

Surname						Other Names					
Centre Number						Candidate Number					
Candidate Signature											

For Examiner's Use

General Certificate of Education
January 2007
Advanced Subsidiary Examination



GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3

Monday 15 January 2007 9.00 am to 10.00 am

<p>For this paper you must have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the insert (enclosed). <p>You may use a calculator.</p>

For Examiner's Use			
Question	Mark	Question	Mark
S	X		
1			
T	X		
2			
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **one** question, on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.
- Option **S**: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the Last 30 Years – page 2.
- Option **T**: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales – page 8.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number of the question you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered.

Answer the question on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.

**OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND
THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS**

1 (a) Study **Figure 1**, on the insert, a map showing proposed new urban settlement in a rural area of Hampshire.

(i) Using **Figure 1**, suggest **two** reasons for the choice of location for this new settlement.

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(4 marks)

(ii) Why might some people want to move to such a settlement?

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(5 marks)

(iii) Study **Figure 2**, extracts from a website about the proposed new urban settlement.

Figure 2

- A hotel, a new pub, a medical centre and a community hall will be built.
- It is estimated that only 10% of the employees who will work in the industrial estates will live in the new settlement.
- There is a high demand for property in the immediate area which is causing house prices to rise faster than the regional average.
- The new settlement will be designed to be a sustainable community where people can live, work and play without leaving the immediate area.

Using **Figure 2**, outline various attitudes that existing residents of Micheldever Station may have to the new settlement.

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(7 marks)

Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ►

- (b) Answer the following with reference to **one** major urban area in a Less Economically Developed Country (LEDC) that you have studied.

Name of major LEDC urban area:

- (i) In the space below, draw a labelled sketch map to show the location of the urban area within the LEDC.

(5 marks)

- (ii) Outline reasons for the growth of this urban area.

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(6 marks)

(iii) Outline problems that have arisen from the growth of this urban area.

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(7 marks)

Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ►

(c) Gentrification is one process by which inner city decline within the UK is being reversed.

(i) Name **one** area where gentrification has taken place.

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(1 mark)

(ii) Describe **two** characteristics that show this area has undergone gentrification.

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(d) (i) With reference to **one or more** examples, describe the characteristic features of out-of-town retailing parks.

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- (ii) Suggest **two** reasons for the development of out-of-town retailing parks within the UK.

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(5 marks)

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End of Question 1

Turn over ►

Answer the question on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.

**OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN
LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES**

2 (a) Study **Figure 3**, on the insert, an Ordnance Survey extract of an area of Liverpool in the late 19th century.

(i) Describe the relationship that can be seen between the location of industry and the transport systems shown on the map.

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(ii) Describe the characteristic features of the housing areas shown.

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(6 marks)

(b) (i) Describe the main features of a rural landscape that has undergone enclosure.

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(5 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

Turn over ►

(ii) Suggest **two** reasons why enclosure of the rural landscape took place between the 16th and 19th centuries.

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(5 marks)

(c) Using **one or more** examples, describe the features of a town created by an enlightened industrialist of the 19th century.

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(8 marks)

(d) (i) What is meant by each of the following terms?

New Town

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New building materials since 1900

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(6 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

Turn over ►

(ii) With reference to examples, describe how new building technologies changed the ways in which urban areas were built after 1900.

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(7 marks)

- (e) With reference to **either**:
an historic city,
or an industrial heritage site,
or a National Park,
or an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty,
suggest how conflicts have arisen over the protection of aspects of the landscape.

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(7 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

QUESTION
NUMBER

Write the question number in the left-hand margin.

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QUESTION
NUMBER

Write the question number in the left-hand margin.

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.

