

Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations

OCR Advanced Subsidiary GCE in Classics: Classical Greek H040

Vocabulary List

This Vocabulary List accompanies the OCR Advanced Subsidiary GCE specification in Classics: Classical Greek, for **teaching from September 2008** with **first examination in June 2009**.

Contents

Introduction	Page 3
Vocabulary List	
A	Page 4
B	Page 6
Γ	Page 7
Δ	Page 7
E	Page 9
Z	Page 11
H	Page 11
Θ	Page 12
I	Page 12
K	Page 13
Λ	Page 14
M	Page 14
N	Page 15
Ξ	Page 16
O	Page 16
Π	Page 17
P	Page 20
Σ	Page 20
T	Page 21
Υ	Page 22
Φ	Page 23
X	Page 24
Ψ	Page 24
Ω	Page 24

Introduction

This vocabulary list is required for AS Unit F371: Classical Greek Language.

In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:

- principal parts of verbs contained in the list
- very obvious formations from words in the DVL (e.g. βασιλεύω from βασιλεύς)
- negative adjectives with α- privative
- all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives and prepositions
- comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs
- εἴκοσι; ἑκατόν; χίλιοι; the use of the suffixes
-κοντα, -κοσιοι, and -χιλιοι
- commonly occurring proper nouns of obvious formation (e.g. Κόρινθος)
- compound verbs where the prefix does not change the root meaning (e.g. εἰσέρχομαι).
- euphonic changes of consonants in prepositional phrases and compound verbs, e.g. μεθ' ἐμοῦ, ἐμπίπτω.

Teachers must check the Accidence and Syntax in Appendix C1 of the OCR GCE Classics Specification. Any vocabulary listed in this Appendix must be known (e.g. cardinal and ordinal numbers).

All other words in an unseen will be glossed, unless they have obvious English derivatives (e.g. ἀστρολογία).

A

ἀγαθός	good
ἄγαν	too much
ἀγγέλλω	I announce, report
ἄγγελος	messenger
ἀγνοέω	I do not know
ἀγορά	market-place
ἀγρός	field, countryside
ἄγω	I lead
ἀγών	contest, trial
ἀδελφός / ἀδελφή	brother / sister
ἀδικέω	I wrong (someone)
ἀδικία	a wrong, wrong-doing
ἄδικος	unjust
ἀεί	always
Ἀθῆναι	Athens
Ἀθηναῖοι	Athenians
ἀθροίζω	I gather
ἀθυμέω	I am despondent
αἰδέομαι	I respect, revere
αἷμα	blood
αἰρέω / αἰρέομαι	I take / choose
αἶρω	I raise, lift
αἰσθάνομαι	I perceive
αἰσχρός	disgraceful, ugly
αἰσχύνω / αἰσχύνομαι	I shame / am ashamed
αἰτέω	I ask for
αἰτία	cause, charge, blame
αἰτιάομαι	I blame, accuse
αἴτιος	responsible, guilty
αἰχμάλωτος	prisoner
ἀκούω	I hear
ἄκρος	top (of)
ἀκτή	shore
ἀληθής	true
ἄλις	enough

ἀλλά	but
ἀλλήλους	each other
ἄλλος	other
ἅμα	at the same time; together with
ἁμαρτάνω	I make a mistake, miss, fail
ἀμύνω / ἀμύνομαι	ward off, defend / resist
ἀμφί	around, about
ἀμφότερος	both
ἄν	would, could [indefinite]
ἀνά	up
ἀναβαίνω	I board (ship), mount (horse), put to sea
ἀναγιγνώσκω	I read
ἀναγκάζω	I compel
ἀνάγκη	necessity
ἀνάγομαι	I put to sea
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat
ἀνδρεία	courage, manliness
ἀνδρεῖος	brave, manly
ἄνεμος	wind
ἀνεύ	without
ἀνήρ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος	person, man
ἀντί	instead of
ἄξιος	worthy, deserving
ἀξιόω	I think fit, expect
ἅπας	all, every
ἀπειλέω	I threaten
ἀπέχω	I am distant
ἀπό	from
ἀποθνήσκω	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer
ἀποκτείνω	I kill
ἀπόλλυμι	I lose, destroy
ἀπολογέω	I make my defence
ἀπορέω	I am at a loss
ἀπορία	perplexity, difficulty
ἀποστερέω	I deprive

