

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

Candidate number

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

A-level

DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY: PRODUCT DESIGN

Paper 1 Technical Principles

Time allowed: 2 hours 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- normal writing and drawing instruments
- a scientific calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Use pencil only for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 120.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3–4	
5	
6	
7–8	
9–11	
12	
13–14	
15	
16–18	
19–20	
21	
22–23	
TOTAL	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

0 1

Identify each of the following Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (COSHH) symbols.

[3 marks]







3



0 2

Describe the process of die cutting.

[6 marks]

6

Turn over ▶



0 3

Figure 1 and Figure 2 show freestanding signage.

Figure 1



Figure 2



	Figure 1	Figure 2
Sign type	Safety sign	Novelty sign
Method of manufacture	Injection moulded	Vacuum formed
Material	High density polyethylene (HDPE)	High impact polystyrene (HIPS)
Style of hinge	Integrated hinge	Riveted hinge

Compare and evaluate the suitability of the manufacturing processes used for each sign.

[6 marks]



0	4
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Give **three** reasons why a product may have an anodised finish.

[3 marks]

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2 _____

Reason 3 _____

9

Turn over ►

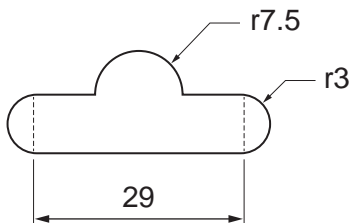


0 5

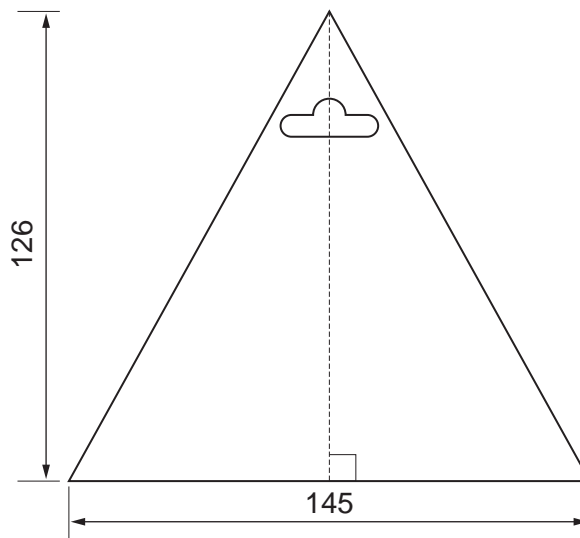
Calculate the area of the face shown in the packaging in **Figure 3**.

[6 marks]

Figure 3



Euroslot cut out dimensions using straight lines and semicircles



Not drawn to scale
All dimensions in mm

Answer _____ mm²

6



0	6
---	---

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of buying a bespoke item of furniture for the home.

[6 marks]

6

Turn over ►



0 7

The costs of manufacturing a component using two different methods are shown in the tables below.

Calculate the total number of products that could be produced by 3D printing before injection moulding becomes a more cost-effective method of manufacture.

[4 marks]

3D printing	
Material cost per unit	30p

Injection moulding	
Cost of mould	£8000
Material cost per unit	3p

Answer _____



0	8
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Explain why injection moulding is **not** a suitable manufacturing method for large products.

[6 marks]

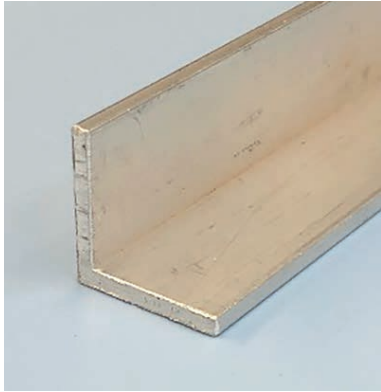
10

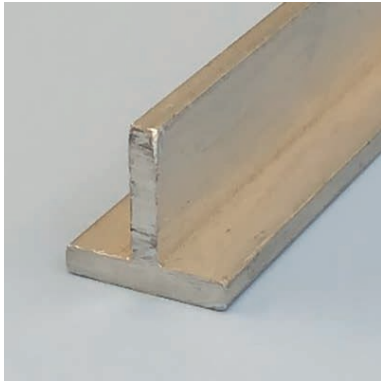
Turn over ▶



0	9
---	---

Name the following metal stock forms.

