



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Level Examination
January 2012

Anthropology

ANTH3

Unit 3 Global and Local: Societies, Environments and Globalisation

Monday 30 January 2012 9.00 am to 10.45 am

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 45 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is ANTH3.
- This paper is divided into **two** sections.
In **Section A**, answer **all** questions.
In **Section B**, answer **two** questions.
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- Questions carrying 15 marks or more should be answered in continuous prose. In these questions you will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

Total for this section: 30 marks

Read **Item A** below and answer all the questions that follow.

Item A

The land of the Yanomami Indians in Northern Brazil is recognised as an indigenous territory and it is illegal for miners to operate there. However, estimates suggest over 1 000 miners have invaded the area.

Yanomami shaman and spokesman Davi Kopenawa has appealed for support. He said: “the Yanomami are very worried. There will be conflicts between miners and Yanomami. I know how the miners treat the Yanomami and I am also very sad because some Yanomami work at mining sites in return for food. However, the Yanomami have little resistance to the potentially fatal diseases such as flu which miners introduce and transmit. The Yanomami will fall ill; they’ll catch malaria and sexually transmitted infections, because miners will use Indian women as they have done in the past.”

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In 2009, among the Yanomami population of Brazil, 500 new cases of malaria were found in a total population of around 16 000.

Source: © Survival International

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|----------|----------|---|-------------------|
| 0 | 1 | Define what is meant by ‘indigenous’ and explain two issues that impact on indigenous peoples, apart from those mentioned in Item A . | <i>(6 marks)</i> |
| 0 | 2 | Identify and briefly explain three consequences of the transmission of disease following contact between large-scale societies and indigenous societies (Item A). | <i>(9 marks)</i> |
| 0 | 3 | Examine some of the criticisms anthropologists might make of assimilation policies. | <i>(15 marks)</i> |

Section B

Answer **two** questions from this section.

Total for this section: 60 marks

- 0 4** 'Development projects often result in increased poverty and environmental degradation.'
Assess this view. *(30 marks)*
- 0 5** Assess the impact of tourism on local societies. *(30 marks)*
- 0 6** 'Global communication technologies have brought positive changes to all social groups.'
Assess this view. *(30 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS

There are no questions printed on this page