



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level

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**ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

**8291/23**

Paper 2 Hydrosphere and Biosphere

**May/June 2013**

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**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains Fig. 1.2, Fig. 2.1, Fig. 2.3 and Fig. 4.1.  
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This document consists of **5** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



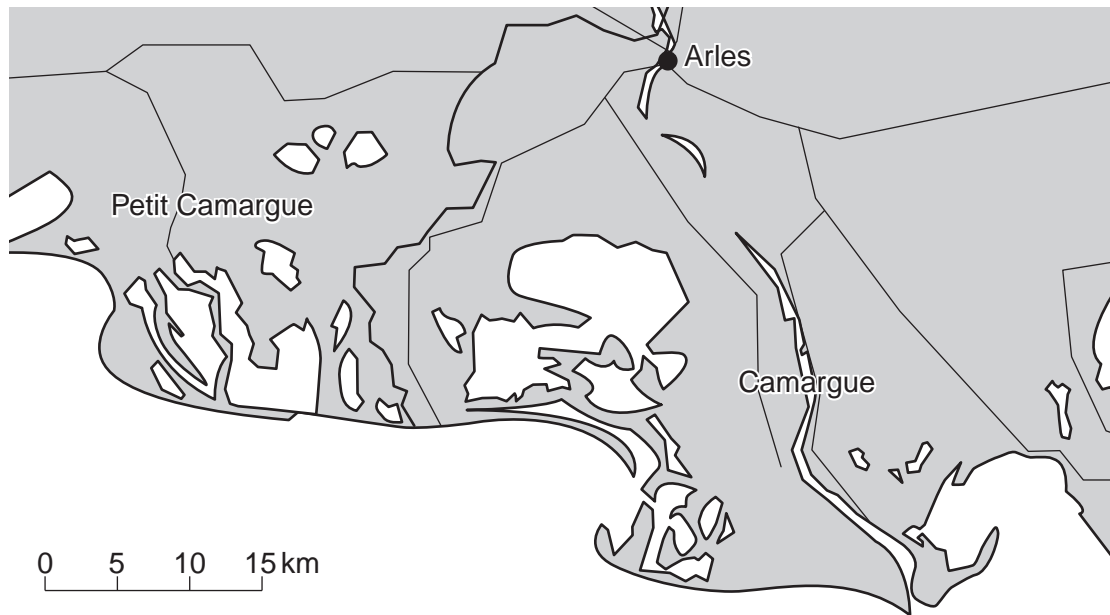
The Kariba Dam supplies 1266 MW of electricity to parts of both Zambia (including the Copperbelt) and Zimbabwe.



Fig. 1.2



**Fig. 2.1**



Camargue is one of the largest areas of wetlands in Europe, in which numerous fragile ecosystems interpenetrate. This exceptional biological richness is produced by water and salt inputs into soil through periodic flooding.

The area is of international interest in terms of its vegetation and habitats, which are also essential for the protection of migratory birds.

**Fig. 2.3**

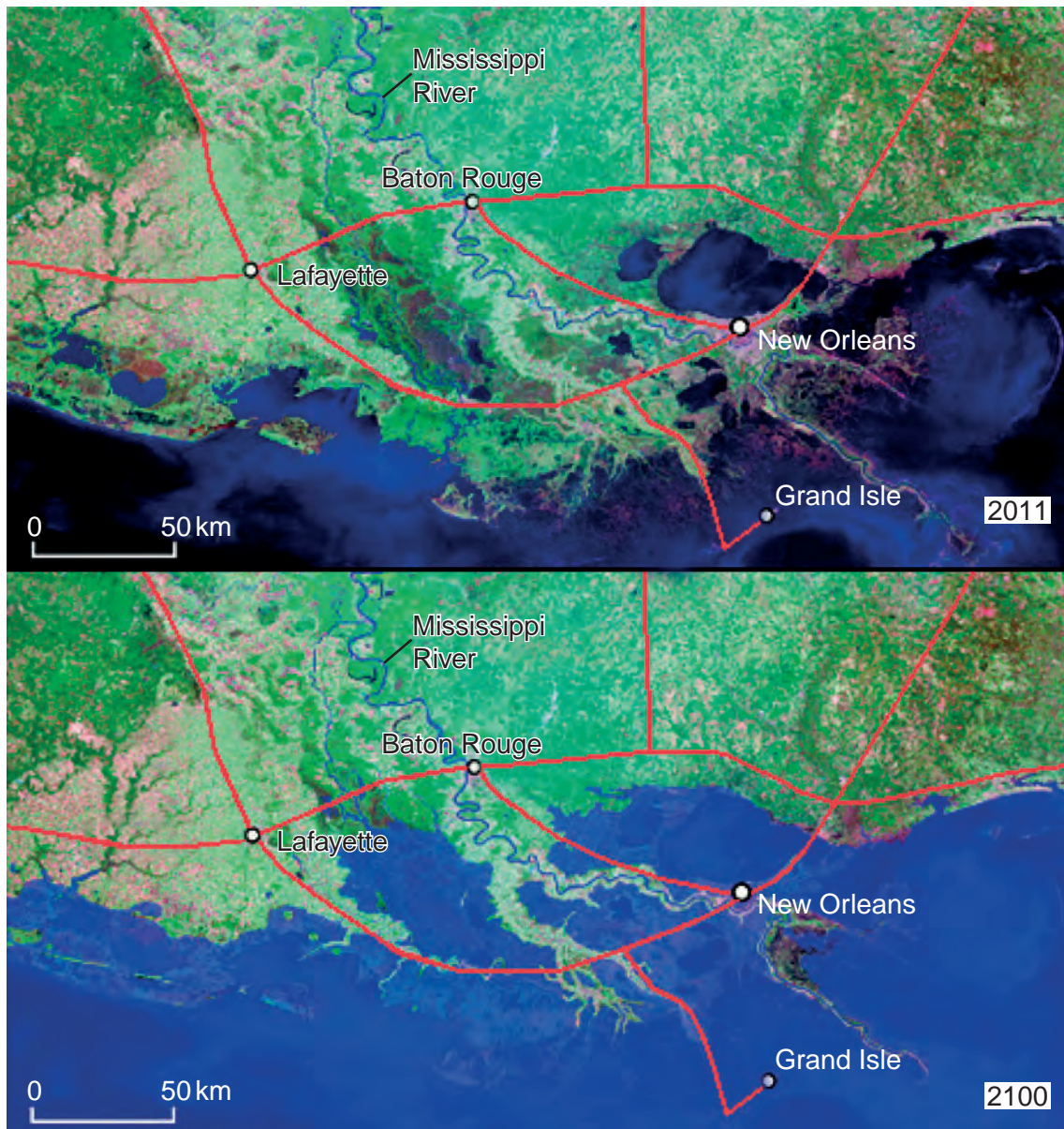


Fig. 4.1





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