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For Examiner's Use

General Certificate of Education January 2007 Advanced Level Examination

# GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B) Unit 6 The Practical Paper

GGB6



Thursday 1 February 2007 1.30 pm to 3.00 pm

You will need no other materials. You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## **Instructions**

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. Use pencil only for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **both** questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### **Information**

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered.

For Examiner's Use				
Question Mark Question Mark				
1				
2				
Total (Column 1)				
Total (Column 2)				
TOTAL				
Examiner	's Initials			

There are no questions printed on this page

# Answer both questions.

		Total for this question: 20 marks
1	(a)	State the main aim of a fieldwork investigation that you have undertaken.  State <b>either</b> one hypothesis <b>or</b> one research question that you set up and explain how this helped you to achieve your aim.
	(b)	Describe <b>one</b> method that you used to analyse your data. Explain why this method was suitable for your purposes.

Question 1 continues on the next page

environment that you were studying. Your explanation should make specific references to the results that you obtained and to the conclusions that you reached.

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(10 m	 1arks)

Turn over for the next question

20

## **Total for this question: 30 marks**

2 A group of students undertook a fieldwork enquiry into the proposal to build a new, larger warehouse and distribution centre for a major trans-national corporation in their town.

The group decided to investigate whether the expansion was likely to lead to short-term and long-term benefits to the area.

At present, the corporation has a warehouse in a converted factory (the factory closed in 1990) but it needs to build new premises if the business is to develop.

**Figure 1** shows some data obtained by the students about employment in the former factory and about the workforce in the warehouse. **Figure 2** is a map of the town showing the wards referred to in **Figure 1**.

Figure 1

Ward	Residents of ward employed at factory in 1986 Total	Residents of ward employed at warehouse 2006 Total	Number of employees/km <sup>2</sup> of ward in 2006
1	42	16	5.1
2	16	2	0.5
3	14	1	0.5
4	162	91	15.8
5	106	37	6.4
6	95	49	21.8
7	201	106	77.1
8	184	32	18.3
9	85	15	15
10	109	9	9
11	273	127	53.5
12	67	27	14.4
13	57	18	11.1
14	61	12	5.1
15	12	5	1.5
16	11	3	0.6
Total	1495	550	

(a) Present the data for the number of employees/km<sup>2</sup> of each ward in 2006 (**Figure 1**) in the form of a choropleth map, using four classes of data.

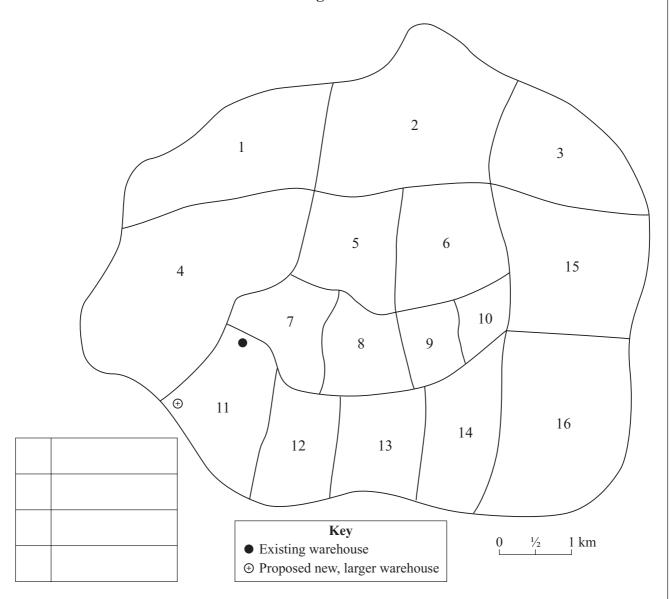
(1)	Give	the	class	boundaries	that	you	W1ll	use.	

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(2 marks)

(ii) Complete the map, Figure 2, using the classes that you gave in (a)(i).

Figure 2



Question 2 continues on the next page

(6 marks)

(iii) The group of students then obtained data showing changes in the size and in the gender balance of the workforce (**Figure 3**).

Figure 3

	Gender of workforce 1986		
	Total	%	
Male	1257	84	
Female	238	16	

Gend workfor	ler of ce 2006
Total	%
309	56
241	44

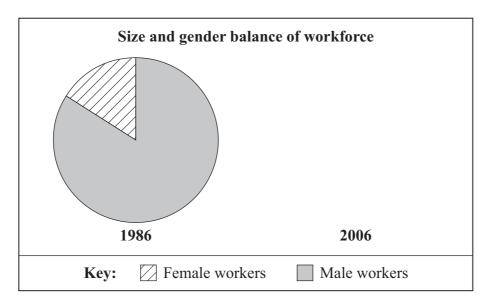
The students decided to draw proportional pie charts to represent these data. Complete **Figure 4**, by drawing another pie chart, using the data for 2006. Use the formula to calculate the radius of the pie chart.

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{A}{\pi}}$$

where:

r = the radius of the circle in millimetres A = the area of the circle, in which  $1 \text{ mm}^2 = 1$  worker

Figure 4



(6 marks)

(iv)	Comment on the nature of the changes in employment since 1986.					
	(4 marks)					

Question 2 continues on the next page

(6 marks)

(b)	the a	students then decided to carry out a questionnaire survey of their own to assess ttitude of the population to the possible construction of a new, larger warehouse distribution centre. The proposed site is shown in <b>Figure 2</b> .						
	They decided to survey a sample of people from the four wards closest to the propose site.							
	carry	group of students divided into four pairs, and each pair was responsible for ing out the survey in one of the wards. The students had one afternoon available implete their survey.						
	(i)	Describe <b>two</b> methods of sampling the population that they could use to select interviewees to ensure they had a representative sample of the ward's population.						

(ii)	Which of the two methods that you suggested in (b)(i) would better suit their purpose?
	Explain your choice.
	(6 marks)

30

END OF QUESTIONS

## There are no questions printed on this page

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