[2 marks]





1 0

Compare and evaluate the suitability of the materials used to manufacture the dishwasher detergent packaging shown in **Figure 4** and **Figure 5**.

[6 marks]

Figure 4



Lactide

Figure 5



Individual tablet with foil-based packaging

Turn over ►



1	1
---	---

Figure 6 and Figure 7 show mug holders.

Figure 6



Figure 7



	Figure 6	Figure 7
Material	Beech	Low-carbon steel
Method of Manufacture	CNC turned	Cold formed
Method of Assembly	Fabricated and glued	Fabricated and welded

Analyse and evaluate the two mug holders.

In your answer you should refer to:

- the suitability of the materials used
- the manufacturing methods used.

[12 marks]

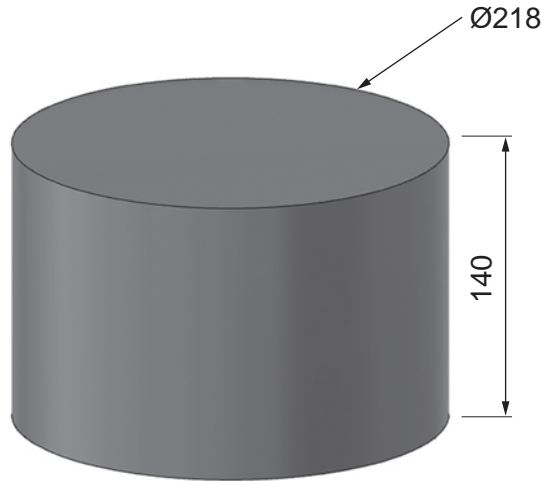


1 2

A hemispherical bowl is to be turned on a lathe from the prepared wooden cylinder in **Figure 8**. A flat base would be added after turning.

[6 marks]

Figure 8



Not drawn to scale
All dimensions in mm

Calculate the percentage waste created if the turned bowl has an external diameter of 218 mm and a wall thickness of 10 mm.

Formula: volume of a sphere $V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

Percentage waste _____ %

6



1	4
---	---

Explain how the inclusion of smart materials in electronic products aids the end-of-life disassembly.

[4 marks]

13



Turn over for the next question

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Turn over ►



1	5
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Table 1 shows the number of aluminium offcuts stored for use in a workshop.

Table 1

Length of offcut (mm)	Frequency	Cumulative Frequency
$0 \leq x < 10$	4	
$10 \leq x < 20$	12	
$20 \leq x < 30$	24	
$30 \leq x < 40$	27	
$40 \leq x < 50$	26	
$50 \leq x < 60$	7	