ἀπροσδόκητος	unexpected
ἄπτομαι	I lay hold of, reach
ἄρα	... then ...
ἄρα	= a question
ἀργύριον	money
ἀργυροῦς	made of silver
ἀρετή	excellence, virtue
ἀριθμός	number
ἀριστερός	left
ἄρμα	chariot
ἄρπάζω	I seize
ἄρτι	recently
ἀρχή	beginning; rule
ἄρχω / ἄρχομαι	I rule / begin
ἀσεβής	impious
ἀσθενής	weak
ἄσμενος	glad
ἀσπίς	shield
ἄστυ	city
ἀσφάλεια	safety
ἀσφαλής	safe
ἄτε	in as much as, seeing that
αὐ / αὐθις	in turn, again
αὐξάνω	I increase, grow
αὔριον	tomorrow
αὐτίκα	at once
αὐτός	himself; same; him, her, it, them
ἀφικνέομαι	I arrive
ἀφίστημι / ἀφίσταμαι	I make to revolt / I revolt
B	
βαδίζω	I walk
βαθύς	deep
βαίνω	I go
βάλλω	I throw, fire at
βάρβαρος	non-Greek
βαρύς	heavy, grievous

βασιλεύς / βασίλεια	king / queen
βέβαιος	firm, trusty, sure
βία	force
βίος	life
βλάπτω	I harm
βλέπω	I look
βοάω	I shout
βοή	shout
βοήθεια	help
βοηθέω	I help
βουλεύω / βουλεύομαι	I discuss, plan, consider
βουλή	counsel, council
βούλομαι	I wish
βραδύς	slow
βωμός	altar
Γ	
γαμέω / γαμέομαι	I marry
γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, at least
γελάω	I laugh
γένος	type, family, race
γέρων	old man
γέφυρα	bridge
γῆ	land, earth
γίγνομαι	I become, happen
γιγνώσκω	I get to know, realise, understand
γλώσσα	tongue, language
γνώμη	opinion, judgement, intention
γοῦν	at any rate, at least
γράφω	I write
γυμνός	naked, unarmed
γυνή	woman, wife
Δ	
δακρύω	I weep
δέ	and, but

δεῖ	it is necessary
δείκνυμι	I show
δεινός	terrible; clever, strange
δείπνον	meal
δένδρον	tree
δεξιὰ	right hand
δεξιός	right; skilled
δέομαι	I ask; need
δεσμός	bond, fetter
δεσμώτης	prisoner
δεσπότης / δέσποινα	master / mistress
δεῦρο	hither
δέχομαι	I receive, welcome
δή	[emphasises neighbouring word]
δήπου	of course, perhaps
δήτα	of course, certainly
δηλός	clear, certain
δηλώ	I show, point out
δήμος	people
διά	on account of; through
διὰ τί	why?
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
διαβαίνω	I cross
διαλέγομαι	I converse
διαφθείρω	I destroy, corrupt
διδάσκω	I teach, tell
δίδωμι	I give
διηγέομαι	I narrate
δίκαιος	upright, just, fair
δίκη	justice; lawsuit, penalty
διότι	because
διώκω	I pursue; prosecute
δοκέω / δοκεῖ	I seem, think / it seems good
δόλος	trickery
δόξα	opinion, glory
δουλεύω	I am a slave
δοῦλος / δούλη	slave

δουλόω	I enslave
δράω	I do
δρόμος	flight, run
δύναμαι	I can
δύναμις	power, capacity
δυνατός	powerful, able; possible
δυστυχής	unfortunate
δῶρον	gift

E

ἐάν/ἤν	if
ἐαυτόν / αὐτόν	himself
ἐάω	I allow
ἐγγύς	near
ἐγώ or ἐγώγε / ἐμαυτόν	I / myself
ἐθέλω	I am willing, wish
ἔθνος	tribe
εἰ	if
εἰκός	probability
εἰμί	I am
εἰρήνη	peace
εἰς	into, to
εἰσβάλλω	I invade
εἰσβολή	invasion; pass
εἶτα	then
εἴτε...εἴτε...	whether...or
ἐκ or ἐξ / ἔξω	out of, from / outside
ἐξ' οὗ	since the time when
ἕκαστος	each
ἕκατερος	each (of two)
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖθεν	thence
ἐκεῖσε	thither
ἐκεῖνος	that
ἐκκλησία	assembly
ἐκφεύγω	I escape
ἐκών / ἄκων	willing / unwilling