There are no questions printed on this page

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Figure 1 Reproduced by permission of Zurich Financial Services (UKISA) Limited

Figure 3 Reproduced by permission of the Trustees of the National Library of Scotland

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Insert

Figure 1

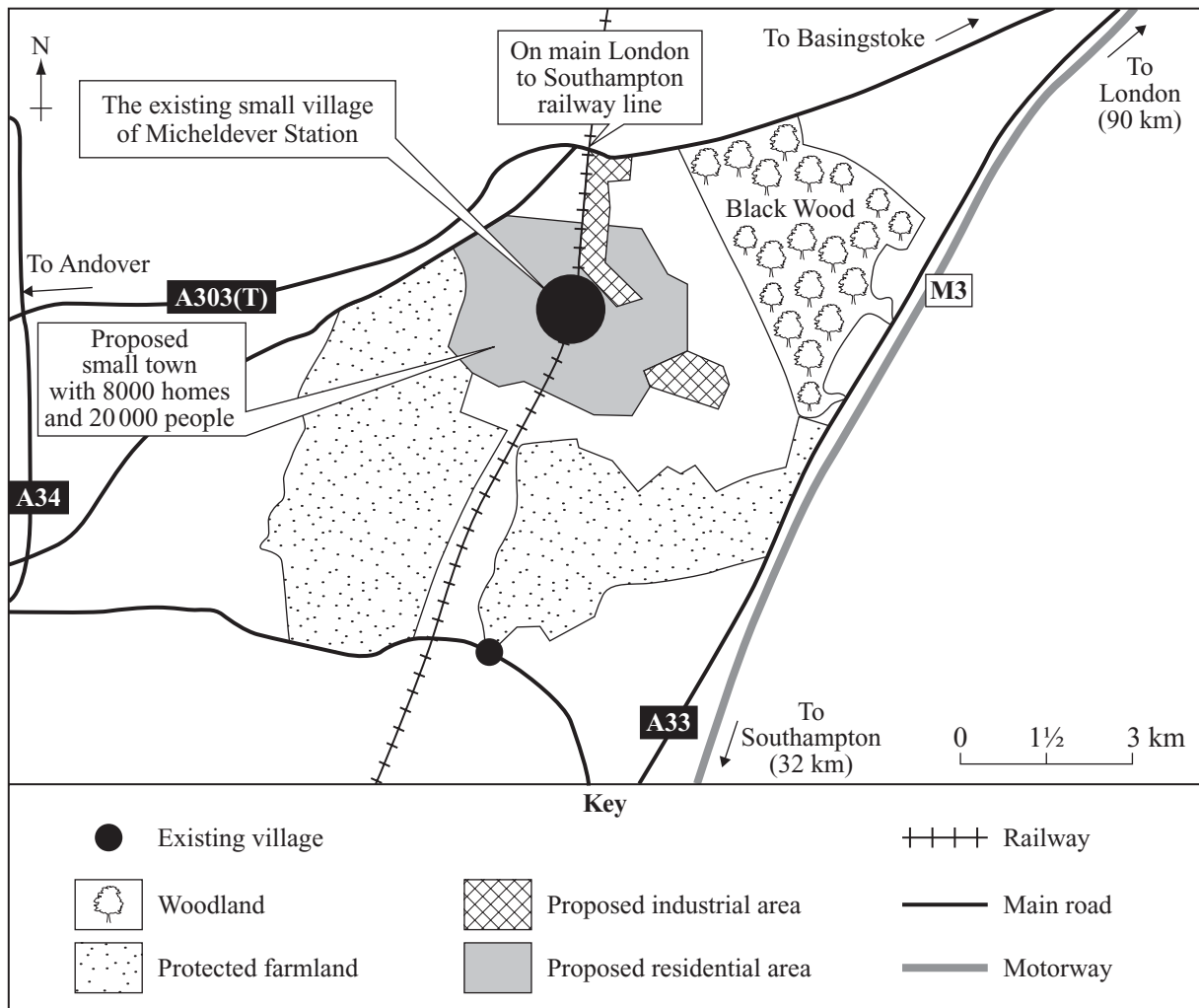


Figure 3