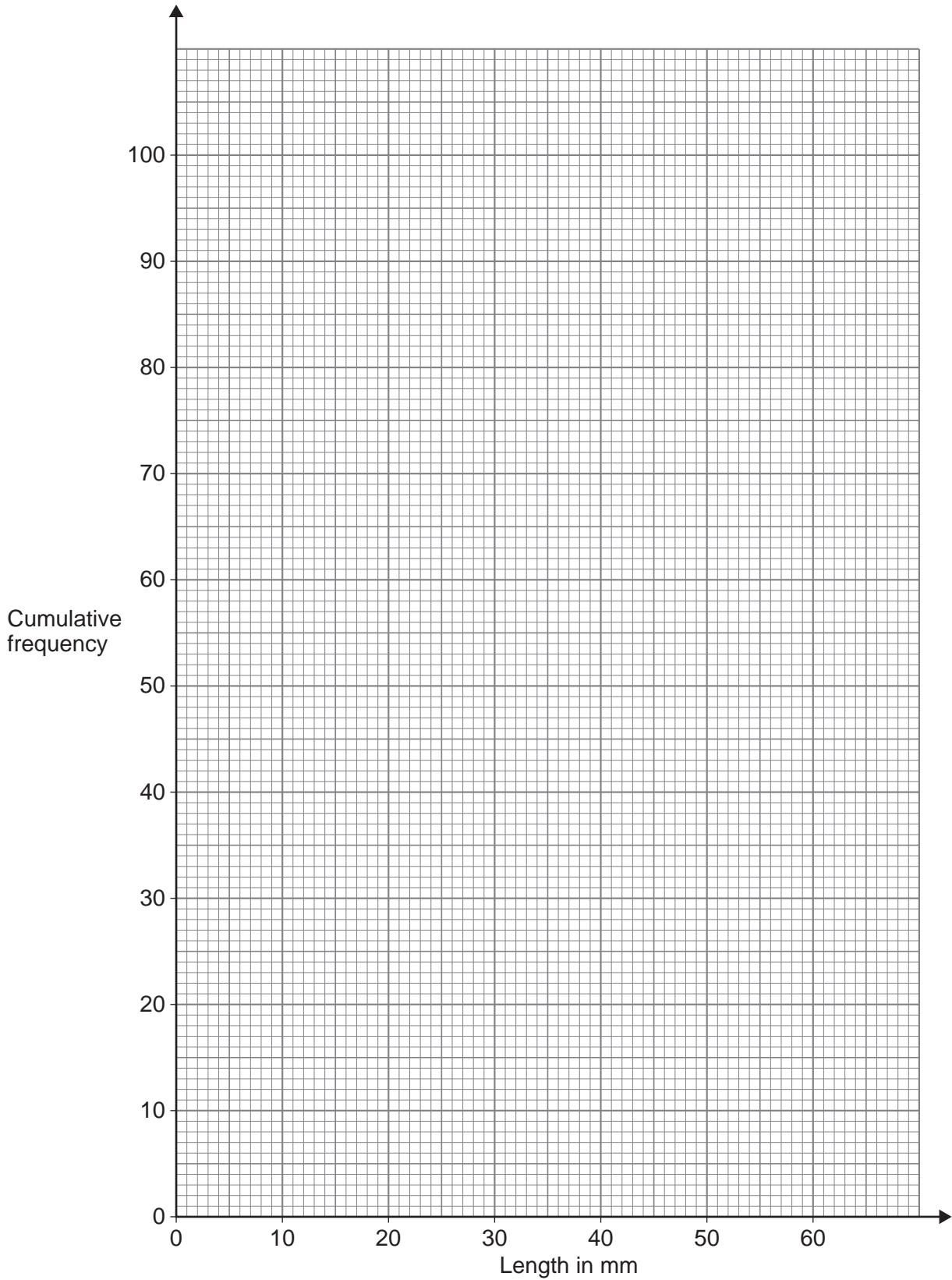
Lengths that are longer than 37 mm are needed for a particular job.

Complete the cumulative frequency curve **and then** estimate the number of lengths of aluminium over 37 mm long.

[4 marks]



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Number of lengths over 37 mm _____

4

Turn over ►



1	6
---	---

Explain why manufacturers of flat-pack furniture provide customers with exploded diagrams.

[6 marks]

1	7
---	---

Define the term 'composite'.

[2 marks]



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1	8
---	---

Describe the role of a master production schedule (MPS) as part of production, planning and control networking.

[6 marks]

14

Turn over ▶



1	9
---	---

Name a specific application for each of the following composites:

[3 marks]Aluminium composite board _____
_____Glass reinforced polymer (GRP) _____
_____Glulam _____

2	0
---	---

Define the following material properties:

[2 marks]Thermal conductivity _____
_____Toughness _____

5



2	1
---	---

Explain the manufacturing processes that would be used to manufacture the stainless steel ruler shown in **Figure 9**.

[6 marks]

Figure 9



Stainless steel ruler

6

Turn over ►



2	2
---	---

Explain why cedar is commonly used in outdoor cladding such as the example shown in **Figure 10**.

[6 marks]

Figure 10



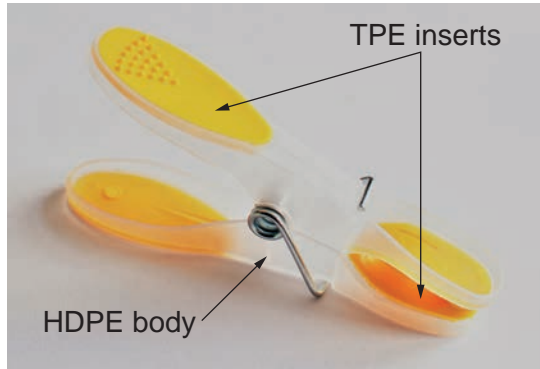
Cedar clad property

2 3

Explain why high density polyethylene (HDPE) and thermoplastic elastomer (TPE) are suitable materials for the manufacture of the polymer clothes peg shown in **Figure 11**.

[6 marks]

Figure 11



Polymer clothes peg

12

END OF QUESTIONS



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3 2



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