

Surname						Other Names					
Centre Number						Candidate Number					
Candidate Signature											

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General Certificate of Education
 June 2006
 Advanced Subsidiary Examination



GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3

Friday 26 May 2006 1.30 pm to 2.30 pm

For this paper you must have:

- the insert (enclosed)

You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **one** question, on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.
 Option **S**: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the Last 30 Years – page 2.
 Option **T**: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales – page 8.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number of the question you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.

For Examiner's Use			
Number	Mark	Number	Mark
S		X	
1			
T		X	
2			
Total (Column 1)		→	
Total (Column 2)		→	
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			

(ii) Outline different attitudes to urbanisation of people who live in rural areas.

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(6 marks)

(e) Choose **either** an area that has experienced suburbanisation **or** an area that has experienced counter-urbanisation.

Describe the characteristic features of that area.

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(4 marks)

Question 1 continues on the next page

Turn over ►

(f) Inner-city decline has taken place in many urban areas within the United Kingdom. With reference to **one or more** inner-city areas, explain why decline has taken place.

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(6 marks)

(g) Housing Associations have an important role in inner-city regeneration. With reference to **one or more** examples, describe their role.

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(7 marks)

50

End of Question 1

Turn over ►

Answer the question on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.

**OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN
LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES**

- 2 (a) With the aid of a sketch and/or diagram, describe the characteristic features of the buildings of the Georgian/Regency periods.

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(8 marks)

(c) Give **three** reasons why New Towns were built in the 20th century.

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(6 marks)

(d) Describe **two** examples of new building materials and/or technologies used since 1900.

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(4 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

Turn over ►

QUESTION
NUMBER

Write the question number in the left-hand margin.

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.

QUESTION
NUMBER

Write the question number in the left-hand margin.

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.

There are no questions printed on this page

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Figure 2: Reproduced with kind permission of the Ordnance Survey

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Insert

Figure 1

Photograph of Merry Hill Shopping Centre - not reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

Figure 2