ἐλαύνω	I drive
ἐλευθερία	freedom
ἐλεύθερος	free
ἐλευθερώω	I free
ἔλκω	I drag
Ἑλλάς	Greece
Ἕλληνα	Greek
ἐλπίζω	I hope, expect
ἐμός	my
ἐν	in, on
ἐνάντιος	opposite, contrary
ἕνεκα	on account of, for the sake of
ἔνθα	there, then, when
ἐνθάδε	here, there
ἐνθένδε	from there, from when
ἐνιαυτός	year
ἔνιοι	some
ἐνίοτε	sometimes
ἐννοέω	I consider, think of
ἔνοικος	inhabitant
ἐνταῦθα	here, there, then
ἐντεῦθεν	hence, thence, thereupon
ἐντυγχάνω	I meet
ἐξαίφνης	suddenly
ἐξαπατάω	I deceive
ἔξεστι	it is allowed, is possible
ἐορτή	festival
ἐπαινέω	I praise
ἐπανέρχομαι	I return
ἐπεὶ / ἐπειδὴ / ἐπειδάν	since, when
ἐπεὶ τάχιστα	as soon as
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
ἐπί	against; on; on condition of
ἐπιλανθάνομαι	I forget
ἐπίσταμαι	I understand, know (how to)
ἐπιστολή	letter
ἐπιτήδεια	provisions

ἐπιτρέπω	I entrust
ἔπομαι	I follow
ἐργάζομαι	I work
ἔργον	work, deed
ἐρήμος	deserted
ἔρχομαι	I go, come
ἔρωτάω	I ask (a question)
ἐσθίω	I eat
ἑσπέρα	evening, west
ἔσχατος	last, furthest
ἑταῖρος	companion
ἕτερος	one; the other; different
ἔτι	still, yet
ἔτοιμος	ready
ἔτος	year
εὖ	well
εὐγενής	noble
εὐδαίμων	happy, prosperous
εὐθύς	at once
εὕρισκω	I find
εὐρύς	broad
εὐσεβής	pious
εὐτυχής	fortunate, lucky
εὐχομαι	I pray, boast
ἐφ' ᾧτε	on condition that
ἐχθρός	hostile
ἔχω	I have, hold; + adverb 'be'
ἕως	while, until
Z	
ζάω	I live
Ζεύς	Zeus
ζητέω	I seek
H	
ἢ /... ἢ ... ἢ ...	than, or / either... or
ἡγεμών	leader, guide

ἡγέομαι	I lead, consider
ἤδη	now, already
ἡδομαι	I enjoy, be glad
ἡδύς	pleasant, sweet
ἥκιστα	least; not at all
ἦκω	I have come
ἥλιος	sun
ἡμεῖς / ἡμᾶς αὐτούς	we / ourselves
ἡμέρα	day
ἄμ' ἡμέρα	at daybreak
ἡμέτερος	our
ἥπειρος	mainland
ἡσυχάζω	I am calm, quiet

Θ

θάλασσα	sea
θάνατος	death
θάπτω	I bury
θαρρέω / θαρσέω	I am confident
θαυμάζω	I am amazed, admire
θεάομαι	I look at
θεός / θεά	god / goddess
θεραπεύω	I care for
θεράπων / θεράπεινα	servant
θέρος	summer
θήριον	wild beast
θηρεύω	I hunt
θρασύς	reckless; bold
θυγάτηρ	daughter
θύρα	door
θύω	I sacrifice
θώραξ	breast plate

