

General Certificate of Education  
June 2005  
Advanced Subsidiary Examination



**GENERAL STUDIES (SPECIFICATION B)**  
**Unit 3 Space**

**GSB3**

Monday 23 May 2005      Afternoon Session

**In addition to this paper you will require:**

- an 8-page answer book;
- a data booklet enclosed as an insert;
- graph paper;
- a calculator;
- drawing instruments.

Time allowed: 1 hour 15 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The *Examining Body* for this paper is AQA. The *Paper Reference* is GSB3.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.

**Information**

- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- Mark allocations are shown in brackets.

**Advice**

- You will be assessed on your ability to:
  - select and use a form and style of writing appropriate to purpose and complex subject matter;
  - organise relevant information clearly and coherently, using specialist vocabulary when appropriate;
  - ensure text is legible, and spelling, grammar and punctuation are accurate, so that meaning is clear.

**NO QUESTIONS APPEAR ON THIS PAGE**

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Study **Sources 1 to 4** provided in the separate booklet and then answer the following question.

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**1**

**Total for this paper: 60 marks**

Look carefully at **Sources 1, 2, 3** and **4**.

**Source 1** shows admission of work permit holders and their dependants to the UK from 1998 to 2002.

**Source 2** gives international migration figures for England, 2000-2001.

**Source 3** shows census information about religion in England in 2001.

**Source 4** shows the Selfridges store in Birmingham.

Having studied the sources answer **all** of the following questions:

- (a) Using **Source 1** draw a line graph for the total number of people who were admitted to the UK between 1998 and 2002. Extend your line to include a projected value for 2003. (6 marks)
- (b) Using **Source 1** and your own knowledge, explain possible reasons for the increasing trend of admissions to the UK. (6 marks)
- (c) (i) What percentage of the total inflow in 2001 was to London? (**Source 2**) (2 marks)
- (ii) What was the percentage increase for the inflow to the West Midlands from 2000 to 2001? (**Source 2**) (2 marks)
- (iii) By comparing the inflow and outflow figures in **Source 2** what two significant points might be noted? (2 marks)
- (d) What factors might influence people to migrate from one country to another? (9 marks)
- (e) Why might the data in **Source 3** be of limited value? (9 marks)
- (f) “Working abroad widens a person’s horizons.” How far is this a matter of *fact* and how far a matter of *opinion*? (12 marks)
- (g) “When designing buildings, architects should take the culture of the local community into account.”  
Using **Source 4** as a starting point, to what extent do you agree with this assertion? (12 marks)

**END OF QUESTIONS**

**THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS PRINTED ON THIS PAGE**

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**DATA BOOKLET**

**These sources are to be read in conjunction with Question 1 Unit GSB3.**

Study **Sources 1 to 4** provided below and then answer Question 1.

### Admission of work permit holders and their dependants to the UK

1998 - 2002

(Figures given in thousands)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Employment for less than 12 months</b>	28	28.4	30.7	30.8	34
<b>Employment for 12 months or more</b>	20.2	25	36.2	50.3	51.5
<b>Dependants of work permit holders</b>	20.2	22.6	24.9	27.8	34.5

Source: Control of Immigration statistics, 2002

### SOURCE 1

### International migration figures for England

2000 - 2001

(Figures given in thousands)

REGION	INFLOW		OUTFLOW	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>North East</b>	9	11	7	6
<b>North West</b>	27	34	20	23
<b>Yorkshire and Humberside</b>	30	27	13	19
<b>East Midlands</b>	15	15	17	13
<b>West Midlands</b>	23	39	17	17
<b>East Anglia</b>	33	27	20	30
<b>London</b>	223	199	103	95
<b>South East</b>	64	65	64	50
<b>South West</b>	30	25	23	20
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>273</b>

Source: National Health Service Register, 2002

### SOURCE 2

**Religion by Ethnic Group, England 2001**  
(Voluntary question on 2001 Census)

(Percentages)

	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Muslim	Sikh	Other religions	Number of census replies
<b>Asian /Asian British</b>	9.64	0.25	96.6	0.7	73.7	96.2	13.7	2.3 million
<b>Black or Black/British</b>	1	2.2	0.5	0.4	6.9	0.2	3.3	1.1 million
<b>Chinese or other ethnic group</b>	47.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.7	0.7	2	0.5 million
<b>Mixed</b>	3.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	4.2	0.8	2.5	0.7 million
<b>White</b>	38.8	96.3	1.3	96.8	11.6	2.1	78.4	47.5 million

Source: National statistics website © crown copyright, 2001

**SOURCE 3**

**Selfridges store in Birmingham**



Source: [www.east-side.co.uk](http://www.east-side.co.uk)

**SOURCE 4**

**END OF SOURCES**

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**THERE ARE NO SOURCES PRINTED ON THIS PAGE**

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