

GCE Chemistry Data Sheet

Table 1

Infrared absorption data

Bond	Wavenumber /cm ⁻¹
N-H (amines)	3300 – 3500
O-H (alcohols)	3230 – 3550
C-H	2850 – 3300
O-H (acids)	2500 – 3000
C≡N	2220 – 2260
C=O	1680 – 1750
C=C	1620 – 1680
C-O	1000 – 1300
C-C	750 – 1100


Table 2

¹H n.m.r. chemical shift data

Type of proton	δ/ppm
ROH	0.5 – 5.0
RCH ₃	0.7 – 1.2
RNH ₂	1.0 – 4.5
R ₂ CH ₂	1.2 – 1.4
R ₃ CH	1.4 – 1.6
$\begin{array}{c} \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{C}- \\ \quad \\ \text{O} \quad \text{H} \end{array}$	2.1 – 2.6
$\begin{array}{c} \\ \text{R}-\text{O}-\text{C}- \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$	3.1 – 3.9
RCH ₂ Cl or Br	3.1 – 4.2
$\begin{array}{c} \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}- \\ \quad \\ \text{O} \quad \text{H} \end{array}$	3.7 – 4.1
$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}=\text{C}- \\ \\ \text{H} \end{array}$	4.5 – 6.0
$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{H} \end{array}$	9.0 – 10.0
$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{H} \end{array}$	10.0 – 12.0

Table 3

¹³C n.m.r. chemical shift data

Type of carbon	δ/ppm
$\begin{array}{c} \\ -\text{C}-\text{C}- \\ \end{array}$	5 – 40
$\begin{array}{c} \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{Cl or Br} \\ \end{array}$	10 – 70
$\begin{array}{c} \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{C}- \\ \quad \\ \text{O} \end{array}$	20 – 50
$\begin{array}{c} \\ \text{R}-\text{C}-\text{N}- \\ \end{array}$	25 – 60
$\begin{array}{c} \\ -\text{C}-\text{O}- \\ \end{array}$ alcohols, ethers or esters	50 – 90
$\begin{array}{c} \diagup \\ \text{C}=\text{C} \\ \diagdown \end{array}$	90 – 150
R-C≡N	110 – 125
	110 – 160
$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}- \end{array}$ esters or acids	160 – 185
$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{R}-\text{C}- \end{array}$ aldehydes or ketones	190 – 220

ACQA 

The Periodic Table of the Elements

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	0
(1)	6.9 Li lithium 3	9.0 Be beryllium 4	10.8 B boron 5	12.0 C carbon 6	14.0 N nitrogen 7	16.0 O oxygen 8	19.0 F fluorine 9	20.2 Ne neon 10
(2)	23.0 Na sodium 11	24.3 Mg magnesium 12	27.0 Al aluminium 13	28.1 Si silicon 14	31.0 P phosphorus 15	32.1 S sulfur 16	35.5 Cl chlorine 17	39.9 Ar argon 18
(3)	39.1 K potassium 19	40.1 Ca calcium 20	45.0 Sc scandium 21	47.9 Ti titanium 22	50.9 V vanadium 23	52.0 Cr chromium 24	54.9 Mn manganese 25	55.8 Fe iron 26
(4)	85.5 Rb rubidium 37	87.6 Sr strontium 38	88.9 Y yttrium 39	91.2 Zr zirconium 40	92.9 Nb niobium 41	96.0 Mo molybdenum 42	[98] Tc technetium 43	101.1 Ru ruthenium 44
(5)	132.9 Cs caesium 55	137.3 Ba barium 56	138.9 La * lanthanum 57	178.5 Hf hafnium 72	180.9 Ta tantalum 73	183.8 W tungsten 74	186.2 Re rhenium 75	190.2 Os osmium 76
(6)	[223] Fr francium 87	[226] Ra radium 88	[227] Ac + actinium 89	[267] Rf rutherfordium 104	[268] Db dubnium 105	[271] Sg seaborgium 106	[272] Bh bohrium 107	[270] Hs hassium 108
(7)								
(8)								
(9)								
(10)								
(11)								
(12)								
(13)								
(14)								
(15)								
(16)								
(17)								
(18)								

1.0
H
hydrogen
1

Key
relative atomic mass
symbol
name
atomic (proton) number

Elements with atomic numbers 112-116 have been reported but not fully authenticated

* 58 – 71 Lanthanides

† 90 – 103 Actinides

140.1 Ce cerium 58	140.9 Pr praseodymium 59	144.2 Nd neodymium 60	[145] Pm promethium 61	150.4 Sm samarium 62	152.0 Eu europium 63	157.3 Gd gadolinium 64	158.9 Tb terbium 65	162.5 Dy dysprosium 66	164.9 Ho holmium 67	167.3 Er erbium 68	168.9 Tm thulium 69	173.1 Yb ytterbium 70	175.0 Lu lutetium 71
232.0 Th thorium 90	231.0 Pa protactinium 91	238.0 U uranium 92	[237] Np neptunium 93	[244] Pu plutonium 94	[243] Am americium 95	[247] Cm curium 96	[247] Bk berkelium 97	[251] Cf californium 98	[252] Es einsteinium 99	[257] Fm fermium 100	[258] Md mendelevium 101	[259] No nobelium 102	[262] Lr lawrencium 103