I

ἰατρός	doctor
ἱερεὺς	priest
ἱερόν	temple

ἱερός	holy
ἵημι	I send, hurl
ἰκανός	sufficient, capable
ἵνα	so that, in order to
ἵππεύς	cavalryman
ἵππεύω	I ride
ἵππος	horse, cavalry
ἴσος	equal
ἴσως	perhaps
ἴστημι / ἵσταμαι	I make to stand / I stand
ἰσχυρός	strong
Κ	
καθεύδω	I sleep
καθίζω	I make to sit down, sit down
καθίστημι / καθίσταμαι	I make, appoint, put (into state of...) / I am appointed, get (into the state of...)
καί	and, even, also, actually
καίπερ	although
καιρός	right time, opportunity
καίτοι	and yet
καίω	I burn, set on fire
κακός	bad, cowardly
καλέω	I call, summon
καλός	fine, beautiful
κάμνω	I toil, am weary (of), am tired by
κατά	down, according to, by (land, sea)
κατάσκοπος	spy
καταφρονέω	I despise
κατηγορέω	I accuse
κείμαι	I lie; am situated
κελεύω	I order
κενός	empty
κέρας	horn, wing
κεφαλή	head
κήρυξ	herald
κηρύσσω	I proclaim

κινδυνεύω	I risk; I am likely to
κίνδυνος	danger
κινέω	I move, arouse
κλέπτω	I steal
κοινός	common
κολάζω	I punish
κομίζω	I bring; convey
κόπτω	I cut, hit
κόρη	girl
κρατέω	I control, conquer
κράτος	might, force
κρίνω	I judge
κριτής	judge
κρύπτω	I hide
κτάομαι	I obtain
κτηῖμα	possession
κυβερνήτης	helmsman
κύκλος	circle
κωλύω	I prevent, hinder
κώμη	village

Λ

λάθρα	secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι	the Spartans
λαμβάνω	I take, capture
λανθάνω	I escape the notice of
λέγω	I say, tell
λείπω	I leave (behind)
λίθος	stone
λιμήν	harbour
λίμνη	marsh
λόγος	word, account, reason
λόγχη	spear
λοιπός	remaining
τὸ λοιπόν	in the future
λοχαγός	commander
λυπέω	I annoy, harass

λύπη	pain, grief
λύω / λύομαι	loose / ransom
M	
μακρός	long
μάλα	very
μάλιστα	very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω	I learn, understand
μαντεῖον	oracle
μάντις	prophet
μάτην	in vain
μάχη	fight
μάχομαι	I fight
μέγας	great, big
μέλλω	I intend, hesitate, am going to
μέμνημαι	I remember
... μέν ... δέ	on the one hand... on the other [marks a contrast]
μέντοι	however / certainly
μένω	I remain, await
μέρος	part, share
μέσος	middle
μετά	after, with
μεταπέμπομαι	I send for
μέχρι	until
μή (and compounds)	see under οὐ
μήν	month
μήτηρ	mother
μικρός	small
μισέω	I hate
μισθός	reward, fee
μόλις	scarcely, with difficulty
μόνον	only
μόνος	alone
μῦθος	word, story
μῶρος	foolish, stupid

N

ναί	yes
ναυμαχέω	I fight a sea-battle
ναυμαχία	sea-battle
ναῦς	ship
ναυτής	sailor
ναυτικόν	fleet
νεανίας	young man
νεκρός	corpse
νέος	young, new
νήσος	island
νικάω	I conquer
νίκη	victory
νομίζω	I consider, believe
νόμος	law, custom
νοσέω	I am ill
νόσος	illness
νοῦς	mind
νῦν	now
νύξ	night

Ξ

ξένος	stranger, foreigner, friend, host, guest
ξίφος	sword
ξύλινος	wooden

O

ὁ	the
ὅδε	this
ὁδός	road, journey
ὅθεν	whence
οἶ	whither
οἶδα	I know
οἴκαδε	homewards
οἰκέω	I dwell
οἰκία	house, home

