

Tuesday 12 June 2012 – Morning**A2 GCE APPLIED TRAVEL AND TOURISM****G728/01 Tourism Development**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR supplied materials:

- Resource Booklet

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 2 hours

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number			
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.
- Candidates are recommended to spend 15 minutes reading through the case studies before attempting to answer the questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- The quality of your written communication will be taken into account when marking your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **20** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

1 Refer to **Figs. 1a and 1b**.

(a) Describe **two** possible reasons for the appeal of Cornwall to visitors.

1:

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2:

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[4]

- (b)** Discuss reasons why the landscape is Cornwall's main tourism asset.

- [6]

(c) (i) What do the initials AONB stand for?

..... [2]

(ii) Explain **two** aims of Cornwall's AONB.

1:

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2:

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(d) Identify **three** agents of tourism development.

1:

2:

3: [3]

- (e) Discuss how the creation of 'shoulder season' activities may benefit Cornwall.

. [6]

- (f) Evaluate the possible **negative environmental** impacts in Cornwall's AONB of increased visitor numbers.

[10]

. [10]

[Total: 35]

2 Refer to **Figs. 2a and 2b**.

(a) Greece is an MEDC. What do the initials MEDC stand for?

..... [2]

(b) Explain **three economic** objectives of tourism development.

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2:

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[6]

(c) Identify **two** types of commercial organisation affected by the Greek tourism crisis.

1:

2: [2]

- (d) Explain **two** reasons why countries such as Turkey and Egypt may have benefitted from the Greek tourism crisis.

1:

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2:

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[4]

- (e) Discuss how **political** influences affect tourism development in destinations. You may refer to Greece or any other overseas destination which you have studied.

[8]

- (f)* Discuss the **economic** impacts which the tourism crisis has had on Greece.

[12]

. [12]

[Total: 34]

- 3** Refer to Figs. 3a and 3b.

- (a) Identify **three** types of private sector organisation associated with responsibletravel.com.

1:

20.....

3: [3]

- (b) Discuss ways in which the ‘multiplier effect’ may have an impact on destinations used by responsibletravel.com.

. [6]

- (c) Describe **two negative socio-cultural** impacts of tourism development on overseas destinations.

1:

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2:

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[4]

- (d) Discuss the benefits to local communities of tourists being provided with information on local social and conservation projects.

[8]

- (e) Assess the extent to which **tourists** may benefit, before they travel, from the information provided in **Fig. 3b**.

[10]

. [10]

[Total: 31]

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