



General Certificate of Education  
Advanced Subsidiary Examination  
June 2015

## Citizenship Studies

## CIST1

### Unit 1 Identity, Rights and Responsibilities

Thursday 14 May 2015 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

**For this paper you must have:**

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

#### Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Paper Reference** is CIST1.
- Answer **six** questions.

In Section A, answer Questions 

0	1
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 and 

0	2
---	---

 and **either** Question 

0	3
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or Question 

0	4
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In Section B, answer Questions 

0	5
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 and 

0	6
---	---

 and **either** Question 

0	7
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or Question 

0	8
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- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

#### Advice

- You are advised to read through the examination paper before you attempt the questions.

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**Section A: Identity**

Answer Questions **0 1** and **0 2** and **either** Question **0 3** **or** Question **0 4**.

This section carries 30 marks.

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Read the source below and answer Questions **0 1** and **0 2** which follow.

**Immigration concerns**

On the 1 January 2014, new concerns arose about immigration to the UK. Since this date, all Romanian and Bulgarian **citizens** have had the legal right to work in the UK and other European Union (EU) countries. This has led to people being worried about an increase in social tensions because of competition for jobs, growing pressure on schools, hospitals and housing, and even of crime. UK citizens also have the right to live, work or study in any of the 27 other member states of the EU. One estimate is that over two million UK citizens live in other EU countries.

Your answers should refer to the source as appropriate, but you should also include other relevant information.

**0 1** What is a **citizen**? **[5 marks]**

**0 2** Outline **three** reasons for immigration to the UK. **[10 marks]**

**Either**

**0 3** 'Poverty no longer exists in the UK.' Discuss. **[15 marks]**

**or**

**0 4** Assess the view that all UK citizens are now equal. **[15 marks]**

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**Section B: Rights and Responsibilities**

Answer Questions **0 5** and **0 6** and **either** Question **0 7** or Question **0 8**.

This section carries 30 marks.

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Read the source below and answer Questions **0 5** and **0 6** which follow.

**Man charged with murder**

Today, a man was charged with the murder of his wife. He was not granted bail and was held in jail on remand. The case is too serious to be dealt with in a magistrates' court as it is an indictable offence and will therefore be heard in a Crown Court before a jury. The man's legal representative said that the man was **innocent until proven guilty** and that his rights should be respected. People have a number of rights in the criminal justice system, starting from when they are questioned by police, arrested, and put on trial.

Your answers should refer to the source as appropriate, but you should also include other relevant information.

**0 5** Explain what is meant by the phrase 'innocent until proven guilty'. [5 marks]

**0 6** Outline **three** advantages of the jury system. [10 marks]

**Either**

**0 7** The English legal profession currently comprises both barristers and solicitors. Make a case for having only **one** type of legal professional. [15 marks]

**or**

**0 8** To what extent do we as citizens have the right to know what information and data the state collects about us? [15 marks]

**END OF QUESTIONS**

**There are no questions printed on this page**