οἴκοθεν	from home
οἴκοι	at home
οἶκος	home
οἰκτείρω	I pity
οἶνος	wine
οἶος	such (as)
οἶός τ' εἰμί	I can
ὀλίγος	small, few
ὀμνυμι	I swear
ὅμοιος	similar, like
ὁμολογέω	I agree, admit
ὅμως	nevertheless
ὄνομα	name
ὄπισθε(ν)	behind, in future
ὄπλα	arms, armour
ὀπλίζω	I arm
ὀπλίτης	hoplite
ὅπως	so that
ὄραω	I see
ὄργή	anger
ὀργίζομαι	I become angry
ὀρθός	straight, correct
ὄρκος	oath
ὀρμάομαι	I set out
ὄρος	hill, mountain
ὅς	who
ὅσος	how much, how big
ὅστις	whoever
ὅτε / ὅταν	when
ὅτι	because, that
οὐ	where (relative)
οὐ / οὐκ / οὐχ / οὐχί / μή	not
οὐδαμοῦ / μηδαμοῦ	nowhere
οὐδαμῶς / μηδαμῶς	in no way
οὐδέ / μηδέ	and not, nor, not even
οὐδεὶς / μηδεὶς	no one

οὐδέποτε / οὐποτε / μηδέποτε / μήποτε	never
οὐκέτι / μηκέτι	no longer
οὐκουν	not
οὐκοῦν	therefore, then
οὖν	and so
οὔτε ... οὔτε / μήτε ... μήτε	neither... nor
οὗτος	this
οὕτω / οὕτως	thus, so
ὄφθαλμός	eye

Π

παιδεύω	I educate, train
παῖς	boy, girl, child
πάλαι	formerly
παλαιός	former, ancient
πάλιν	back, again
παρά	contrary to; from; beside
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, surrender
παρασκευάζω	I prepare
πάρειμι	I am present
πάρεστι	it is possible
παρέχω	I provide
παρθένος	virgin
πᾶς	every, all
πανταχοῦ	everywhere
πάσχω	I suffer
πατήρ	father
πατρίς	fatherland
πατρῶος	of a father
παύω / παύομαι	stop / cease
πεδῖον	plain
πεζῆ	on foot
πεζοί	infantry
πείθω / πείθομαι	persuade / obey
πειράομαι	I try
πελταστής	light-armed soldier

πέμπω	I send, escort
περί	around, about
Πέρσης	Persian
πηδάω	I leap
πιέζω	I press hard upon
πίνω	I drink
πίπτω	I fall
πιστεύω	I believe, trust
πιστός	reliable, faithful
πλέω	I sail
πλήθος	crowd, large number
πλήν	except
πληρόω	I fill, man (a ship)
πλοῖον	boat
πλοῦς	voyage
πλούσιος	rich
ποιέω / ποιέομαι	I make, do / value
περὶ πολλοὺν ποιείσθαι	to value highly
ποῖος / ὁποῖος	of what sort; such as
πολεμέω	I fight a war
πολέμιος	enemy
πόλεμος	war
πολιορκέω	I besiege
πόλις	city-state, city
πολίτης	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολύς	much, many
πονέω	I toil, suffer
πόνος	toil, pain
πορεύομαι	I march
πύρρω / πρόσω	forwards, far away
πόσος / ὅσος	how great, how much, many; as much as
ποταμός	river
πότε or ὅποτε / ποτε	when / at some time
πότερον ... ἢ ...	— ...or
πότερος / ὅπότερος	which of two

πόθεν / ὀπόθεν	whence?
ποῖ / ὅποι	whither?
ποῦ / ὅπου	where?
που	I suppose
πούς	foot
πᾶγμα	thing, matter
πράσσω	I do, fare
πρέσβυς / πρέσβεις	elder / ambassadors
πρίν	before, until
πρό	in front of
πρόγονος	ancestor
προδίδωμι	I betray
προθυμέω	I am eager
προθυμία	eagerness, zeal
πρόθυμος	eager, ready
πρός	to, towards, against, in addition to
προσβάλλω	I attack
πρόσθεν / ἔμπροσθεν	before
προτεραία	day before
πρότερον	before
πρώ	early
πρώτον	first
πύλη	gate
πυνθάνομαι	ascertain, learn
πῦρ	fire
πῶς or ὅπως / πως	how / in some way

