ten largest urban areas in the world in rank order of population for 1995, 2000 and 2005.

Figure 1

Rank	1995	2000	2005
1	Tokyo	Tokyo	Tokyo
2	New York City	Mexico City	Mexico City
3	Mexico City	São Paulo	Seoul
4	São Paulo	New York City	New York City
5	Shanghai	Mumbai	São Paulo
6	Mumbai	Shanghai	Mumbai
7	Los Angeles	Seoul	Delhi
8	Beijing	Los Angeles	Shanghai
9	Calcutta	Beijing	Beijing
10	Seoul	Calcutta	Calcutta

Summarise what is shown in **Figure 1**.

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(4 marks)

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Question 1 continues on the next page

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1 (b) (iii) Outline **one** way in which **one** of these problems has been/is being resolved.

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(3 marks)

Question 1 continues on the next page

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1 (e) Choose **either** an area that has experienced suburbanisation **or** an area that has experienced counter-urbanisation. Describe how its characteristic features now indicate that the chosen process has operated in that area.

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1 (f) Study **Figure 3** on the insert which shows an area that has undergone regeneration. Using **only Figure 3**, describe the features that indicate regeneration has occurred.

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Question 1 continues on the next page

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Turn over for the next question

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

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Answer the question on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.

**OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN
LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES**

2 (a) Study **Figure 4**.

Figure 4

Figure 4 cannot be reproduced here due to
third-party copyright constraints.

2 (a) (i) Using **Figure 4** and your own knowledge, suggest reasons why New Towns
were built in the 20th century.

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2 (a) (ii) To what extent do the attitudes expressed in **Figure 4** reflect what you know about New Towns?

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(5 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

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2 (b) (ii) Give **three** pieces of evidence of the pre-industrial past in the present day urban landscape.

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(3 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

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- 2 (e) Using an annotated diagram or sketch map **only**, illustrate the main features of the open field landscape.

(8 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



2 (f) What is meant by each of the following terms?

New building materials

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Enlightened industrialist

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(4 marks)

50

END OF QUESTIONS

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Question 1 Figure 3: Photograph: johncoxon.com
Question 2 Figure 4: From BBC at bbc.co.uk/news

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Figure 3



Figure 5

