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For Examiner's Use

General Certificate of Education June 2009 Advanced Subsidiary Examination

# AQA/

# APPLIED BUSINESS Unit 4 Meeting Customer Needs

Monday 18 May 2009 9.00 am to 10.00 am

You will need no other materials.

Time allowed: 1 hour

#### **Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Answers written in margins or on blank pages will not be marked.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

### **Information**

- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- Questions 2(c) and 3(c) should be answered in continuous prose. In these questions you will be marked on your ability to use good English, to organise information clearly and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

| For Examiner's Use  |      |          |   |      |  |  |  |
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| Question            | Mark | Question |   | Mark |  |  |  |
| 1                   |      | (7)      | 3 |      |  |  |  |
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**BS04** 

### Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

1 Read Item A and then answer the questions that follow.

#### Item A

## Tourism Information Centre aims for top marks

Tourist Information Centres (TICs) are normally staffed by local people who provide visitors with information on accommodation, attractions, events and eating out in the local area. They also provide additional services, including booking accommodation and visits to local attractions, as well as selling maps, postcards and souvenirs.

Sunborough Council's TIC aims to continually improve the way that it meets customer needs. During the peak summer season, visitors to Sunborough Council's TIC are asked to complete a short customer feedback questionnaire about the services they had just received (see **Figure 1**). Data from the completed questionnaires are entered onto a computer database.

Figure 1: Sunborough Council's TIC's Customer Feedback Questionnaire

Please would you complete this questionnaire by circling one option for each of the following questions. Please hand your completed questionnaire to a member of staff. Ages of those in 15 and 16-24 45-54 55–64 Over 65 your group (Circle 25-44 under all that apply) UK resident, Where do you Sunborough Elsewhere in outside of the Overseas live? the region area region Why are you Day visit for Other leisure, eg On business visiting On holiday reason shopping Sunborough? Please rate your opinion on the following aspects of Sunborough Council's TIC. Suitability of Excellent Good Satisfactory Poor information Good **Knowledge of staff** Excellent Poor Satisfactory Speed of service Excellent Good Poor Satisfactory Friendliness of Excellent Good Satisfactory Poor staff