P

ράδιος	easy
ρήτωρ	speaker, politician
ρίπτω	I throw

Σ

σαφής	clear
σημα	sign, signal
σημαίνω	I show, give a sign

σήμερον	today
σιγάω	I am silent
σιγή	silence
σίτος	corn; food; bread
σκεύη	equipment, baggage
σκηνή	tent
σκοπέω	I look at, examine
σκότος	darkness
σός	your
σοφία	cleverness, wisdom
σοφός	clever, wise
σπονδαί	treaty
στάδιον [pl. στάδιοι]	stade
στέλλω	I send, equip
στενός	narrow
στόλος	expedition
στόμα	mouth
στράτευμα	army
στρατεύω	I march
στρατηγέω	I am general
στρατηγός	general
στρατιά	army
στρατιώτης	soldier
στρατοπεδεύομαι	I encamp
στρατόπεδον	camp
στρατός	army
συ / σεαυτόν	you / yourself
συγγεινής	related, kin
συγχωρέω	I agree
συλλέγω	I collect, assemble
συμβουλεύω	advise
συμμαχία	alliance
σύμμαχος	ally
συμφορά	disaster; event
σύν	with
σφᾶς / σφᾶς αὐτούς	them / themselves
σφέτερος	their

σφόδρα	very much
σχεδόν	nearly, almost
σώζω	I save, keep
σωτηρία	safety
σῶμα	body
σώφρων	sensible, sober, moderate

Τ

τάξις	arrangement, rank, (battle) order
ταράσσω	I throw into confusion
τάσσω	I draw up, arrange
τάφος	tomb
τάχα / τάχ' ἄν	quickly, perhaps / perhaps
ταχύς	quick
τε / τε ... τε	and / both...and
τειχίζω	I fortify
τείχισμα	fortification
τείχος	wall
τελευτάω	end; die
τελευτή	end
τέλος	end (adv. in the end)
τέμνω	I cut
τέχνη	craft; skill
τίθημι	I place; I make
τιμάω	I honour
τιμή	honour
τιμωρέω / τιμωρόμαι	avenge, punish / take vengeance on
τίς / τις	who / a
τοι	I assure you
τοιούτος	such
τόλμα	daring
τολμάω	I dare
τόξευμα	arrow
τοξεύω	I shoot
τόξον	bow
τοξότης	archer

τόπος	place
τοσοῦτος	so great, so many
τότε	at that time
τραῦμα	wound
τραυματίζω	I wound
τρέπω	I turn, rout
τρέχω	I run
τριήρης	trireme
τροπαίον	trophy
τρόπος	way, manner, custom
τυγχάνω	I happen, hit
τύπτω	I strike
τύχη	chance, luck, fortune

Υ

ὕβριζω	I insult
ὕδωρ	water
υἱός	son
ὔλη	wood
ὕμεις / ὑμᾶς αὐτούς	you / yourselves
ὕμέτερος	your
ὑπέρ	above, beyond, over; on behalf of
ὑπισχνέομαι	I promise
ὔπνος	sleep
ὑπό	under; by
ὑστεραία	the next day
ὔστερος / ὔστερον	later
ὑψηλός	high

Φ

φαίνομαι	I appear, seem
φέρω	I bear + adverb = take it (ill)
φεύγω	I flee, am accused, am banished
φημί	I say
φθάνω	I do something first
φθονέω	I grudge, resent, envy

φθόνος	grudge, envy
φιλέω	I love; I am accustomed
φιλία	affection
φίλιος	dear, friendly
φίλος / φίλη	friend
φοβέομαι	fear
φόβος	fear
φονεύω	I murder, kill
φυγάς	an exile
φυγή	exile
φύλαξ	guard
φυλάσσω	I guard
φωνή	voice
Χ	
χαίρω	I rejoice
χαλεπός	difficult, harsh
χαλκοῦς	brazen
χάριν ἔχω	I thank
χειμών	winter; storm
χείρ	hand
χθές	yesterday
χράομαι	I use, I treat
χρή	it is necessary
χρήμα	thing; money (in plural)
χρήσιμος	useful
χρηστήριον	oracle
χρόνος	time
χρυσός	gold
χρυσοῦς	golden
χώρα	land, place
χωρέω	I go
χωρίον	place
Ψ	
ψεύδω / ψέδομαι	I cheat, deceive/I lie, I am mistaken
ψηφίζομαι	I vote

Ω

ὡ

ὡδε

ὥρα

ὥς

ὥς + superlative adverb

ὥσπερ

ὥστε

ὠφελέω

o

thus

time

as, when, that, because, how

as ... as possible

as if

so that

I benefit, help