



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
June 2010

Citizenship Studies

CIST1

Unit 1 Identity, Rights and Responsibilities

Monday 24 May 2010 9.00 am to 10.15 am

For this paper you must have:

- an 8-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is CIST1.
- Answer **six** questions.
- In Section A, answer Questions

0	1
---	---

 and

0	2
---	---

 and **either** Question

0	3
---	---

or Question

0	4
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.
- In Section B, answer Questions

0	5
---	---

 and

0	6
---	---

 and **either** Question

0	7
---	---

or Question

0	8
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.
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to read through the examination paper before you attempt the questions.

Section A – Identity

Answer Questions **0 1** and **0 2** and either **0 3** or **0 4**.

This section carries 30 marks.

Read the extract below and answer Questions **0 1** and **0 2** which follow.

Equality watchdog clears police of institutional racism

The chairman of the UK's Equalities and Human Rights Commission, Sir Trevor Phillips, said that the police should no longer be accused of *institutional racism*. In a speech marking 10 years since the Macpherson Report on the Stephen Lawrence murder, Sir Trevor said that the UK and the police had changed massively. The accusation of institutionalised racism levelled against the Metropolitan Police by the Macpherson Report was no longer appropriate. The way the police dealt with issues such as racist murders had improved. He also said that Britain 'is by far the best place in Europe to live if you are not white', suggesting that the UK is now a much changed place, at ease with racial diversity – even if problems still remain.

Source: adapted from 'Phillips clears police of racism', BBC News at bbc.co.uk/news, 19 January 2009

Your answers should refer to the extract as appropriate, but you should also include other relevant information.

0 1 Briefly explain what is meant by *institutional racism*. (5 marks)

0 2 Outline some of the ways in which racism is being tackled in the UK. (10 marks)

EITHER

0 3 'Identity is not shaped by social class.' Assess this view. (15 marks)

OR

0 4 Assess the influence of the mass media in forming citizens' views of different social groups. (15 marks)

Section B – Rights and Responsibilities

Answer Questions **0 5** and **0 6** and either **0 7** or **0 8**.

This section carries 30 marks.

Read the extract below and answer Questions **0 5** and **0 6** which follow.

Minister of Justice plans ‘duties of behaviour’ in Bill of Rights

The Justice Secretary, Jack Straw, proposed a new UK Bill of Rights and Duties that may include ‘duties of behaviour’ between fellow citizens that would be enforceable by judges. He said this was needed because people were selfishly claiming their rights without paying attention to the rights of others. Mr Straw said that people needed to be more aware of their responsibilities to others in society and that they should collaborate and compromise rather than just claim their own rights. A UK Bill of Rights and Duties would be in addition to the rights guaranteed by the European Convention on Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights.

Source: adapted from PATRICK WINTOUR ‘Straw plans duties of behaviour in bill of rights’, www.guardian.co.uk,
14 February 2008

Your answers should refer to the extract as appropriate, but you should also include other relevant information.

0 5 Explain **two** duties of a UK citizen. (5 marks)

0 6 Outline why a UK citizen might take a case to the European Court of Human Rights. (10 marks)

EITHER

0 7 Assess how important judicial review is in protecting individual rights. (15 marks)

OR

0 8 ‘There is no need to have both solicitors and barristers in the legal profession.’
Assess this view. (15 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

There are no questions printed on this page

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