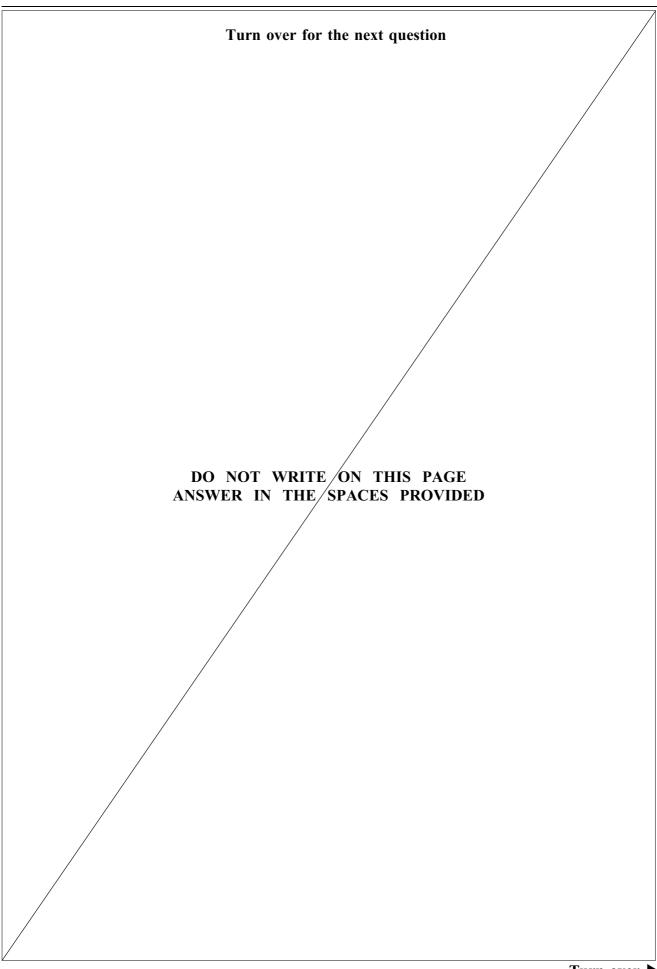


|   | (a) | Using <b>Item A</b> , describe <b>two</b> ways that a Tourist Information Centre (TIC) could meet the needs of a tourist. |
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| 1 | (b) | Using Item A, explain two benefits to Sunborough Council's TIC of using a   |
|   |     | customer feedback questionnaire rather than other methods of collecting tourists' opinions.                               |
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| 1 | (c) | Using <b>Figure 1</b> , analyse how the completed customer feedback questionnaire could help Sunborough Council's TIC to improve the way that it meets tourists' needs. |
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2 Read Item B and then answer the questions that follow.

#### Item B

#### **Eastshire Tourist Board**

The region of Eastshire offers a number of tourist attractions and includes the seaside town of Sunborough. Eastshire Tourist Board (ETB) has a website that provides information to tourists. This website allows tourists to search for suitable destinations, accommodation and attractions.

ETB also offers support and advice to businesses in the region's tourism industry, eg hotels and businesses offering leisure activities. One way in which ETB assists them is to provide information on customer segmentation. This segmentation is a nationally recognised system which divides tourists into eight segments. These segments represent a range of customer characteristics, such as income, age and lifestyle.

A survey conducted by ETB, identified the top three customer segments visiting Eastshire for a holiday (see **Figure 2**).

Figure 2: Segmentation of tourists visiting Eastshire

**Figure 2** is not reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

Source: adapted from Segmenting Customers for Destination Marketing, www.cimnorth.co.uk



| 2 | (a) | Using Item B, explain the benefits to ETB of providing a website. |
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|   |     | Question 2 continues on the next page                             |

| (b) | Analyse how the information contained in <b>Item B</b> , <b>Figure 2</b> could help ETB to provide appropriate information for tourists on its website. |
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| How might hotels in Eastshire develop their products? Use <b>Item B</b> to justify your answer. |
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Turn over ▶

3 Read Item C and then answer the questions that follow.

# Item C Addressing a fall in booking numbers

Five years ago, Simon and Natasha converted the outbuildings on their West Country farm into a group of luxury, family holiday cottages. Natasha prides herself on the service she provides to her customers. She always greets them personally, provides up-to-date information about the local area and ensures the kitchen is stocked with a few basic supplies to make the holidaymakers feel at home. She also shows them around their cottage so they can easily find utensils in the kitchen, spare linen and towels and how to operate the heating, and TV.

In the first four years, it had proved a popular option for holidaymakers and bookings had been steadily increasing, with a number of families returning the following year. This year, however, bookings are down by 20% and Simon thinks that this is due to the poor British weather. He remembers feedback from a number of parents who had complained about how expensive it became when you had constantly to pay to keep children entertained on rainy days.

Simon and Natasha had left one barn undeveloped. Natasha thinks that now is the time to consider turning this building into a family entertainment room with board games, pool table, table football, TV and computers. She wants to provide a space where the families can go to spend time and enjoy themselves at no extra cost. Simon agrees that the barn should be developed but believes that an indoor swimming pool might be more attractive to families.

| 3 | (a) | Using <b>Item C</b> , explain how customer service might have contributed to the initial success of Simon's and Natasha's business. |
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| 3 | (b) | Using <b>Item C</b> , analyse how the development of the remaining barn could help to improve the future success of Simon's and Natasha's business. |
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|   |     | Question 3 continues on the next page   |
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| Simon and Natasha need to carry out some detailed research before deciding on ho<br>they should develop the remaining barn.             |
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| Identify the customer data that should be collected and the most suitable methods collection. Use <b>Item C</b> to justify your answer. |
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